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130th BUY OR BID SALE & AUCTION

TWO CLOSING DATES!



Auction Closing Date (Lots 1-17) is December 17, 2002 at 5PM CST
Buy or Bid Sale Closing Date (Lots 18-949) is January 6th, 2003 at 5PM CST



ALL COINS AND ANTIQUITIES GUARANTEED GENUINE
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Lots 1-17 are an Online and Mail Bid Auction. The price listed is the opening bid. There is no Buy price. The lot will be awarded to the highest bidder at the close of the auction. The auction will close on December 17th at 5PM. Any lot with active bidding will be extended until 5 minutes have passed without a bid. There is no Buyer's Commission in this auction.

The remainder of the sale (Lots 18-949) will follow our usual Buy or Bid procedures.
This portion of the sale will close on January 6th at 5PM.

AUCTION LOTS

1. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, Uncertain Eastern Mint, 325-300 BC, 8.53g., Price-4003. Obv: Sphinx on helmet of Athena. Extremely rare. EF 2600
2. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Aureus, mule with Titus reverse die, Rome, 76 AD, 7.22g., BM-132 (pl. 3.20, same dies, misdated to 74 AD), C-107 corr. (Caylus, 45 Fr.), RIC-71 var. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Head laureate l. Rx: COS V Heifer standing r. "The heifer is unquestionably the famous statue of Myron which had been placed by Augustus in the 'Porticus Apollonis' and was transferred by Vespasian to the temple of Peace" (BMC, p. xxviii). BMC and RIC erroneously date this coin to 74 AD, not realizing that it is in fact a mule of 76 AD struck from a COS V reverse die of Titus instead of a proper COS VII die of Vespasian. This is proved by the use of the same obverse and reverse dies in correct combinations on other coins: the evidence is given in the note to lot 23 in our catalog 127. Our aureus is thus very rare and of considerable specialist interest: mint mules of the early and middle Roman empire, rare enough in bronze and silver, almost never occur in gold. Old ding on obverse, otherwise good VF 3500
3. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Aureus, Rome, c. 132 AD, 7.18g., BM-866 pl. 64.1 (same dies), Strack-310 pl. VI (Brussels: same dies), C-1498 (60 Fr.). Rx: No legend, Nilus reclining r. holding reed and cornucopia, crocodile in waves below, hippo and reeds before. Part of Hadrian's travel series, commemorating his visit to Egypt in 130 AD, during which his companion Antinous drowned in the Nile. F 2900
4. **BRUTTIUM, RHEGIUM**; Tetradrachm, 480-466 BC, 17.26g., Weber-1854, BM-4, S-496. Obv: Biga, r., of mules walking in step, driven by naked charioteer holding reins and goad, laurel leaf in exergue. Rx: Hare running r.; inscription retrograde. Very rare to find a coin of this issue this nice, VF/EF 2000
5. **SICILY, NAXOS**; Tetradrachm, 430 BC, 16.55g., Cahn-102, Sear-875 with photo (same dies). Obv: Bearded head of Dionysus r., hair bound with broad band adorned with ivy wreath. Rx: Silenus squatting on the ground holding kantharos and thyrsus, vine growing to l. This is one of the classic rarities of the Greek series. While it is not as desirable as the tetradrachm of 460 BC it is still much sought after. The flattening on the chest of Silenus is die wear that is always seen on Cahn 102. There are numerous small scratches as the result of poor cleaning, but the coin is generally pleasing. The portrait of Dionysus though worn is quite regal, F+ 4400
6. **SICILY, SYRACUSE**; Tetradrachm, 490-485 BC, 17.38g., Boehringer-253. Obv: Quadriga r., Nike above. Rx: Arethusa surrounded by four dolphins and city name. Only one recorded in Boehringer. Very pleasant early die, near MS 750
7. **ZACYNTHUS**; Tetrobol, 500 BC, 3.50g., NC 1885, Pl. 3, #1, SNG Rosen-232. Obv: Tripod; between legs, dot to l., crescent to r. Rx: Incuse square, divided into six irregular triangles. Zacynthus is an important island in the Ionian Sea, about ten miles off the coast of Elis. Homer mentions it frequently. Its one city bore the same name as the island. The present archaic coin was discussed in Numismatic Chronicle, 1885, where it was described as "apparently unique." We know of no examples beyond that

8. **CYCLADES, PAROS**; Didrachm, 510-480 BC, 5.94g., Dewing-1963, Weber-4691, Pozzi-2048. Obv: Goat standing r. Rx: Four-part incuse square. Ex Kovacs MBS IX 1988 #97; ex Edward Gans. Extremely rare, F+/VF 1500
9. **JUDAEA, YEHUD COIN UNDER PERSIAN RULE**; Hemidobol, Before 333 BC, 0.22g., Hedin-433. Obv: Young male head l. Rx: Forepart of winged lynx l. The obverse of this coin would have had a young male head but the die is completely worn out rendering the coin uniface which is not unusual. The reverse is well struck and nicely centered with a long Hebrew legend, VF 300
10. **C. CLAUDIUS AP. F., PROCONSUL OF ASIA**; 55-53 BC, Cistophoric tetradrachm, Pergamum, 12.43g., G.R. Stumpf, Num. Studien zur Chronologie der roem. Statthalter in Kleinasien-51 (1 spec., in ANS). Rx: Magistrate MAXAΩN. On the single specimen with this magistrate's name known to Stumpf, the proconsul's name is misspelled C PVCHER. Our coin, the second known, has the correct spelling C PVLCHER. Near MS 400
11. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Rome, 16 BC, moneyer L. Mescinius Rufus, 3.91g., BM-86, Paris-331, C-463 corr. (20 Fr.), RIC-351 (Rare). Obv: Head laureate r., no legend. Rx: L MESCINIVS RVFVS Statue of Mars, naked, standing l. holding spear and parazonium, on base inscribed S P Q R V PR R[E CAES]. The inscription on the statue base, "The Senate and the Roman people (have undertaken) vows for the return of the emperor", shows that this statue of Mars was apparently erected in connection with Augustus' departure to Gaul in 16 BC. Banker's mark on emperor's cheek, good VF 900
12. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Denarius, Rome, 116-7 AD, 3.19g., BM-624, C-188 (6 Fr.) corr. Rx: Radiate, draped bust of Sol r., legend begins PARTHICO. Rare: only seven specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Sol personifies the East, where Trajan was campaigning. EF 300
13. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 66 AD, 24.42g., Paris-417, C-271 corr., BMC p. 232 note, RIC-330. Rx: Roma seated l. on cuirass and shields, holding Victory and parazonium. Scarce with obverse legend beginning IMP and portrait left. Excellent portrait of Nero, very beautiful and elegant rendition of Roma on the reverse, glossy brown patination, EF 950
14. **DIVUS MARCUS AURELIUS**; died 180 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 25.16g., BM-394, C-94 (10 Fr.). Obv: DIVVS M ANTONINVS PIVS Head bare r. Rx: CONSECRATIO S C Eagle flying r., thunderbolt in claws, bearing Marcus Aurelius to heaven. Ex Chris Blom List, October 1964. About VF/F+ 350
15. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 211 AD, 25.32g., BM-261A (2nd ed.), C-723 (25 Fr.). Obv: L SEPT SEVERVS PIVS AVG Head laureate r. Rx: VICT BRIT P M TR P XIX COS III P P S C Two Victories placing round shield atop palm tree, two captives seated on ground below tree. Rare, ex L.P.G. Messenger Collection, ex Adolph Hess

Nachf. Sale 211 (May 1932) Walters-Webb #1139 (Plate Coin). Tiber color, excellent pedigree. Though the porosity on the obverse detracts from the aesthetics as well as the value of the coin, the reverse which is the more important side is in much nicer condition. VF/EF 900

16. **HERBESSUS**; Litra, 344-336 BC, 32.16g., Rizzo Pl. 39, 18, Grose-2282, SNG Cop-292. Obv: Head of Nymph Sikelia (Sicily) wearing wreath of olives. Rx: Man-headed bull. Ex Moretti Collection. Better on the obverse and almost as good on the reverse as the Virzi specimen ex Jameson which fetched SF 6250 + 10% in Leu 6 1973 lot 109. Dark olive patination, VF 1200

17. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Follis, Carthage, 17.70g., Berk-341, Sear-394. This coin is rare in general but extremely rare in this condition, EF 950

BUY OR BID SALE
GOLD

18. **UNCERTAIN IONIA, DAWN OF COINAGE**; Hekte, 7th Century BC, 2.40g. Obv: Irregular raised lump. Rx: Double incuse square. EF 1250

19. **UNCERTAIN IONIA, DAWN OF COINAGE**; Hemihekte, 7th Century BC, 1.23g. Obv: Irregular raised lump. Rx: Incuse square. EF 850

20. **UNCERTAIN IONIA, DAWN OF COINAGE**; Hekte, 7th Century BC, 2.25g., Weidauer-8. Obv: Irregular raised lines. Rx: Double incuse square. EF 1600

21. **UNCERTAIN IONIA, DAWN OF COINAGE**; Hemihekte, 7th Century BC, 1.11g., Weidauer-9. Obv: Irregular raised lines. Rx: Incuse square. EF 950

22. **UNCERTAIN IONIA, DAWN OF COINAGE**; Quarter hekte, 7th Century BC, 0.52g. Obv: Irregular raised lines. Rx: Irregular incuse. EF 800

23. **UNCERTAIN LYDIA**; Milesian Heckte, Late 7th Century BC, 2.33g., Unpublished. Related to series of Weidauer 116-121. Obv: Lion's head left with jaws open. Rx: New or possibly undeteriorated punch. Extremely important and well struck, probably unique at this time. Mint State 7500

24. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, Amphipolis, 330-320 BC, 8.59g., Price-179. Symbols: Trident head with monogram below. Choice EF 2100

25. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Stater, Babylon, 317-311 BC, 8.51g., Price-3715. Symbols: HP and monogram in wreath. EF 2100

26. **GENERALS OF ALEXANDER THE GREAT**; Double Daric, c. 320 BC, 16.60g., BM-6 (same obverse die). Obv: Persian King running r., holding bow and spear, quiver at shoulder; monogram behind. Rx: Irregular incuse. In light of Alexander's destruction of the Persian Empire, the traditional "Running King" obverse type seems strangely ironic. Some flan defects and some flatness from striking, otherwise EF 3100

27. **PTOLEMAIC KINGDOM, PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, AU Octadrachm, c. 264 BC, 27.75g., Svor-459. Obv: Veiled head of Arsinoe r., H behind. Rx: Double cornucopia, bunches of grapes at sides. Ex NAC 23 #1308. Very beautiful and well-proportioned early portrait of the queen. EF 9250

28. **JULIUS CAESAR STRUCK BY L. MUNATIUS PLANCUS**; Aureus, 45 BC, 8.03g., Cr-475/1a. Obv: Bust of Victory r., draped; behind, C CAES upwards; before, DIC TER downwards. Rx: Pitcher. VF 4250

29. **BRUTUS**; Civil War, 44-42 BC, Gold Stater, Thrace, Tomis, 8.22g. Rx: Athena seated. In the name of Lysimachus, bearing portrait of Alexander III the Great. Mint State 1050

30. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, Aureus, Lugdunum, 7.31g., BM-30, Paris-13, RIC-25 (R2), C-15. Rx: PONTIF MAXIM Livia as Pax seated r. holding scepter and branch, single line below chair. VF 1600

31. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, Aureus, Lugdunum, 7.57g., BM-39, Paris-17, RIC-27 (R2), C-15. Rx: PONTIF MAXIM Livia as Pax seated r. holding reversed spear and branch, triple line below chair. Flatly struck at high points. About VF 1850

32. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, Aureus, Lugdunum, 7.43g., BM-46, Paris-26, RIC-29 (Rare). Rx: PONTIF MAXIM Livia as Pax seated r. holding scepter and branch, feet on footstool, single line below chair. Fine 1450

33. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, Aureus, Rome, 41-42 AD, 7.86g., C-34 (45 Fr.), BM-16, RIC-15. Rx: Oak wreath awarded to Claudius "By decree of the Senate for saving the lives of his fellow-citizens". First year of reign, on obverse Claudius wears wreath of oak rather than laurel, as on all aurei and denarii of this year only. The portrait of Claudius on this coin is of the very finest style. Near MS 7850

36. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Aureus, Rome, 202 AD, 7.31g., BM-380, C-5 (280 Fr.), RIC-181c (R3). Obv: SEVER P AVG P M TR P X COS III Bust of Septimius laureate, draped, and cuirassed r. Rx: FELICITAS SAECVL. Facing bust of Julia Domna, draped, between profile busts of Caracalla, laureate and draped, on l. facing r., and Geta, draped and bare-headed, on r. facing l. Ex Kagan's 1983 ANA Auction, San Diego, 16 August 1983, lot 1529 (made \$1900). The famous aureus depicting the whole Severan family. Production of the type began in 201, but this is its latest version struck in 202, the year the imperial family returned from the East to Rome in order to celebrate Septimius' decennalia and Caracalla's marriage to Plautilla and to distribute a largesse of ten aurei per recipient to the people of Rome. It seems very probable that some or all of the aurei distributed at this largesse were precisely the dynastic types like ours that had been struck that year and the year before. This coin was definitely abused and thoroughly circulated when it was in India. Still, it is a very popular type. Fine 1825

37. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Aureus, Rome, 207 AD, 7.19g., BM-528, C-486 (Paris, 200 Fr.), RIC-206 (R2). Obv: SEVERVS PIVS AVG Head laureate r. Rx: P M TR P XV COS III P P Draped bust of Minerva r. with facial features of Caracalla and long hair reaching shoulders behind neck, wearing earring, necklace, and crested helmet. Very rare. That the head on reverse deliberately represents Caracalla as Minerva (or Roma) is suggested by the corresponding denarius that replaces the imperial titles on the reverse with the legend RESTITVTORES VRBIS, "Restorers of the City". The plural legend implies that both Severus and Caracalla are depicted on the coin, therefore that the bust of Minerva is intended to represent Caracalla, whose features she indeed bears! For an illustration of this denarius see Seaby's Roman Silver Coins III, p. 42, 597. Slight

flatness from striking at the highest point of the reverse, otherwise virtually Mint State 11000

38. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Aureus, Rome, 214 AD, 7.11g., BM-96, C-253 (citing BM, 200 Fr.). Obv: ANTONINVS PIVS AVG GERM Bust laureate, draped, and cuirassed r. Rx: P M TR P XVII IMP III COS IIII P P Serapis seated l. holding scepter and wearing modius, at his feet Cerberus, the three-headed watchdog of the underworld. The modius and extended right hand make this god Serapis, not Pluto as stated by Cohen and BMC. Serapis was partially derived from Pluto, and like Pluto was often depicted with a three-headed dog at his feet. Very rare. On bronze and silver coins this Serapis seated type was only introduced some months later, in the course of 215. Deep punch mark below Serapis on the reverse. Fine 1450

39. **HONORIUS**; 393-423 AD, Solidus, Ravenna, 402-423 AD, 3.78g., DO-735-6. Rx: VICTORIA AVGG Emperor standing r. placing foot on captive. About VF 425

40. **THEODOSIUS II**; 402-450 AD, Solidus, Thessalonica, 423-424 AD, 4.32g., RIC-362 (Rare), DO-364. Obv: Armored bust three-quarters facing. Rx: GLOR ORVIS TERRAR Emperor standing facing, holding labarum and globus cruciger, star in l. field. VF/EF 600

41. **JUSTIN I**; 518-527 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 4.44g., Berk-38, MIB-3. A beautifully struck powerful portrait, but roughly hewn like the man represented on this coin, FDC 1200

42. **JUSTIN I**; 518-527 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 4.45g., Berk-38, MIB-3. Mint State 900

43. **JUSTIN & JUSTINIAN I**; 4 April-1 August 527 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 4.50g., MIB-117. Twelve recorded. First type, emperors not holding globes. Head of Victory flatly struck, otherwise this is a beautifully struck lustrous example of the very first type issued for this brief joint reign, MS 5500

44. **JUSTINIAN I**; 527-565 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 527-537 AD, 4.47g., Berk-42, MIB-5. EF with luster 485

45. **JUSTINIAN I**; 527-565 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 4.48g., Berk-43, MIB-6. Mint State 400

46. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, Jan. 566 AD, 4.31g., Berk-59. EF 300

47. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Solidus, 4.44g. Mint State 300

48. **JUSTIN II**; 565-578 AD, Solidus, Alexandria, 4.44g., Berk-63 (same dies), Hahn-142. Flat strike on portion of reverse, generally somewhat weakly struck as usual, otherwise Near Mint State 800

49. **REVOLT OF HERACLIUS**; 608-610 AD, Solidus, Carthage, 608-609 AD, 4.46g., Hahn-1, DO-2, MIB-II2. Obv: Facing busts of Heraclius, l., beardless, and his father, the Exarch Heraclius, r., bearded, both bare-headed and wearing consular robes; between their heads, a cross. Rx: Cross potent on three steps. Ex Hunt Collection, Sotheby's 12/ 5/1990 #217 \$8800; ex Sotheby's An Important Private Collection of Byzantine Coins 11/2/1998 #188. This coin is excessively rare with probably only five specimens recorded. Obverse struck with slightly worn die. Near Mint State/Mint State 9750

50. **HERACLIUS**; 610-641 AD, Solidus, Jerusalem, 4.48g., Berk-130, Hahn-77/9. Legends not well struck but otherwise in high relief. Mint State 975

51. **TIBERIUS III**; 698-705 AD, Tremissis, 1.38g., Berk-196, Hahn-8. Near Mint State 1100

52. **JUSTINIAN I**; Second Reign, 705-711 AD, Semissis, Constantinople, 705 AD, 2.09g., DO-3, Hahn-3. Second portrait of Christ on a coin. Rare denomination. EF 1100

53. **LEO III**; 717-741 AD, Tremissis, c. 720 AD, 1.35g., Berk-222 (this coin), DO-15. Youthful portrait of Constantine V. Extremely sharp. Near MS. Planchet somewhat rippled 500

54. **LEO III**; 717-741 AD, Semissis, Syracuse, 1.92g., DO-47, Sear-1526, BMC-. EF for issue 900

55. **LEO III**; 717-741 AD, Tremissis, Syracuse, 1.27g., DO-50, Sear-1528, BN-. Mint State 800

56. **LEO III**; 717-741 AD, Tremissis, Syracuse, c. 735-741 AD, 1.24g., DO-51, W-, T-, R-, Hahn-, Sear-1528A. Ex Goodacre, Chrisite's 4/1986 #189. EF 1250

57. **LEO V**; 813-820 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 813 AD, 4.38g., DO-(1), S-1626. Ratto-1794 (brought SF1050). Highest price of any Byzantine coin in sale. Extremely rare. This is the inaugural issue of Leo V, there are none in Dumbarton Oaks and less than five examples of this great rarity are recorded. In the famous Ratto Byzantine sale of 1930 this issue brought the highest price in the sale. EF 34000

58. **THEOPHILUS AND CONSTANTINE (HIS SON)**; 829-842 AD, Semissis, Syracuse, 5 June 830-831 AD, 1.75g., DO-22, BN-5, Sear-1672 (referring to DO and BN specimens), Hunt-, Tolstoi-, Ratto-. Obv: Portrait of Theophilus. Rx: Portrait of child Constantine. Extremely rare: only three recorded specimens. This issue which portrays Constantine the Infant, son of Theophilus, is the rarest portrait of the Byzantine series. Its rarity has been obscured by a misleading footnote in DO. The fact is that until the 1960s neither DO nor the BN owned an example of this issue and the specimens they then acquired both came from the same hoard which otherwise only contained coins of Theophilus of Syracuse. About EF/MS 16500

59. **BASIL I**; 867-886 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, New Year's, 868 AD, 4.48g., S-1702, DO-1. Less than six recorded. Ex Hunt 1990 #677 \$39,600, ex Sotheby 1998 #468 \$23,100. This coin was issued for the New Year's Day festivities of 868 AD. The obverse type is highly unusual for the series and only five coins are recorded for this type of which this is the finest. One reason for this issue's rarity is the relative poverty in which Basil found himself after Michael III's death. The treasury contained only 300 pounds of gold, collected by melting down the gold ornaments of Theophilus' throne room in the palace, and nine sacks of miliareia. An important and highly desirable rarity. Mint State 29500

60. **BASIL I**; 867-886 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 882 AD, 4.37g., S-1703, Berk-268 (this coin). Obv: Basil I wearing loros, holding globe with patriarchal cross and akakia. Rx: Constantine and Eudocia. Ex Sotheby

1998 #472 \$20,350. This is an unusual issue in that it portrays the empress Eudocia. If the date of 882 AD is correct this is a memorial issue struck at the time of her death. Extremely rare and beautifully struck, EF+/About EF..... 24000

61. **ROMANUS I AND CONSTANTINE VII**; 913-959 AD, Solidus, c. 921 AD, 4.40g., Berk-274, DO-4. Obv: Christ enthroned facing, called "King of Kings". EF..... 3250

62. **CONSTANTINE VII**, 913-959 AD, Solidus, c. 945 AD, 4.38g., DO-13b.2, Sear-1747. Obv: Facing bust of Christ, nimbase, raising r. hand in benediction and holding Gospels in l., legend "Jesus Christ, King of Kings". Rx: Facing bust of Constantine VII with long beard. Near MS 21750

63. **CONSTANTINE VII**; 913-959 AD, Solidus, Constantinople, 945 AD only, 4.39g., DO-14, S-1750. Rare. VF/about EF..... 2600

64. **ROMANUS II**; 959-963 AD, Solidus, 4.43g. Obv: Romanus II and Constantine VII. Unusual as the obverse die is repunched over Romanus' name only, not over both names as on most dies. Choice EF..... 2000

65. **ROMANUS II AND CONSTANTINE VII**; Solidus, After the death of Constantine, 959-963 AD, 4.43g. VF/EF 2250

66. **NICEPHORUS I, FOCAS**; 963-969 AD, Histamenon Nomisma, Constantinople, 4.41g., Berk-280, DO 8-14. Obv: Facing bust of Christ holding gospel in l. hand. Rx: Nicephorus and Basil II. Some die rust on obverse. Mint State/EF..... 1250

67. **MICHAEL V**; 13 Dec. 1041-21 April 1042, AU Histamenon Nomisma, Thessalonica, 4.44g., Berk-299, DO-2, Sear-1826. Ex Leu 15, 1976, 520. Iconographically this is one of the most outstanding coins in the Byzantine series, depicting the Archangel Michael winged, holding a labarum with Michael V, while the emperor is being crowned by the hand of God, which is on the far right side of the rx. Probably less than 8 examples of this great rarity exist, MS..... 45000

68. **MICHAEL VII**; 1071-1078 AD, EI Stamenon Nomisma/14kt Gold, Constantinople, 4.42g., Berk-326, DO-2b. Obv: Christ nimbase holding gospel. Rx: Facing bust of Michael VII holding labarum and globus cruciger. VF/EF 375

69. **MICHAEL VII**; 1071-1078 AD, EI Stamenon Nomisma/14kt Gold, Constantinople, 4.25g., Berk-326, DO-2b. Obv: Christ nimbase holding gospel. Rx: Facing bust of Michael VII holding labarum and globus cruciger. VF/EF, mouth of emperor flatly struck 300

70. **NICEPHORUS III**; 1078-1081 AD, EI Stamenon Nomisma, Constantinople, 4.36g., Berk-336, DO-3b, Sear-1881. Flan crack at eleven o'clock, MS. 295

71. **ALEXIUS I COMnenus**; 1081-1118 AD, Electrum to AR Histamenon Nomisma, 4.26g., S-1905, H-PI. 1, 10-12. Obv: Christ. Rx: St. Demetrios wearing military dress presents patriarchal cross to Alexius wearing crown and loros. Mint State 700

72. **ALEXIUS I COMnenus**; 1081-1118 AD, Electrum to AR Histamenon Nomisma, 4.33g., S-1905, H-PI. 1, 10-12. Obv: Christ. Rx: St. Demetrios wearing military dress presents patriarchal cross to Alexius wearing crown and loros. Mint State 700

73. **ANDRONICUS II AND MICHAEL IX**; 1282-1328 AD, AU Hyperpyron, Constantinople, 1295-1320 AD, 4.05g., Berk-367, S-2396. EF for issue, nearly complete legends 250

74. **ANDRONICUS II AND MICHAEL IX**; 1282-1328 AD, AU Hyperpyron, Constantinople, 1295-1320 AD, 4.01g., Berk-367, S-2396. EF for issue, nearly complete legends 250

75. **ANDRONICUS II**; 1282-1328 AD, Hyperpyron, Constantinople, 1282-1295 AD, 4.09g., Berk-365, BM-1. On the reverse of this coin the emperor Andronicus II kneels before a standing Christ. Usual flat striking, F..... 350

76. **JOHN VI AND JOHN V**; 1347-1353 AD, Hyperpyron, 4.15g., Sear-2526, LPC p. 138,1, Grierson-1296. Obv: Bust of Virgin orans within city walls. Rx: Christ crowning kneeling John V and John VI. Extremely rare. Less than 10 specimens recorded of this coin. EF for issue..... 4000

GREEK SILVER

77. **CAMPANIA, CUMEA**; Stater, 420-400 BC, 7.29g., Kraay-726, SNG ANS-242. Obv: Head of Kyme r. Rx: Ear of wheat and mussel-shell. This is a very nice example of this pleasant and popular type. Nearly EF 1250

78. **CAMPANIA, NEAPOLIS**; Triobol, c.300-280 BC, 1.51g., Grose-277. Obv: Female head r. Rx: Two horses running r. Flan crack at three o'clock. This coin is excessively rare and usually comes in only fair to good condition. The obverse is struck in high relief and is of the best style. VF/Fine..... 875

79. **CAMPANIA, NEAPOLIS**; Didrachm, 350-330 BC, 7.50g., SNG ANS-280. Absolutely beautiful head of Nymph on obverse. Unfortunately the reverse is badly off center. Near Mint State..... 600

80. **CAMPANIA, NEAPOLIS**; Didrachm, 330-300 BC, 7.36g., SNG ANS-380, SNG Cop-439. Obv: Head of Nymph Parthenope I. Rx: Man-headed bull Archelous standing l., being crowned by Victory. Exquisite head of nymph and a really wonderfully struck reverse. These coins frequently come off center. This has a beautiful and complete Victory crowning the man-headed bull who has a complete face. EF with luster 2100

81. **CALABRIA, TARENTUM**; Drachm, Issue of Hannibal, 212-209 BC, 3.98g., Vlasto-984. Mint State 700

82. **HANNIBAL AT TARENTUM**; 212-209 BC, Punic 1/4 Shekel, 2.01g. This coin was struck during the three years Hannibal held Tarentum. Mint State, usual flan splits from striking 600

83. **LUCANIA, METAPONTUM**; Stater, 430-410 BC, 7.66g., Boston-110, Noe-413. Obv: Bust of Hygieia r., name of goddess on truncation of neck. Rx: Ear of barley. Very pleasant head of Hygieia whose name is written under the truncation of the neck. This die is the only die of its type and was paired with three different reverse dies. Rare and desirable. VF/Near Mint State 1250

84. **LUCANIA, METAPONTUM**, Stater, 330-300 BC, 7.85g. Obv: Head of Demeter wearing wreath of wheat ears and leaves. Some iridescent toning, VF 600

85. **LUCANIA, POSEIDONIA**; Stater, 530-510 BC, 6.61g. Obv: Poseidon, naked but for chlamys over shoulders, advancing r., brandishing ornamented trident. Rx: Same incuse, Poseidon advancing l. VF 8000

86. **LUCANIA, SYBARIS**; Nomos, C. 520 BC, 8.41g., SNG ANS-828, Gorini-2 (this coin, with enlarged photo). Obv: Bull standing l., looking r. Rx: Same, incuse. Ex NAC 13 #168; ex Basel Museum. Extremely sharp on both sides. This coin is so good that is was enlarged in Gorini. Mint State . 5850

87. **LUCANIA, THURIUM**; Distater, 400-380 BC, 15.66g., Noe Thurium 39, A2. Obv: Helmeted head of Athena, decorated with wreath. Rx: Bull butting r. Only the BM specimen was known to Noe; there are now four known examples. Ex M&M/Leu 1974 (Kunstfreund/Gillet) #70; ex NAC 13 #173; ex Basel Museum. This coin was extremely important at the time of the Gillet sale. It was the only specimen known other than the example in the BM. Since then two further examples have come to light. This is the only obverse die for the first issue of distaters at Thurium and the only one with an olive wreath on the helmet. Ancient light graffiti on bull. VF..... 12000

88. **LUCANIA, THURIUM**; Nomos, 440-420 BC, 7.88g., Grose-1190. Extremely powerful embodiment of Athena on obverse with a beautifully sculpted bull on the reverse. The very top of the bull's head is off flan. EF 1350

89. **BRUTTIUM, CAULONIA**; Stater, 480-388 BC, 8.01g., Grose-1602. Obv: Naked male figure advancing, stag in front, small figure on man's arm, Rx: Stag r., sapling in front. Charming stag on reverse. VF 775

90. **BRUTTIUM, CROTON**, Stater, 480-470 BC, 8.02g., SNG Lockett-607, Gorini-18 (rx of this coin illustrated p. 155). Obv: Tripod with three handles, the legs ending in lion's feet. Rx: Incuse eagle flying r. Ex NAC 13 #196; ex Basel Museum. This type of Croton is very well known but not as encountered as one might think. The incuse eagle is so beautifully rendered that is was enlarged in Gorini. VF/EF 3850

91. **BRUTTIUM, CROTON**; Stater, 420-390 BC, 7.45g., Grose-1710 pl. 54,14. Obv: Facing head of Hera. Rx: Reclining Heracles. VF 625

92. **BRUTTIUM, RHEGION**; Drachm, 494-480 BC, 5.07g., BM-1, Sear-262. About EF 1250

93. **SICILY, AKRAGAS**; Didrachm, 450 BC, 8.68g. Obv: Eagle on capital. Rx: Crab. Extremely rare type with eagle standing on top of column. VF/EF 2000

94. **SICILY, AKRAGAS, SIGNED DIE BY "POLYAINOS"**; Tetradrachm, 420-410 BC, 17.19g., Rizzo pl. 2, 2 (these dies), Seltman NC 1948 3, no.4 (these dies), Franke-Hirmer pl.61, 177 (these dies). Obv: Quadriga r., Victory crowning charioteer l. above; crab in exergue. Rx: Two eagles l. perching on dead hare on rock; on lowest wing feather of nearer bird, artist's signature "Polyai". Ex-NFA XX 1988 #620. Third recorded specimen. Polyainos was the artist of the renowned dekadrachms of Akragas.

1. Lloyd-819/BM

2. Leu 31, 1966 #94

3. NFA XX 1988 #620 (This Coin). This coin is not only extremely rare and very important but it is an artistic triumph. On the bottom of the wing of the nearer eagle on this die only is the signature of the artist "Polyainos" (earlier misread as "Polycrates"), whom Seltman considered to be the author of the corresponding Two Eagle dies of the famous dekadrachms of Akragas. If you cannot afford a dekadrachm of Akragas this is the next best thing to it. About EF 28500

95. **SICILY, KATANE**; Tetradrachm, 420-410 BC, 17.22g., Rizzo, pls. 14, 9 & 16, 1; Gulbenkian-194 (these dies). Obv: Boyish head of Apollo. Rx: Charioteer driving quadriga l.; Nike crowning him. Very rare. This young portrait of Apollo is very rare and highly desirable. Our example is as good as the example in Gulbenkian. Exhibits some mint luster. A real masterpiece of Greek art. EF+ 22500

96. **SICILY, GELA**; Tetradrachm, 440-430 BC, 17.51g., Jenkins obv. die O 79, rev. die unpublished. Obv: Quadriga r. Rx: Forepart of man-headed bull r. Kenneth Jenkins' exhaustive study of the coins of Gela rarely leaves the opportunity for the discovery of a new die, but this coin brings one of those rare exceptions, namely a new reverse die. Obverse somewhat flatly struck. Man-headed bull beautifully centered and struck with a fresh die. Mint State 3500

97. **SICILY, MESSANA**; Tetradrachm, 480-460 BC, 16.85g. Overstruck on a tetradrachm of Acanthus. The outline of the incuse square from the undertype surrounds the leaping hare. VF 1500

98. **SICILY, MESSANA**; Tetradrachm, 420-413 BC, 17.01g., Caltabiano-537 (three recorded). Obv: Biga of mules driven r., two dolphins in exergue. Rx: Hare bounding r., dolphin below. Very beautiful and delightful hare. He appears to be in a happy mood. EF with luster 4450

99. **SICILY, SELINUS**; Tetradrachm, 440-420 BC, 17.24g., Rizzo pl. 23, 4 (these dies). Obv: Slow quadriga driven by Apollo and Artemis. Rx: River-god Selinus, naked, standing l. sacrificing from patera over lighted altar, on which stands cock; behind him, altar on which stands bull butting l.; celery leaf above. The reverse die of this coin is extremely complex and hard to strike but in this case there was complete success. Everything is sharp and beautifully struck up. A masterpiece of Late Classic Greek numismatic sculpture. Virtually Mint State 14500

100. **SICILY, SYRACUSE**; Tetradrachm, 480 BC, 17.23g., Boehringer-122. Obv: Arethusa with pearl diadem and long hair. Rx: Charioteer in quadriga r., horses crowned by flying Victory. Exquisite head of Arethusa with long hair. Beautifully struck and perfectly centered. It is rare to find a coin of this period where centering, strike, artistic excellence and condition come together in one coin. Lustrous, Mint State 6000

101. **SICILY, SYRACUSE**; Didrachm, 474-450 BC, 8.55g., Boehringer-548 (only one very worn specimen recorded). Obv: Horseman r., second horse behind him indicated by doubled lines of horse's head and legs. Rx: Head of Arethusa r., dolphins around. Ex NAC 2 #93. We can find no other auction appearances of this very rare coin. Exquisite transitional head. Didrachms of Syracuse are extremely hard to find, especially in such nice condition. Extremely important. VF/About EF 6500

102. **SICILY, SYRACUSE**; Tetradrachm, 412 BC, 17.01g., Trude-48 (four examples). Obv: Quadriga r., Nike above, Scylla in exergue. Rx: Head of Arethusa l., dolphins around. Double-signed by Euth... and Eumenes. Ex Sternberg XX #195. Most ancient coin types are never signed. Coins of

Sicily and Italy can be signed but only rarely are they double-signed. The oval flan beautifully presents the head of Arethusa surrounded by dolphins framing the signature of "EUMENES". The obverse pictures a racing quadriga driven by Victory and crowned by yet another Victory. The Scylla in the exergue sets off the signature of the second artist "EYΘ". VF/About EF 12000

103. **SICILY, SYRACUSE, AGATHOKLES**; Tetradrachm, 317-289 BC, 16.84g., Grose-2818. This issue is like a miniature dekadrachm of Euainetos just a hundred years later. Mint State 3250

104. **SICILY, SICULO-PUNIC**; Tetradrachm, 350-340 BC, 17.54g., Jenkins-99 Series 2C. Obv: Head of Arethusa r., thymiaterion before. Rx: Horse stepping l. before palm tree; Nike crowning horse, caduceus before. This is a wonderful type that rarely comes this nice or this well centered. Probably the finest known example of this type. Mint State 6500

105. **SICILY, SICULO-PUNIC**; Tetradrachm, c.320 BC, 16.99g., Jenkins-144, SNG Ashmolean-2158. Obv: Head of Persephone l. Rx: MMHNT (People of the Camp) Horse's head l., date palm behind. Ex NAC 23 #1164. This die was cut by a Sicilian die cutter and exhibits wonderful detail. Only the dolphin under Persephone's head is flatly struck. The obverse is of course strongly reminiscent of the dekadrachm of Euainetos struck about eighty years earlier. Near Mint State 5350

106. **MACEDONIA, EION**; Trihemibol, 5th Century BC, 0.84g., BM-6, SNG ANS-278. Obv: Goose r., head turned back, lizard above. VF 250

107. **PHILIP II**; 359-336 BC, Tetradrachm, Posthumous, c. 323/2-316/5 BC, 14.24g., Le Rider-pl. 46, 14. Symbols: Wreath, gamma. Test cut on reverse, otherwise EF 700

108. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, Amphipolis, c.320-317 BC, 17.10g., Price-132. Rx: Wreath in l. field, letter Pi and dot beneath throne. VF 300

109. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, Side, 325-320 BC, 17.07g., Price-2949. Rx: Wreath in l. field, delta iota beneath throne. About VF 400

110. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, Side, 325-320 BC, 17.03g., Price-2949. Rx: Wreath in l. field, delta iota beneath throne. About EF 300

111. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III**; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, Uranopolis, c. 300-290 BC, 17.26g., Price-517. Symbols: Star on cone over delta in l. field, A under throne. Absolutely magnificent in every way. Mint State 1250

112. **ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Tetradrachm, Mesembria, 16.57g., Price-. Obv: Head of Herakles r. Rx: Zeus seated with Corinthian helmet and monogram in l. field. Not in Price with this monogram on reverse. From the same obverse die as Price pl. XLIII, 1005. EF/VF 350

113. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Drachm, Lampsacus, 328-323 BC, 4.25g., Price-1404. Rx: KI in l. field, M beneath throne. About EF 300

114. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, PHILIP III**; 323-317 BC, Tetradrachm, Myriandrus, 323-317 BC, 17.14g., Price-P134. Rx: Beneath throne, A with dot above strut, monogram below. About EF 300

115. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ALEXANDER III THE GREAT**; 336-323 BC, Posthumous Tetradrachm, Struck under Mithradates VI of Pontus, 16.13g., Price-1195. Struck in low relief but actually EF 200

116. **PAEONIA, LYKKEIOS**; Tetradrachm, 359-340 BC, 12.97g., SNG ANS-1019. Obv: Head of Zeus laureate, bearded r. Rx: Young naked Herakles strangling the Nemean lion. Test cut on head of Zeus. About EF 675

117. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ANTIGONUS GONATAS**; 277-239 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.12g., SNG Lockett-1524, Jameson-1009. Obv: Macedonian shield; in center, head of Pan and pedum. Rx: Athena advancing l.; to l., Macedonian helmet, to r., monogram. This type is extremely interesting in that it represents a Macedonian shield. Pan, the God of the Underworld, is within a double circle. Outside which are seven stars surrounded by double circles. Double circles represent entrapment and death and the number seven means confusion. Therefore this coin representing a Macdonian shield is designed to frighten the Macedonian enemies as it means the underworld, encirclement, confusion and death. The reverse which would face the Macedonians depicts their guardian goddess Athena. Good VF 1150

118. **MACEDONIAN KINGDOM, ANTIGONUS DOSON**; 229-221 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.07g., Hunter-2 (Antigonus Gonatas). Obv: Head of Poseidon r. Rx: Apollo seated l. on prow of galley examining bow; two monograms below. This coin commemorates Antigonus' great naval victory over the Ptolemaic fleet off the island of Andros in 227 BC. On the obverse to this coin, the beard of Poseidon represents the froth of the sea washing up onto the beach. Light scrape in front of the mouth of Poseidon and a small scrape on the reverse in back of the head of Apollo. Otherwise Mint State 5500

119. **MACEDONIA UNDER ROMAN RULE**; Tetradrachm, 158-149 BC, 16.91g., AMNG III-160, SNG Cop-. Obv: Bust of Artemis r. within Macedonian shield. Rx: Club of Herakles and monogram within wreath; thunderbolt to l. Struck on a broad flan. Near Mint State 600

120. **MACEDONIA, THESSALONICA, AESILLAS, QUAESTOR**; Tetradrachm, Thessalonica, 90-75 BC, 15.63g., Sear-1463, BM-81. Obv: Head of Alexander the Great r., with horn of Ammon and flowing hair. Rx: Club between money chest and quaestor's chair, all within olive wreath. EF 500

121. **MACEDONIA, SKIONE**; Tetradrachm, c. 480-460 BC, 16.20g., Num. Chron. 1925, pl. V, 7 (BM). Obv: Head of Protesilaos, the mythical founder of Skione. Rx: Prow of ship with seat for steersman and unexplained spear-headed post. Very rare. "According to Conon, Protesilaos, returning from the Trojan war with his prisoner Aethilla, sister or Priam, landed on the coast between the spots where Mende and Scione afterwards stood; and while he and his men went inland for water, Aethilla and the other women burnt his ships, forcing him to remain on the spot, where he founded Scione" (G.F. Hill, Num. Chron. 1925, pp. 120-1). VF 3750

122. **THRACE, AINOS**; Diabol, 464/3-461/0 BC, 1.25g., Type of May 34-36, possibly obv 34, rx die not in May. Obv: Head of Hermes r. wearing petasos. Rx: Caduceus between letters A and I. Fine/VF 300

123. **THRACE, THASOS**; Stater, 525-475 BC, 9.23g., Svoronos Plate X, 13, p. 96 #9. Obv: Ithyphallic satyr kneeling r. and carrying nymph, both figures have long hair indicated by dots. This coin is extremely unusual in that the body of the nymph has no flatness at the highest point of the coin. It is almost a rule on coins of Thasos that there is flatness at this point. Mint State 2100

124. **THRACE, THASOS**; Stater, Fifth cent. BC, 8.81g., BM-2, Sear-1746 var. Obv: Ithyphallic satyr kneeling r. and carrying nymph, both figures have long hair indicated by dots. F+ 340

125. **THRACE, THASOS**; Stater, 470 BC, 8.51g., Svoronos Pl. 10,14, NFA 16 12/85 #107 (same dies). Obv: Naked ithyphallic saytr with horse's hooves and ears carries off a meanad wearing a sleeved chiton, her r. arm raised. Bracelets adorn both of her arms, the satyr and meanad both have long straight hair and he has a long flowing beard. About EF 4000

126. **THRACE, THASOS**; Stater, 463-460 BC, 8.90g., Gulbenkian-462 (same dies). Obv: Naked ithyphallic saytr with horse's hooves and ears carries off a meanad wearing a sleeved chiton, her r. arm raised. She has long braided hair while he has long flowing straight hair. About EF 3000

127. **THRACE, THASOS**; Stater, 460 BC, 8.67g., Svoronos Pl. 10/15 var. Obv: Naked ithyphallic satyr with horse's hooves and ears carries off a meanad wearing a sleeved chiton with great detail, her r. hand is raised. Both satyr and meanad have long straight hair but he has a short beard. He is also turned 3/4 towards the viewer as both of his pectorals on his chest show. EF 3500

128. **THRACE, THASOS**; Drachm, 410 BC, 3.44g., Traite-IV, 1311, pl. 322,6. Obv: Ithyphallic satyr kneeling r. and carrying nymph. Of very fine late style. Good VF 1000

129. **THE THRACIAN CHERONESE STRUCK AT CARDIA**; Hemidrachm, 400-350 BC, 2.31g., BM-22, SNG Cop-827 corr., Sear-1603 var. Obv: Forepart of lion r., looking back. Rx: Quadipartite incuse square, alpha-gamma monogram above pellet in one section, two barley grains crossed beside pellet in another. EF 120

130. **DANUBIAN DISTRICT, ISTRUS**; Drachm, 4th cent. BC, 5.13g., SNG BM-237-58 (monogram off flan). Obv: Facing male heads, r. head inverted. Rx: Sea-eagle with dolphin in talons. Near Mint State 350

131. **KINGDOM OF THRACE, LYSIMACHUS**; 323-281 BC, Tetradrachm, 17.17g. Obv: Diademed head of deified Alexander the Great with horn of Ammon r. Rx: Athena enthroned l., amphora to l., bucranium with fillets hanging from horns below. The shield upon which Athena rests her arm bears no lion's head but instead what appears to be a laurel wreath. Presumably unpublished, probably issued in conjunction with some local games. VF 1500

132. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 400-370 BC, 5.97g., Same reverse die as Lorber 24.1. Horse's head off flan, EF 550

133. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 400-370 BC, 6.00g., Lorber-71.3. Magnificent head of nymph Larissa with beautiful gold and orange toning on the obverse. Mint State 1450

134. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Drachm, 400-370 BC, 6.03g., Lorber-60.1a (this coin). Very sweet head of the nymph Larissa. Plate coin in Lorber's work. Mint State 1600

135. **THESSALY, LARISSA**; Obol, 480-450 BC, 1.07g., BM-14. Obv: Horse trotting l. Rx: Nymph Larissa l. supporting hydria on knee; behind, lion's-head fountain. Rare. F+ 200

136. **THESSALY, TRICCA**; Hemidrachm, 480-400 BC, 2.75g., BM-3, Sear-2222 var. Obv: Naked youth standing r., restraining forepart of unruly bull. Rx: Forepart of horse r.; retrograde ethic around. Fine 575

137. **BOEOTIA, THEBES**; Stater, 426-395 BC, 12.23g., BM-58. Obv: Boeotian shield. Rx: Head of bearded Dionysus r.; theta, E to either side. VF 800

138. **BOEOTIA, THEBES**; Stater, 395-387 BC, 12.29g., BM-95. Obv: Boeotian shield. Rx: Amphora, upper part fluted; theta, E to either side, club in l. field. Interesting undertype on obverse as yet unidentified, VF 600

139. **BOEOTIA, THEBES**; Stater, 379-338 BC, 11.88g., BM-117. Obv: Boeotian shield. Rx: Amphora, neck and upper band of body decorated, two ivy leaves on each handle, letters AP--KA in field. Nice VF 450

140. **ATTICA, ATHENS**; Tetradrachm, 510-490 BC, 16.91g. Face of Athena totally off flan but reasonably nice owl on reverse. This coin shows how hurriedly these coins were minted for the war effort against the Persians. The obverse die is very fresh while the reverse die though well centered is quite worn. Fine+ 350

141. **ATTICA, ATHENS**; Tetradrachm, 430-420 BC, 17.16g. Nice face of Athena. EF 850

142. **ATTICA, ATHENS**; Tetradrachm, 430-420 BC, 17.11g. EF+ 775

143. **ATTICA, AEGINA**; Stater, Class 2 (thin collar), 550-500 BC, 12.06g., Holloway, Museum Notes 17, 1971, pl. II, 26. Obv: Sea Turtle. Rx: Incuse. One of the earliest of all sea turtles. High relief obverse, very rare. VF. 2000

144. **ATTICA, AEGINA**; Stater, 510-490 BC, 12.01g., Sear-1849, Asyut-429. Rx: "Union Jack". High relief, F 600

145. **ATTICA, AEGINA**; Stater, 455-446 BC, 1st Land Tortoise, 12.27g., Milbank-Pl. II #10. Unpublished dot design on shell. Of the thousands of Aegina coins that we have seen we have only noted two specimens with this unusual design type. Presumably that is all that is recorded. About EF 2500

146. **CORINTHIA, CORINTH**; Drachm, 400-338 BC, 2.58g., BM-184, Sear-2634. Obv: Pegasus flying l. Rx: Head of Aphrodite l., wearing earring and necklace; hair in saccos. F/VF 225

147. **CORINTHIA, CORINTH**; Stater, 5th Period, 345-307 BC, 8.54g., Calciati-382. Rx: Bucranium symbol. EF with luster 400

148. **CORINTHIA, CORINTH**; Stater, 330-300 BC, 8.59g., Calciati-451. Obv: Pegasus l. Rx: Athena l., Artemis with flaming torch behind. Mint State 550

149. **EPIRUS, AMBRACIA**; Stater, 456-426 BC, 8.30g., Calciati-23. Obv: Pegasus l. Rx: Head of Athena l.; caduceus behind. Nice transitional head of Athena on reverse. EF 550

150. **PAPHLAGONIA, SINOPE**; Drachm, 480-450 BC, 6.14g., BM-3. Obv: Eagle. Rx: Incuse. VF 275

151. **PONTIC KINGDOM, MITHRADATES VI**; 120-63 BC, Tetradrachm, Odessa, 83-82 BC, 16.46g., Price-1193b. Obv: Portrait of Mithradates. Rx: Zeus seated. Struck for the second Mithradatic War. About EF 1100

152. **PONTIC KINGDOM, MITHRADATES VI**; 120-63 BC, Tetradrachm, Odessa, 83-82 BC, 15.62g., Price-1193b. Obv: Portrait of Mithradates. Rx: Zeus seated. Really superb portrait of Mithradates. One of the best strikes of the issue we have handled. EF 1300

153. **MYSSIA, PARION**; Hemidrachm, 350-300 BC, 2.33g., Sear-3919, BM-19. Obv: Gorgoneion. Rx: Bull standing I., looking back, bucranium below. VF 100

154. **AIOLIS, CYME**; Hemiobol, 450 BC, 0.48g., Sear-4174. Obv: Eagle head. VF 300

155. **IONIA, EPHESUS**; Tetradrachm, c. 460 BC, 13.17g., Kraay Archaic and Classical pl. 53, 901 (Oxford), BM-11, Sear-4359. Obv: Bee with curved wings; mint name in Greek. Rx: Quadripartite incuse square. Very rare. Not in the Von Aulock Collection, none in Berk photofile. It appears that this is only the third archaic tetradrachm of Ephesus to come to light. It is beautifully centered and of great importance. VF 8500

156. **IONIA, EPHESUS**; Drachm, 545-494 BC, 3.28g., Grose-8061 Pl. 277,17. VF 450

157. **IONIA, EPHESUS**; Hemidrachm, 494-469 BC, 1.70g., Grose-8064 Pl. 277,21. Beautifully centered and quite scarce. About VF 485

158. **IONIA, EPHESUS**; Tetradrachm, 387-301 BC, 15.26g., Schulter Sale, April 1984, 75. Obv: Bee with straight wings. Rx: Forepart of kneeling stag, looking back; palm tree behind, magistrate's name Klutios before. Fine+ 650

159. **IONIA, EPHESUS**; Cistophoric Tetradrachm, 132-131 BC, 12.74g., Kleiner-Series 42b, 69-f. Rx: Above to I. Gamma; to r. of serpents torch. Mint State 450

160. **IONIA, ERYTHRAE**; Trihemiobol, After 133 BC, 0.95g., Apparently unpublished; cf. SNG Cop-716 for obverse, cf. SNG Cop-726 for reverse type and magistrate's name on a bronze coin of the same period. Obv: Head of Athena r. Rx: Club and bow in case, magistrate's name between; above club, ethnic. Unpublished and possibly unique. Obverse in high relief. Good VF/EF 450

161. **KINGDOM OF LYDIA, CROESUS**; 561-546 BC, Siglos, 5.30g. About VF 425

162. **KINGDOM OF LYDIA, CROESUS**; 1/12 Silver Stater, Lydia, 561-546 BC, 0.84g., Celator 10/1990 "The Coinage of Croesus" p. 9 #17. . Fine 375

163. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDOS**; Stater, 400-300 BC, 10.89g., BM-37. Mint State 685

164. **PAMPHYLIA, ASPENDUS**; Stater, 400-300 BC, 10.88g., SNG Paris-97. Obv: FN (retrograde) between wrestlers; MENETYIELYYA in exergue. Rx: Slinger, triskeles in field. This obverse type, known from a single die, and a related type (Paris-96) with the words in the legend reversed, also known from a single die, are the only examples of Aspendus staters with legends in the obverse exergue. G.F.Hill, in Numismatic Chronicle, 1920, suggests that the two words are the names of the two wrestlers. Rare and interesting. Mint State 1200

165. **CILICIA, MALLOS**; 350 BC, 0.36g. Obv: Wheat grain. Rx: Delta within beaded border. VF 100

166. **BACTRIAN AND INDO-GREEK KINGDOMS, DEMETRIUS I**; 162-150 BC, Drachm, Media Mint, 3.90g., Houghton-1249. VF 125

167. **CLEOPATRA THEA & ANTIOCHUS VIII**; 125-121 BC, Tetradrachm, Damascus, 16.60g., SNG Spaer-2491 var., Houghton-849. Obv: Jugate heads of Cleopatra and Antiochus r.; fillet border. Rx: Zeus seated I. holding Nike and scepter; control marks beneath throne and in I. field; date in exergue. About EF 1200

168. **ARMENIA, TIGRANES II**; As king of Syria, 83-69 BC, Tetradrachm, Antioch, 15.37g., Bedoukian-17, Sear-7203 var. Rx: Monograms on rock and to r. of Tyche's hand. Nicely centered portrait of Tigranes. Well struck with a toned silver color. About EF 1400

169. **PHOENICIA, BYBLOS, AZBAAL**; Dishekkel, 350 BC, 13.21g., Sear-6011. Mint State 800

170. **PHOENICIA, ARADUS**; Tetrobol, Third century BC, 2.21g., SNG Cop-25. Obv: Head of bearded deity r. Rx: Athena standing I. on prow. Rare. VG/VF 200

171. **PHOENICIA, TYRE**; Shekel, 95/4 BC, 14.02g., BM-120var. Obv: Laureate head of Melqart r. Rx: Eagle I. with palm branch on shoulder. VF, some porosity 475

172. **PHOENICIA, TYRE**; Half-Shekel, 79/78 BC, 7.09g., BM-227. Obv: Laureate head of Melqart r. Rx: Eagle I. with palm branch on shoulder. Some horn silver on bottom of reverse. Mint State 800

173. **PHOENICIA, TYRE**; Half-Shekel, 76/5 BC, 6.86g., BM-230. Obv: Laureate head of Melqart r. Rx: Eagle I. with palm branch on shoulder. EF, some reverse porosity 600

174. **PHOENICIA, TYRE**; Half Shekel, 79/78 BC, 7.04g., BM-227 var. Obv: Melqart. Rx: Eagle. Mint State/EF 800

175. **JUDAEA, FIRST REVOLT**; Shekel, Year 1=66/67 CE, 13.77g., Hendin-655, AJC-2. Ex Leu 9 May 1973 #282, ex Leu 12 May 1998 #323, ex Leu 6 May 2002 #399. EF 3850

176. **BACTRIA, DEMETRIUS I**; 205-171 BC, Tetradrachm, Merv Mint, Supreme King, 190-171 BC, 14.98g., Mitchiner Type 103c, BM-3. Small head of king struck in high relief. Some areas of porosity; still a desirable Hellenistic tetradrachm. Nearly EF 1375

177. **PTOLEMAIC KINGDOM, PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, Tetradrachm, 14.06g., SNG Cop-113, Sv-555. Obv: Portrait of Ptolemy I., counterstamps on obv. About VF 200

178. **PTOLEMAIC KINGDOM, PTOLEMY II**; 285-246 BC, Tetradrachm, Joppa, Year 36=250 BC, 14.22g., Sv-811. Fine 350

179. **ELYMAIS, KAMNASKIRES II AND ANZAZE**; 82-80 BC, Drachm, 4.04g., BM-4, Sear-6172. Obv: Conjoined busts of Kamnaskires and Queen Anzaze. Excellent quality for this elusive issue, VF 985

ROMAN REPUBLICAN SILVER

180. **ROMAN REPUBLIC**; Denarius, from 211 BC, 3.60g., Cr-53/2. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma r., X behind. Rx: Dioscuri galloping r.; below, ROMA in relief within linear frame. EF 200

181. **BROCKAGE OF C. CURIATIUS F. TRIGEMINUS**; 135 BC, Denarius, obverse brockage, 3.44g., Cr-240/1. Obv: Head of Roma r., X under chin. Rx: Same, incuse. This seems the most likely candidate for the obverse type, but there are other possibilities such as Cr-242/1. Fine 125

182. **M. SERGIUS SILUS**; Denarius, 116-115 BC, 3.86g., Cr-286/1, Syd-534, Sergia 1. Obv: Head of Roma r., EX SC before, Roma and star behind. Rx: M. SERGI below horseman galloping I., holding sword and head of barbarian; O in I. field, SILVS in exergue. VF 125

183. **ROMAN REPUBLIC, M. CIPHIUS M.F.**; 115-114 BC, Denarius, 3.83g., Cr-289/1, Syd-546, Cipia-1. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma r., M CIPHI M F. Rx: Victory in biga, rudder below. VF 75

184. **MAN. AEMILIUS LEPIDUS**; Denarius, obverse brockage, 114/13 BC, 3.70g., Cr-291/1, Syd-554, Aemilia 7. Obv: Head of Roma r. Rx: Same, incuse. Fine 90

185. **CN. BLASIO CN.F.**; Denarius, 112-111 BC, 3.84g., Cr-296/1, Cornelius 19. Obv: Helmeted head r. (Scipio Africanus?) Rx: Jupiter standing between Juno and Minerva, symbols off flan. VF 120

186. **L. THORIUS BALBUS**; Denarius, Rome, 105 BC, 3.84g., Syd-598, Craw-316/1. Obv: Head of Juno of Lanuvium r., wearing goat's skin, I S M R behind. Rx: Bull charging r., A above, L THORIUS below, BALBVS in exergue. VF 100

187. **P. LAECA**; Denarius, 110-109 BC, 3.87g., Cr-301/1, Syd-571, Porcia 4. Obv: Head of Roma r. Rx: Roman warrior standing I., placing hand on head of citizen, lictor behind, PROVOCO in exergue. PROVOCO refers to the Lex Porcia de Provocatione. VF 100

188. **C. COELIUS CALDUS**; 104 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.76g., Cr-318/1a, Syd-582, Coelia 2. Obv: Head of Roma r. Rx: Victory in biga I., C. COIL below horses, Q above, CALD in exergue. O with no dots not illustrated in Banti. VF 100

189. **Q. THERMUS M.F.**; Denarius, Rome, 103 BC, 3.95g., Cr-319/1, Syd-592, Minucia 19. Obv: Head of Mars I. Rx: Two warriors fighting, the one on the I. protects fallen comrade, the other wears horned helmet, Q THERM MF in exergue. VF 120

190. **C. FABIUS C.F. HADRIANUS**; Denarius, 102 BC, 3.91g., Cr-322/1a, Syd-589, Fabia 15. Obv: Head of Cybele r., K and 3 dots behind. Rx: Victory in biga r., stork before horses; C.FABI.C.F in exergue. VF 95

191. **M. LUCILIUS RUFUS**; Denarius, 101 BC, 3.91g., Cr-324/1, Syd-450, Lucilia 1. Obv: Head of Roma r., within wreath. Rx: Victory in biga r. VF 125

192. **L. SENTIUS C.F.**; Denarius, Rome, 101 BC, 3.76g., Syd-600a, Craw-325/1a. Obv: Head of Roma r., ARG PVB behind. Rx: Jupiter in quadriga r., L above horses, L SENTI C F in exergue. Several obverse scratches, VF 60

193. **P. SERVILIUS M.F. RULLUS**; 100 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.87g., Cr-328/1, Syd-601. Obv: Bust of Roma I., wearing Corinthian helmet and aegis. Rx: Victory in biga r., P below horses. P (for Publice) indicates that this was a special issue, struck from silver from the public treasury. VF 110

194. **D. SILANUS L.F.**; Denarius, Rome, 91 BC, 3.85g., Syd-646, Craw-337/3. Obv: Head of Roma r., S behind. Rx: Victory in biga r., XXII above, D SILANVS L F, ROMA in exergue. VF 110

195. **L. CALPURNIUS PISO FRUGI**; Denarius, Rome, 90 BC, 3.94g., Cr-340/1, Syd-663, Banti-50/17. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r., behind, spearpoint. Rx: Horseman r., palm over shoulder, XVIII below. VF 100

196. **Q. TITIUS**; Denarius, Rome, 90 BC, 3.70g., Cr-341/1, Syd-691, Titia 1. Obv: Head of Mutinus Titinus r., bound with winged diadem. Rx: O TITI on tablet from which springs Pegasus. Obverse scratch, otherwise VF 120

197. **Q. TITIUS**; Denarius, Rome, 90 BC, 3.84g., Cr-341/1, Syd-691, Titia 1. Obv: Head of Mutinus Titinus r., bound with winged diadem. Rx: Q TITI on tablet from which springs Pegasus. VF 115

198. **C. VIBIUS C.F. PANSA**; 90 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.94g., Cr-342/5b, Syd-684, Vibia 1. Obv: PANSA Laureate head of Apollo r., symbol off flan. Rx: C VIBIUS C F Minerva in quadriga r. VF 95

199. **BROCKAGE OF C. VIBIUS PANSA**; 90 BC, Denarius, obverse brockage, Rome, 3.33g., Cr-342/5, Syd-684, Vibia 1. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r. Rx: Same, incuse. VG 75

200. **C. VIBIUS C.F. PANSA**; Denarius, Rome, 90 BC, 3.61g., Cr-342/6a, Syd-687, Vibia 5. Obv: PANSA Minerva in quadriga I. Rx: [C VIBIUS C F] Minerva in quadriga r. Very scarce and popular type with "two reverses". Fine 195

201. **L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS**; Denarius, Rome, 89 BC, 3.89g., Syd-698a, Cr-344/1b. Obv: Head of Tatius r., SABIN behind, palm below chin. Rx: Two Roman soldiers each bearing a woman in his arms, L TITVRI in exergue. VF 110

202. **L. TITURIUS L.F. SABINUS**; Denarius, Rome, 89 BC, 3.62g., Syd-699, Cr-344/2b. Obv: Head of Tatius r., SABIN behind, palm below chin. Rx: Tarpeia, facing, buried to her waist in shields, with raised hands she tries to thrust off two soldiers who are about to cast their shields at her, L TITVRI in exergue. VF 100

203. **L. RUBRIUS DOSSENIUS**; Denarius, 87 BC, 3.72g., Cr-348/1, Syd-705, Rubria 1. Obv: Head of Jupiter r. Rx: Triumphal chariot r., small Victory standing on it. Fine 100

204. **ANONYMOUS**; Denarius, Rome, 86 BC, 3.85g., Syd-723, Craw-350a/2a. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r., thunderbolt below. Rx: Jupiter in quadriga r. VF 100

205. **ANONYMOUS**; Denarius, Rome, 86 BC, 3.87g., Syd-723, Craw-350a/2a. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r., thunderbolt below. Rx: Jupiter in quadriga r. VF 100

206. **ANONYMOUS**; Denarius, Rome, 86 BC, 3.66g., Syd-723, Craw-350a/2a. Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r., thunderbolt below. Rx: Jupiter in quadriga r. VF 110

207. **L. JULIUS BURSIO**; 85 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.82g., Cr-352/1a, Syd-728, Julia 5. Obv: Male head r., laureate and winged; behind, trident and uncertain symbol, Rx: L IVLI BVRISIO, Victory in quadriga r. VF 100

208. **L. JULIUS BURSIO**; 85 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.72g., Cr-352/1c, Syd-728a, Julia 5a. Obv: Male head r., laureate and winged; behind, trident and scales. Rx: L IVLI BVRISIO, Victory in quadriga r., LVII above. VF 100

209. **MN. FONTEIUS C.F.**; Denarius, Rome, 85 BC, 3.78g., Syd-724, Craw-353/1a. Obv: Laureate head of Vejovis r., monogram below chin, thunderbolt below head., MN FONTEI C F behind. Rx: Infant winged Genius seated on goat r., caps of the Dioscuri above, thyrsus below, all within laurel wreath. VF 125

210. **P. CREPUSIUS**; 82 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.72g., Cr-361/1c, Syd-738a, Crepusia 1. Obv: Head of Apollo r., symbol below chin, letter behind. Rx: Horseman r., brandishing spear; number behind. VF 85

211. **C. MAMILIUS LIMETANUS**; Denarius, 82 BC, 4.03g., Cr-362/1, Syd-741, Mamilia 6. Obv: Bust of Mercury r., caduceus behind, TA (in monogram) above. Rx: Ulysses walking r., his dog before; C.MAMIL behind, LIMETAN before. The obverse control letters known for this issue, C LIMETANVS CF, spell out the moneyer's name! Scrape on reverse field, VF 100

212. **L. MARCIUS CENSORINUS**; Denarius, Rome, 82 BC, 4.00g., Cr-363/1d, Syd-737, Marcia 24. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Marsyas walking l. bearing wine-skin on shoulder; behind, statue on column. VF 120

213. **Q. ANTONIUS BALBUS**; Serrate Denarius, Rome, 83-82 BC, 4.01g., Syd-742/b, Craw-364/1d. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter r., S C behind. Rx: Victory in quadriga r., T below horses, Q ANTO BALB, PR in exergue. VF+ 120

214. **C. ANNIIUS T.F. T.N. W/ L. FABIUS L.F. HISPANIENSIS**; Denarius, Spain, 82/81 BC, 3.92g., Cr-366/4, Syd-749, Annia 1. Obv: Female bust r., scales before. Rx: Victory in quadriga r., XXX above. VF 165

215. **L. MANLIUS TORQUATUS**; Denarius, 82 BC, 3.84g., Syd-757, Cr-367/5, Manlia 4. Obv: Roma. Rx: Sulla in quadriga, Victory crowning him. F/VF 150

216. **L. MANLIUS TORQUATUS**; Denarius, 82 BC, 3.85g., Syd-757, Cr-367/5, Manlia 4. Obv: Roma. Rx: Sulla in quadriga, Victory crowning him. VF 150

217. **A. POSTUMIUS ALBINUS**; 81 BC, Serrate Denarius, Rome, 3.88g., Cr-372/2, Syd-746, Postumia 8. Obv: Veiled head of Hispania. Rx: Togate man standing between legionary eagle and fasces with ax. VF 135

218. **Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS**; Denarius, North Italy, 81 BC, 3.40g., Cr-374/1, Syd-750, Caecilia 43. Obv: Head of Pietas r., stork before. Rx: Elephant l. Fine 60

219. **C. MARIUS C.F. CAPITO**; Denarius, 81 BC, 3.83g., Cr-378/1a, Syd-744, Maria 7. Obv: Bust of Ceres r. Rx: Farmer plowing l. with yoke of oxen; control number VIII. Very scarce variety with nothing in exergue. VF 115

220. **L. PROCILIUS**; 80 BC, Serrate Denarius, Rome, 3.92g., Cr-379/2, Syd-772. Obv: S C Head of Juno Sospita r. wearing goat skin headdress. Rx: Juno Sospita in biga r., below snake. VF 100

221. **C. NAEVIUS BALBUS**; Denarius, Rome, 79 BC, 3.43g., Syd-769b, Craw-382/1b. Obv: Diademed head of Venus r., S C behind. Rx: Victory in tria r., XXVIII above, C NAE BALB in exergue. VF+ 120

222. **TI. CLAUDIUS TI.F.AP.N.NERO**; Serrate Denarius, Rome, 79 BC, 3.65g., Syd-770, Craw-383/1. Obv: Bust of Diana r., bow and quiver on shoulder, S C before. Rx: Victory in biga r., TI CLAVD TI F AP N in exergue. VF 110

223. **M. VOLTEIUS M.F.**; Denarius, 78 BC, 3.36g., Cr-385/5, Syd-776 (R7), Volteia 5 (80 Fr.). Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Tripod, serpent entwined around. Extremely rare and hardly ever offered; missing in most collections. VG 700

224. **M. VOLTEIUS M.F.**; Denarius, 78 BC, 3.39g., Cr-385/5, Syd-776 (R7), Volteia 5 (80 Fr.). Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Tripod, serpent entwined around. Extremely rare, hardly ever offered anywhere; missing in most collections. 520 Pounds in RSC. Good 300

225. **L. RUTILIUS FLACCUS**; Denarius, Rome, 77 BC, 3.86g., Syd-780, Craw-387/1. Obv: Head of Roma r., wearing helmet, with visor in three pieces, FLAC behind. Rx: Victory in biga r., L RVTILI in exergue. VF 115

226. **L. RUSTIUS**; Denarius, Rome, 76 BC, 3.91g., Syd-782, Craw-389/1. Obv: Head of young Mars r., S.C. behind, * below chin. Rx: Ram standing r., L RVSTI in exergue. Fine+ 130

227. **CN. EGNATIUS CN.F.CN.N. MAXSUMUS**; Denarius, 75 BC, 3.47g., Cr-391/3, Syd-787 (R4), Egnatia 2. Obv: Bust of Liberty r. Rx: Roma and Venus standing facing. VF 185

228. **C. POSTUMIUS**; 74 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.91g., Cr-394/1a, Syd-785, Postumia 9. Obv: Bust of Diana r., bow and quiver over shoulder. Rx: C POSTVMI Hound running r., below spear; TA monogram in exergue. VF 85

229. **L. COSSUTIUS C.F. SABULA**; 74 BC, Denarius, 3.73g., Cr-395/1, Syd-790 (R4), Cossutia 1. Obv: Winged head of Medusa l., snakes coiling around head and neck. Rx: Bellerophon on Pegasus r., brandishing spear, XXX in l. field. VG 100

230. **Q. CREPEREIUS M.F. ROCUS**; Denarius, 72 BC, 3.42g., Cr-399/1b, Syd-796a (R6), Crepereia 2 (45 Fr.). Obv: Bust of Amphitrite draped r., turned from viewer. Rx: Neptune in sea-chariot drawn by two hippocamps. Interesting and very scarce. VG 175

231. **MN. AQUILLIUS MN.F. MN.N.**; 71 BC, Serrate Denarius, Rome, 4.00g., Cr-401/1, Syd-798, Aquillia 2. Obv: Helmeted bust of Virtus r. Rx: The consul Man. Aquillius raising Sicilia, SICIL in exergue. VF 130

232. **LUCIUS AXIUS NASO**; Denarius, 71 BC, 3.59g., Cr-400/1b, Syd-795 (R6), Axia-2 (30 Fr.). Obv: Helmeted head of Mars l., behind, NASO below, SC under chin. Rx: Diana in biga of stags r., dog below, two more at l. behind; L AXIUS L F in exergue. A very scarce type, especially so with a long crest on Mars' helmet. VG 80

233. **T. VETTIUS SABINUS**; Denarius, 70 BC, 3.61g., Cr-404/1, Syd-905, Vettia 2. Obv: Head of Tatus r. Rx: Togate figure in walking biga. VG 110

234. **M. PLAETORIUS M.F. CESTIANUS**; Denarius, 69 BC, 3.81g., Cr-405/5, Syd-807, Plaetoria 5. Obv: Head of Bonus Eventus r., indistinct symbol behind. Rx: Caduceus. Fine 125

235. **C. HOSIDIUS C.F. GETA**; Denarius, 68 BC, 3.62g., Cr-407/2, Syd-903, Hosidia 1. Obv: Diademed bust of Diana r. Rx: Wild boar of Calydon. VG 45

236. **C. CALPURNIUS PISO FRUGI**; Denarius, Rome, 67 BC, 3.82g., Cr-408/1a, Hersh-24 (O9/R1004). Obv: Laureate head of Apollo r., headdress of Isis behind. Rx: Horseman r., carrying whip; sequence mark above. High relief obverse, VF 125

237. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.46g., Cr-410/2b, Syd-812, Pomponia 10. Obv: Head of Apollo r., lyre-key behind. Rx: Calliope standing r., playing lyre set on column. Calliope was the Muse of Epic Poetry. Good 100

238. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.42g., Cr-410/5, Syd-815 (R4), Pomponia 13. Obv: Head of Apollo. Rx: Euterpe leaning on column and holding two flutes. Euterpe was the Muse of Lyric Poetry. VG 150

239. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.75g., Cr-410/7a, Syd-819a, Pomponia 18a. Obv: Head of Apollo r., tortoise behind. Rx: Terpischore standing r., holding lyre and plectrum. Terpischore was the Muse of Dancing. About Fine 140

240. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.60g., Cr-410/7b, Syd-819, Pomponia 17a. Obv: Head of Apollo r., flower behind. Rx: Terpischore standing r., holding lyre and plectrum. Terpischore was the Muse of Dancing. Good 90

241. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.49g., Cr-410/7b-c, Syd-820-a, Pomponia 17a or 18. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Terpischore standing r., holding lyre and plectrum. Terpischore was the Muse of Dancing. Good 100

242. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.70g., Cr-410/7c, Syd-820, Pomponia 18. Obv: Head of Apollo r., tortoise behind. Rx: Terpischore standing r., holding lyre and plectrum. Terpischore was the Muse of Dancing. Good 100

243. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; 66 BC, Denarius, 3.19g., Syd-821a, Cr-410/9c, Pomponia 20. Obv: Head of Apollo r., sandal behind. Rx: Thalia standing r., holding mask. Thalia was the Muse of Comedy. Good 110

244. **Q. POMPONIUS MUSA**; Denarius, 66 BC, 3.57g., Cr-410/10a, Syd-817, Pomponia 15. Obv: Head of Apollo r., wreath behind. Rx: Polymnia standing facing, wearing wreath. Polymnia was the Muse of Rhetoric. Good 130

245. **L. TORQUATUS**; Denarius, 65 BC, 3.72g., Cr-411/1b, Syd-836, Manlia 12a. Obv: Head of Sibylla r., SIBVLLA below. Rx: L TORQVAT III VIR divided by tripod surmounted by amphora and two stars, all within ornamented torque. This obverse of this very scarce type is arguably the most attractive in the entire Republican series. Fine 250

246. **L. ROSCIUS FABATUS**; Denarius, 64 BC, 3.90g., Cr-412/1, Syd-915, Roscia 3, Banti-46. Obv: Juno Sospita in goat-skin. Rx: Priestess feeding serpent; symbols: asakos/goblet. Obverse scratch, VF 95

247. **L. FURIUS CN.F. BROCCUS**; Denarius, Rome, 63 BC, 3.94g., Cr-414/1, Syd-902a, Furia 23. Obv: Bust of Ceres r., lock of hair falling down neck, between wheat ear and barley grain. Rx: Curule chair between fasces. VF 185

248. **L. SCRIBONIUS LIBO**; Denarius, Rome, 62 BC, 3.87g., Syd-928, Craw-416/1a, Scribonia 8a. Obv: BON EVENT before diademed head of Bonus Eventus r., Libo behind, Rx: PVTEAL above well-head ornamented with two lyres, hammer and festoons, SCRIBON in exergue. VF 100

249. **L. SCRIBONIUS LIBO**; Denarius, Rome, 62 BC, 3.89g., Syd-928, Craw-416/1a, Scribonia 8a. Obv: BON EVENT before diademed head of Bonus Eventus r., Libo behind, Rx: PVTEAL above well-head ornamented with two lyres, hammer and festoons, SCRIBON in exergue. About EF 125

250. **M. PISO M.F. FRUGI**; Denarius, 61 BC, 3.39g., Cr-418/2b, Syd-825 (R5), Calpurnia 23 (25 Fr.). Obv: Terminal bust of Mercury, wreath and star behind. Rx: M PISO M F FRVGI above sacrificial knife and patera, all within wreath. Scarce and attractive type. Good 90

251. **M. NONIUS SUFENAS**; 59 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.27g., Cr-421/1, Syd-885. Obv: Head of Saturn r. Rx: Roma seated l., crowned by Victory. VG 65

252. **FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA**; Denarius, 56 BC, 3.39g., Syd-879 (R5), Cr-426/1, Cornelia 59. Obv: Bust of Diana r. Rx: Sulla standing l., Bocchus kneels before and offers olive branch; Jugurtha, hands bound behind back, kneels behind. Good 175

253. **FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA**; 56 BC, Denarius, 3.36g., Cr-426/3, Syd-884, Cornelia 63. Obv: Bust of Venus r. Rx: Three military trophies, symbolizing the three triumphs celebrated by Pompey the Great. Good 75

254. **FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA**; 56 BC, Denarius, 3.48g., Cr-426/4b, Syd-883, Cornelia 62. Obv: Head of young Hercules r. wearing lion skin. Rx: Globe surrounded by one large wreath, three small wreaths, aplustre, and wheat ear. About Good 50

255. **L. MARCIUS PHILIPPUS**; Denarius, 56 BC, 3.63g., Cr-425/1, Syd-919, Marcia 28. Obv: Diademed head of Ancus Marcius r. Rx: Equestrian statue on arcade of five arches. VG 45

256. **FAUSTUS CORNELIUS SULLA**; Denarius, 56 BC, 3.55g., Syd-879 (R5), Cr-426/1, Cornelia 59. Obv: Bust of Diana r. Rx: Sulla standing l., Bocchus kneels before and offers olive branch; Jugurtha, hands bound behind back, kneels behind. About Good 85

257. **C. MEMMIUS C.F. DENARIUS**; Denarius, 56 BC, 3.34g., Cr-427/2, Syd-921, Memmia-9. Obv: Bearded head of Romulus (Quirinus) r. Rx: Ceres seated r. Good 75

258. **C. MEMMIUS C.F. DENARIUS**; Denarius, 56 BC, 3.47g., Cr-427/2, Syd-921, Memmia-9. Obv: Bearded head of Romulus (Quirinus) r. Rx: Ceres seated r. Fine 135

259. **A. PLAUTIUS**; Denarius, Rome, 55 BC, 3.68g., Syd-932, Cr-431/1, Plautia-13. Obv: Turreted head of Cybele r. Rx: Bacchus (Aristobulus?) kneels r., camel at side, extending olive branch. "Baccius" is unknown to history, and the identity of the kneeling figure on the reverse has been subject to considerable controversy. The scene evidently refers to the submission of Aristobulus the High Priest to Pompey; the alternative explanation, that Baccius refers to Dionysus of Tripoli (mentioned in Josephus), derives

solely from the similarity between the Greek Dionysus and the Latin Bacchus, and seems implausible. Fine 100

260. **Q. CAEPIO BRUTUS**; Denarius, Rome, 60 BC, 3.40g., Syd-907, Cr-433/2, Junia 30. Obv: Head of L. Iunius Brutus, behind BRVTVS downwards. Rx: Head of C. Servilius Ahala, behind AHALA downwards. Fine/VG 110

261. **Q. CAEPIO BRUTUS**; Denarius, Rome, 60 BC, 3.72g., Syd-907, Cr-433/2, Junia 30. Obv: Head of L. Iunius Brutus, behind BRVTVS downwards. Rx: Head of C. Servilius Ahala, behind AHALA downwards. About Fine 125

262. **Q. POMPEIUS RUFUS**; Denarius, Rome, 54 BC, 4.03g., Cr-434/2, Syd-909, Pompeia 5. Obv: Q F RVFVS Curule chair between arrow and laurel branch. Rx: SVLLA COS Curule chair between lituus and wreath. VF. 250

263. **L. VINICIUS**; Denarius, 52 BC, 3.55g., Cr-436/1, Syd-930a, Vincia 1. Obv: Head of Concordia r. Rx: Victory flying r., bearing palm branch to which are attached four wreaths. Fine/VG 80

264. **C. COELIUS CALDUS**; Denarius, 51 BC, 3.49g., Cr-437/2a, Syd-894, Coelia 7. Obv: Head of Consul C. Coelius Caldus r., standards on either side. Rx: Figure seated on platform between two trophies. Good 65

265. **C. COELIUS CALDUS**; Denarius, 51 BC, 3.52g., Cr-437/2a, Syd-894, Coelia 7. Obv: Head of Consul C. Coelius Caldus r., standards on either side. Rx: Figure seated on platform between two trophies. Good/VG ... 110

266. **Q. SICINIUS & C. COPONIUS**; Denarius, 49 BC, 3.80g., Cr-440/1, Syd-938. Obv: Head of Fortune r. Rx: Caduceus and palm in saltire, laurel wreath above. VG 65

267. **BROCKAGE OF MAN. ACILIUS GLABRIO**; Denarius, obverse brockage, Rome, 49 BC, 3.47g., Cr-442/1a, Syd-922, Acilia 8. Obv: Head of Salus r., SALVTIS upwards behind. Rx: Same, incuse. VG 100

268. **L. CORNELIUS LENTULUS & C. CLAUDIUS MARCELLUS**; Denarius, 49 BC, 3.44g., Cr-445/2, Syd-1030, Cornelia 65. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Jupiter standing r. before altar. VG 80

269. **ALBINUS BRUTI F.**; Denarius, Rome, 49 BC, 3.37g., Cr-450/2, Syd-942, Postumia-10. Obv: Head of Pietas r. Rx :Two hands clasped round caduceus. VG 55

270. **L. PLAUTIUS PLANCUS**; Denarius, 47 BC, 3.20g., Syd-959, Cr-453/1. Obv: Mask of Medusa. Rx: Aurora flying, conducting 4 horses of the sun. VG 100

271. **L. PLAUTIUS PLANCUS**; Denarius, 47 BC, 3.18g., Syd-959, Cr-453/1a, Plautia 15. Obv: Mask of Medusa. Rx: Aurora flying, conducting 4 horses of the sun. VG 125

272. **L. PLAUTIUS PLANCUS**; Denarius, 47 BC, 3.46g., Syd-959b, Cr-453/1c, Plautia 14. Obv: Mask of Medusa. Rx: Aurora flying, conducting 4 horses of the sun. VG 90

273. **Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS SCIPIO**; Denarius, Africa, 47-46 BC, 3.55g., Cr-459/1, Syd-1046; Sear, Imperatores-45. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter r. Rx: Elephant walking r. G/VG 85

274. **Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS SCIPIO**; Denarius, Africa, 47-46 BC, 3.12g., Cr-459/1, Syd-1046; Sear, Imperatores-45. Obv: Laureate head of Jupiter r. Rx: Elephant walking r. VG 65

275. **Q. CAECILIUS METELLUS PIUS SCIPIO**; 47-46 BC, Denarius, Africa, 3.39g., Syd-1049 (R6), Cr-461/3, Caecilia 52 (25 Fr.), Sear, Imp-42. Obv: Turreted head of Utica r., caduceus before, wheat-stalk behind. Rx: Military trophy between lituus and jug. Rare and interesting. G 175

276. **MN. CORDIUS RUFUS**; Denarius, Rome, 46 BC, 3.89g., Cr-463/1b, Syd 976c, Cordia 2. Obv: Jugate heads of Dioscuri r. wearing fileted caps; two stars above. Rx: Venus standing l. holding scales and scepter, Cupid on her shoulder. VG 85

277. **MN. CORDIUS RUFUS**; 46 BC, Denarius, 3.39g., Syd-978, Cr-463/2, Cordia 4; Sear, Imperatores-64. Obv: Corinthian helmet with crest, owl on top. Rx: Obverse repeated, with traces of proper reverse type (Aegis of Minerva) and legend remaining. Interesting flip-over strike. Good..... 100

278. **MN. CORDIUS RUFUS**; Denarius, Rome, 46 BC, 3.31g., Cr-463/3, Syd-977, Cordia 3a. Obv: Head of Venus r. Rx: Cupid on dolphin r., below MN.CORDIVS. VG 65

279. **T. CARISIUS**; Denarius, 46 BC, 3.45g., Syd-983, Cr-464/1. Obv: Aphrodisian Sibyl. Rx: Sphinx. Good 100

280. **T. CARISIUS**; Denarius, 46 BC, 3.70g., Syd-983, Cr-464/1. Obv: Aphrodisian Sibyl. Rx: Sphinx. VG/F 120

281. **T. CARISIUS**; Denarius, Rome, 46 BC, 3.30g., Syd-982, Cr-464/2. Obv: Head of Juno Moneta r., MONETA behind. Rx: T CARISIVS above cap of Vulcan over anvil between tongs and hammer. Good 90

282. **L. PAPIUS CELSUS**; Denarius, Rome, 45 BC, 4.03g., Syd-964, Craw-472/1. Obv: Head of Juno Sospita r., wearing goat's skin. Rx: She-wolf lighting fire r., eagle l. fanning the flames, L PAPIVS in exergue, CELSVS III VIR above. About EF 350

283. **L. VALERIUS ACISCOLUS**; Denarius, 45 BC, 3.28g., Cr-474/1a, Syd-998, Valeria 17. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Europa on bull r. Good 55

284. **L. VALERIUS ACISCOLUS**; 45 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.34g., Cr-474/2b, Syd-999a (R5), Valeria 18 (10 Fr.); Sear, Imperatores-91a. Obv: Head of Apollo r., star above, double pick (acisculus) behind, all in wreath. Rx: Owl with human head and wearing helmet stepping r. carrying shield and two spears, moneyer's name in exergue, all in wreath. Odd but fascinating reverse type of armed owl representing Minerva, and quite scarce. Good 140

285. **L. AEMILIUS BUCA**; Denarius, 44 BC, 3.59g., Cr-480/1, Syd-1064 (R7), Aemilia 12 (100 Fr.). Obv: Head of Venus r., L BV[CA] behind. Rx: "Sulla's Dream": Sulla reclining on rock, Selene descending from mountain, Victory in background. The traditional explanation of this complex reverse type as "Sulla's Dream" is accepted by Crawford, and on balance still seems best; but see NAC 9, lot 341 for a recent, contrary view. Despite its wear, the present piece is a collectible example of a very rare and popular type. Very solid flan, well struck reverse. Good/Fine 900

286. **P. ACCOLEIUS LARISCOLUS**; Denarius, 43 BC, 3.49g., Cr-486/1, Syd-1148, Accoleia 1. Obv: Bust of Acca Larentia r. Rx: Three statues of nymphs facing, supporting beam on which five trees stand. VG 75

287. **P. ACCOLEIUS LARISCOLUS**; Denarius, 43 BC, 2.77g., Cr-486/1, Syd-1148, Accoleia 1. Obv: Bust of Acca Larentia r. Rx: Three statues of nymphs facing, supporting beam on which five trees stand. VG 75

288. **L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS**; Denarius, 42 BC, 3.76g., Cr-494/28, Syd-1110, Livineia 11. Obv: Head of praetor L. Livineius Regulus r. Rx: Curule chair between two fasces. VG/F 70

289. **L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS**; 42 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.34g., Cr-494/30, Syd-1112 (R6), Livineia 12. Sear, Imperatores-179. Obv: Head of the praetor L. Regulus. Rx: Wild beast fight: man with spear attacks lion, man with sword and shield attacks panther, wounded bull at upper l. G/VG 145

290. **L. LIVINEIUS REGULUS**; 42 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.50g., Cr-494/30, Syd-1112 (R6), Livineia 12, Sear, Imperatores-179. Obv: Head of the praetor L. Regulus. Rx: Wild beast fight: man with spear attacks lion, man with sword and shield attacks panther, wounded bull at upper l. Very Scarce. Test cut on obverse, Good 75

291. **C. VIBIUS VARUS**; 42 BC, Denarius, Rome, 3.62g., Cr-494/36, Syd-1138. Obv: Bacchus r. Rx: Panther springing towards altar. VG 85

292. **L. MUSSIDIUS LONGUS**; Denarius, Rome, 42 BC, 3.58g., Cr-494/42c, Syd-1093b, Mussidia 6a. Obv: Bust of Concordia r. Rx: Two statues of Venus Cloacina on platform. Good 65

293. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Struck by his son Cnaeus Pompey in Spain, Denarius, 46-45 BC, 3.49g., Cr-469/1. Obv: Head of Roma r. Rx: Hispania presenting palm to Pompey, who is alighting from prow. VG 125

294. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Struck by his son Cnaeus Pompey in Spain, Denarius, 46-45 BC, 3.38g., Cr-469/1. Obv: Head of Roma r. Rx: Hispania presenting palm to Pompey, who is alighting from prow. VG 125

295. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Struck by his son Cnaeus Pompey in Spain, Denarius, 46-45 BC, 3.45g., Cr-469/1. Obv: Head of Roma r. Rx: Hispania presenting palm to Pompey, who is alighting from prow. VG 125

296. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Denarius, 44-43 BC, struck for Sextus Pompey by O. Nasidius, 3.01g., Cr-483/2, Syd-1350 (R6), C-20 (25 Fr.). Obv: NEPTVNI Head of Pompey the Great with dolphin and trident. Rx: O NASIDIV Galley with sail and rowers r., star above steersman. VG 600

297. **SEXTUS POMPEY**; Denarius, Sicily, 42-40 BC, 3.30g., Cr-511/2, Syd-1347 (R5); Sear, Imperatores-333. Obv: Diademed head of Neptune r., trident over shoulder. Rx: Naval trophy. VG 150

298. **POMPEY THE GREAT, STRUCK BY HIS SON SEXTUS POMPEY**; Denarius, Sicily, 42-40 BC, 3.58g., Cr-511/3a, Syd-1344. Obv: Head of Pompey the Great r. Rx: Neptune l. between the Catanaean brothers with their parents on their shoulders. Sensitive, high relief portrait of Sextus' famous father, aging but still powerful. Neck flatly struck. Unusually clear and well centered reverse, although also flatly struck at top. EF 2250

299. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Struck by his son Sextus Pompey, Denarius, Sicily, 42-40 BC, 3.46g., Cr-511/3a, Syd-1344. Obv: Head of Pompey the Great r. Rx: Neptune l. between the Catanaean brothers with their parents on their shoulders. Fine 300

300. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Struck by his son Sextus Pompey, Denarius, Sicily, 42-40 BC, 3.22g., Cr-511/3a, Syd-1344. Obv: Head of Pompey the Great r. Rx: Neptune l. between the Catanaean brothers with their parents on their shoulders. Fine 300

301. **POMPEY THE GREAT**; Struck by his son Sextus Pompey, Denarius, Sicily, 42-40 BC, 3.48g., Cr-511/3a, Syd-1344. Obv: Head of Pompey the Great r. Rx: Neptune l. between the Catanaean brothers with their parents on their shoulders. VG 200

302. **SEXTUS POMPEY**; Denarius, Sicily, 42-40 BC, 3.48g., Cr-511/4. Obv: Pharos of Messana surmounted by a statue of Neptune. Rx: The monster Scylla. Fine 150

303. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, Mint moving with Caesar, 49-48 BC, 3.88g., Cr-443/1, Syd-1006. Obv: Elephant r., trampling serpent; CAESAR in exergue. Rx: Simpulum, sprinkler, ax, priest's hat. Two large counterstamps on obverse, Fine 150

304. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, Mint moving with Caesar, 49-48 BC, 3.48g., Cr-443/1, Syd-1006. Obv: Elephant r., trampling serpent; CAESAR in exergue. Rx: Simpulum, sprinkler, ax, priest's hat. Fine 175

305. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, Mint moving with Caesar, 49-48 BC, 3.40g., Cr-443/1, Syd-1006. Obv: Elephant r., trampling serpent; CAESAR in exergue. Rx: Simpulum, Sprinkler, ax, priest's hat. Fine 100

306. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius, Mint moving with Caesar, 48-47 BC, 3.04g., Cr-452/2, Syd-1009. Obv: Head of Venus r. Rx: CAESAR below trophy of Gallic arms. Good 75

307. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius, Mint moving with Caesar, 48-47 BC, 3.68g., Cr-452/2, Syd-1009. Obv: Head of Venus r. Rx: CAESAR below trophy of Gallic arms. VG 150

308. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius, Africa, 47-46 BC, 3.47g., Cr-458/1, Syd-1013. Obv: Head of Venus r. Rx: Aeneas l., carrying palladium and Anchises. VG 90

309. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius, Africa, 47-46 BC, 3.48g., Cr-458/1, Syd-1013. Obv: Head of Venus r. Rx: Aeneas l., carrying palladium and Anchises. Good 75

310. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, 46 BC, 3.59g., Cr-467/1b, Syd-1024. Obv: DICT ITER COS TERT Head of Ceres r. Rx: AVGVR PONT MAX Priestly emblems; to r., M. VG 150

311. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius, Spain, 46-45 BC, 3.49g., Cr-468/1, Syd-1014, C-13. Obv: Head of Venus, small Cupid by shoulder. Rx: Gallic trophy and two captives. Good 150

312. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 44 BC, Denarius, Spain, 46-45 BC, 3.76g., Syd-1015, Cr-468/2. Obv: Head of Venus l., Cupid on her shoulder. Rx: Gallic captives beneath trophy. Good 300

313. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 15 March 44 BC, Denarius, Rome, Moneyer P. Sepullius Macer, 44 BC, 3.10g., Cr-480/5b, Syd-1071. Obv: Wreathed head r., star behind Rx: Venus standing l. VG/Fair 300

314. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 15 March 44 BC, Denarius, Rome, Moneyer P. Sepullius Macer, 44 BC, 3.41g., Cr-480/10, Syd-1070. Obv: Wreathed head r. Rx: Venus standing l. Good 175

315. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 15 March 44 BC, Denarius, Rome, Moneyer P. Sepullius Macer, 44 BC, 3.83g., Cr-480/10, Syd-1070. Obv: Wreathed head r. Rx: Venus standing l. Good..... 300

316. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, Rome, moneyer L. Mussidius Longus, 43 BC, 3.38g., Cr-494/39b, Syd-1096c (R4). Obv: Wreathed head of Julius Caesar r. Rx: Cornucopia on globe; on l. rudder, on r., caduceus and apex (missing on this specimen). Good..... 125

317. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, Rome, moneyer L. Mussidius Longus, 43 BC, 3.26g., Cr-494/39b, Syd-1096c (R4). Obv: Wreathed head of Julius Caesar r. Rx: Cornucopia on globe; on l. rudder, on r., caduceus and apex. Good..... 265

318. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Denarius, Rome, moneyer L. Mussidius Longus, 43 BC, 3.58g., Cr-494/39b, Syd-1096c (R4). Obv: Wreathed head of Julius Caesar r. Rx: Cornucopia on globe; on l. rudder, on r., caduceus and apex. Good..... 200

319. **JULIUS CAESAR**; Died 15 March 44 BC, Denarius, 44 BC, 3.00g. Obv: Laureate head r. Rx: Venus standing r. Good..... 175

320. **BRUTUS**; Denarius, 43-42 BC, 3.27g., Cr-502/2, Syd-1290. Obv: Bust of Liberty r. Rx: Tripod between ax and simpulum. Good..... 150

321. **BRUTUS**; Denarius, 43-42 BC, 3.22g., Cr-506/2, Syd-1296. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Military trophy. About Good..... 150

322. **BRUTUS**; Denarius, 43-42 BC, 3.16g., Cr-506/2, Syd-1296. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Military trophy. About Good..... 150

323. **MARK ANTONY**; Denarius, 44 BC, 3.44g., Cr-480/22, Syd-1077, Sear Imp-142. Obv: Veiled and bearded head of Antony r. Rx: Horseman galloping, second horse in background, wreath behind. This is the first coin struck after the murder of Caesar. Antony is depicted unshaven as a sign of mourning. The reverse refers to an athletic contest in which a rider ("desultor") showed his skill by managing two horses, probably switching between them. Good..... 450

324. **MARK ANTONY**; Denarius, 42 BC, 3.33g., Cr-496/1, Syd-1168. Obv: Bare head of Antony r. Rx: Facing head of Sol in temple of two columns. Good..... 75

325. **MARK ANTONY AND OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 41 BC, 3.23g., Cr-517/2, Syd-1181; Sear, Imperators-243. Obv: Head of Antony r. Rx: Head of Octavian r. Fine..... 375

326. **MARK ANTONY AND OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 41 BC, 3.36g., Cr-517/2, Syd-1181; Sear, Imperators-243. Obv: Head of Antony r. Rx: Head of Octavian r. Fine..... 375

327. **MARK ANTONY AND OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 41 BC, 3.40g., Cr-517/2, Syd-1181. Obv: Head of Antony r. Rx: Head of Octavian r. Good/VG.. 200

328. **LUCIUS ANTONIUS & MARC ANTONY**; Denarius, Summer 41 BC, 3.07g., Cr-517/5a, Syd-1185 (R5), C-2 (40 Fr.), Sear Imp-246. Obv: Head of Mark Antony r. Rx: Head of Lucius Antony r. Good/VG..... 250

329. **LUCIUS ANTONIUS & MARC ANTONY**; Denarius, Summer 41 BC, 3.56g., Cr-517/5a, Syd-1185 (R5), C-2 (40 Fr.), Sear Imp-246. Obv: Head of Mark Antony r. Rx: Head of Lucius Antony r. Good..... 250

330. **MARC ANTONY**; 38-37 BC, Denarius, 3.29g., Syd-1199, Cr-533/2. Obv: M. Antony dressed as priest. Rx: Radiate head of Sol. Good..... 75

331. **MARC ANTONY**; 38-37 BC, Denarius, 3.37g., Syd-1199, Cr-533/2. Obv: M. Antony dressed as priest. Rx: Radiate head of Sol. Good..... 75

332. **MARC ANTONY**; Denarius, Summer 32 BC, 3.18g., Cr-542/2, Syd-1209, Sear Imp-347. Obv: Bare head of Antony r. Rx: ANTONIVS / AVG.IMP III in two lines across field. Good..... 100

333. **CLEOPATRA AND MARK ANTONY**; 32-31 BC, Denarius, Alexandria, 3.47g., Cr-543/1, Syd-1210 (R7), C-1 (40 Fr.); Sear Imp-345. Obv: Bust of Cleopatra, prow before. Rx: Head of Antony, Armenian tiara behind. Good..... 700

334. **CLEOPATRA AND MARK ANTONY**; 32-31 BC, Denarius, Alexandria, 3.49g., Cr-543/1, Syd-1210 (R7), C-1 (40 Fr.); Sear Imp-345. Obv: Bust of Cleopatra, prow before. Rx: Head of Antony, Armenian tiara behind. Good..... 875

335. **MARK ANTONY**; Died 30 BC, Legionary Denarius, Military mint, 32-31 BC, 3.33g., Cr-544/9, Syd-1231 (R4), Sear, Imperators-363. Rx: LEG XII ANTOVAE Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 175

336. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.32g., Cr-544/9, Syd-1231, C-40 (6 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-363. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XII ANTOVAE Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 250

337. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.35g., Cr-544/9, Syd-1231, C-40 (6 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-363. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XII ANTOVAE Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 250

338. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.18g., Cr-544/10, Syd-1238, C-50 (9 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-373. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVII CLASSICAE Legionary eagle between two standards. VG.... 250

339. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.29g., Cr-544/11, Syd-1240, C-53 (12 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-375. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVII CLASSICAE Legionary eagle between two standards. VG.... 250

340. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.05g., Cr-544/10, Syd-1238, C-50 (9 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-373. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVII CLASSICAE Legionary eagle between two standards. Good. 250

341. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.53g., Cr-544/10, Syd-1238, C-50 (9 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-373. Obv: Galley r. Rx: [LEG XVII] CLASSICAE Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine 250

342. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.56g., Cr-544/12, Syd-1214, C-6 (6 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-386. Obv: Galley r. Rx: CHORTIS S[PECVL]ATORVM Three standards, each decorated with two wreaths and a model of a prow. Counterstamp on obverse, Fine..... 275

343. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.57g., Cr-544/12, Syd-1214, C-6 (6 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-386. Obv: Galley r. Rx: CHORTIS SPECVLATORVM Three standards, each decorated with two wreaths and a model of a prow. Fine+..... 400

344. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.31g., Cr-544/12, Syd-1214, C-6 (6 Fr.); Sear, Imperators-386. Obv: Galley r. Rx: [CHORTIS SP]ECVLATORVM Three standards, each decorated with two wreaths and a model of a prow. Fine..... 200

345. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.68g., Cr-544/14, Syd-1216, C-27; Sear, Imperators-349. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG II Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 135

346. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.57g., Cr-544/14, Syd-1216, C-27; Sear, Imperators-349. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG II Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 130

347. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.32g., Cr-544/14, Syd-1216, C-27; Sear, Imperators-349. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG II Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 75

348. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.34g., Cr-544/15, Syd-1217, C-28; Sear, Imperators-350. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG III Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 100

349. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.51g., Cr-544/15, Syd-1217, C-28; Sear, Imperators-350. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG III Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 100

350. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.52g., Cr-544/15, Syd-1217, C-28; Sear, Imperators-350. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG III Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 75

351. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.51g., Cr-544/17, Syd-1219, C-30; Sear, Imperators-352. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG IV Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 120

352. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.32g., Cr-544/17, Syd-1219, C-30; Sear, Imperators-352. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG IV Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 80

353. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.42g., Cr-544/18, Syd-1221, C-32; Sear, Imperators-354. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG V Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 90

354. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.15g., Cr-544/18, Syd-1221, C-32; Sear, Imperators-354. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG V Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 100

355. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.47g., Cr-544/18, Syd-1221, C-32; Sear, Imperators-354. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG V Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 100

356. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.64g., Cr-544/19, Syd-1223, C-33; Sear, Imperators-356. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VI Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 90

357. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.14g., Cr-544/19, Syd-1223, C-33; Sear, Imperators-356. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VI Legionary eagle between two standards. VG/Fine..... 75

358. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.49g., Cr-544/19, Syd-1223, C-33; Sear, Imperators-356. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VI Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 80

359. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.78g., Cr-544/20, Syd-1224, C-34; Sear, Imperators-357. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 120

360. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.40g., Cr-544/20, Syd-1224, C-34; Sear, Imperators-357. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG/Fine..... 80

361. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.46g., Cr-544/20, Syd-1224, C-34; Sear, Imperators-357. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 80

362. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.08g., Cr-544/21, Syd-1225, C-35; Sear, Imperators-358. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VIII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 85

363. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.27g., Cr-544/21, Syd-1225, C-35; Sear, Imperators-358. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VIII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 120

364. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.36g., Cr-544/21, Syd-1225, C-35; Sear, Imperators-358. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VIII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 80

365. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.54g., Cr-544/22, Syd-1226, C-36; Sear, Imperators-360. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VIII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 200

366. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.49g., Cr-544/22, Syd-1226, C-36; Sear, Imperators-360. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VIII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 200

367. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.39g., Cr-544/22, Syd-1226, C-36; Sear, Imperators-360. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG VIII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 140

368. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.32g., Cr-544/23, Syd-1227, C-37; Sear, Imperators-359. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG IX Legionary eagle between two standards. Legionary number appears as IXX because of slight doublestriking on reverse. VG..... 75

369. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.40g., Cr-544/23, Syd-1227, C-37; Sear, Imperators-359. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG IX Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 60

370. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.70g., Cr-544/24, Syd-1228, C-38; Sear, Imperators-361. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG X Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 175

371. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.61g., Cr-544/24, Syd-1228, C-38; Sear, Imperators-361. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG X Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 100

372. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.17g., Cr-544/24, Syd-1228, C-38; Sear, Imperators-361. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG X Legionary eagle between two standards. VG..... 80

373. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.32g., Cr-544/25, Syd-1229, C-39; Sear, Imperators-362. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XI Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 100

374. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.50g., Cr-544/25, Syd-1229, C-39; Sear, Imperators-362. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XI Legionary eagle between two standards. Good/Fine..... 100

375. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.65g., Cr-544/25, Syd-1229, C-39; Sear, Imperators-362. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XI Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine..... 100

376. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.41g., Cr-544/26, Syd-1230, C-41; Sear, Imperators-365. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 80

377. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.35g., Cr-544/26, Syd-1230, C-41; Sear, Imperators-365. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 80

378. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.38g., Cr-544/26, Syd-1230, C-41; Sear, Imperators-365. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 80

379. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.42g., Cr-544/27, Syd-1232a, C-42; Sear, Imperators-367. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 100

380. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.48g., Cr-544/27, Syd-1232a, C-42; Sear, Imperators-367. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 90

381. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.51g., Cr-544/27, Syd-1232a, C-42; Sear, Imperators-367. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIII Legionary eagle between two standards. Good/Fine 90

382. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.32g., Cr-544/28, Syd-1233, C-43; Sear, Imperators-370. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIII Legionary eagle between two standards. Good 110

383. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.61g., Cr-544/29, Syd-1234, C-44; Sear, Imperators-369. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIV Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine+ 150

384. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.59g., Cr-544/29, Syd-1234, C-44; Sear, Imperators-369. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIV Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 60

385. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.65g., Cr-544/30, Syd-1235, C-47; Sear, Imperators-371. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XV Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine 115

386. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.44g., Cr-544/30, Syd-1235. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XV Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 85

387. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.46g., Cr-544/30, Syd-1235, C-47; Sear, Imperators-371. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XV Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine 80

388. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.55g., Cr-544/31, Syd-1236, C-48; Sear, Imperators-372. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVI Legionary eagle between two standards. VG/Fine 100

389. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.33g., Cr-544/31, Syd-1236, C-48; Sear, Imperators-372. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVI Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 80

390. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.47g., Cr-544/31, Syd-1236, C-48; Sear, Imperators-372. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVI Legionary eagle between two standards. About Fine 90

391. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.77g., Cr-544/32, Syd-1237, C-49; Sear, Imperators-374. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine 100

392. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.05g., Cr-544/32, Syd-1237, C-49; Sear, Imperators-374. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 100

393. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.37g., Cr-544/32, Syd-1237, C-49; Sear, Imperators-374. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XVII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 75

394. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.42g., Cr-544/35, Syd-1242, C-55; Sear, Imperators-378. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIX Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 100

395. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.36g., Cr-544/35, Syd-1242, C-55; Sear, Imperators-378. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIX Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 100

396. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.48g., Cr-544/35, Syd-1242, C-55; Sear, Imperators-378. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XIX Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 100

397. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.61g., Cr-544/36, Syd-1243, C-57; Sear, Imperators-380. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XX Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 100

398. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.46g., Cr-544/36, Syd-1243, C-57; Sear, Imperators-380. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XX Legionary eagle between two standards. Good/About Fine 90

399. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.46g., Cr-544/37, Syd-1244, C-58; Sear, Imperators-381. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XXI Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine 100

400. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.44g., Cr-544/37, Syd-1244, C-58; Sear, Imperators-381. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XXI Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 70

401. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.38g., Cr-544/38, Syd-1245, C-59; Sear, Imperators-382. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XXII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 110

402. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.46g., Cr-544/39, Syd-1246, C-60; Sear, Imperators-383. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XXXII Legionary eagle between two standards. Fine 150

403. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.39g., Cr-544/39, Syd-1246, C-60; Sear, Imperators-383. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XXXII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 75

404. **MARK ANTONY**; Legionary denarius, Military Mint, 32-31 BC, 3.38g., Cr-544/39, Syd-1246, C-60; Sear, Imperators-383. Obv: Galley r. Rx: LEG XXXII Legionary eagle between two standards. VG 75

405. **OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 40 BC, 3.29g., Cr-523/1a, Syd-1326b. Obv: C.CAESAR III VIR R.P.C. Head of Octavian r. Rx: O SALVIVS IMP COS DESIG Winged thunderbolt. VG 150

406. **OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 42 BC, 3.55g., Cr-538/1, Syd-1334. Obv: Bust of Mars r., spear behind. Rx: Legionary eagle surmounted by trophy, standard at either side. Fine 140

407. **OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 42 BC, 3.11g., Cr-538/1, Syd-1334. Obv: Bust of Mars r., spear behind. Rx: Legionary eagle surmounted by trophy, standard at either side. VG 130

408. **OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 38 BC, 3.74g., Cr-534/3, Syd-1331. Obv: Head of Octavian r. Rx: M AGRIPPA COS / DESIG across field. VG 150

ROMAN IMPERIAL SILVER

409. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36 BC, 3.66g., BM-611, Paris-6, C-72, RIC-253. Obv: Draped bust of Pax r., branch and cornucopia by shoulders, no legend, border of dots. Rx: [CAESA]R DIVI F Emperor standing r., raising r. hand and holding spear. The dotted borders on obverse and reverse prove that this type and another with Pax on reverse are the earliest types of the series. VG 100

410. **OCTAVIAN**; Denarius, 36 BC, 3.40g., Cr-538/1, Syd-1334. Obv: Head of Octavian r. Rx: Simpulum, sprinkler, vase and lituus. Fine 250

411. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.39g., BM-603, Paris-37, C-64, RIC-254b. Obv: Head bare l., no legend. Rx: CAESAR DIVI F Victory standing l. on globe. VG 225

412. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.50g., BM-628, Paris-49, RIC-269a, C-114. Obv: Head bare r., no legend. Rx: IMP CA[ESAR] Laureate, terminal figure facing front on thunderbolt. VG 275

413. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.56g., BM-628, Paris-49, RIC-269a, C-114. Obv: Head bare r., no legend. Rx: IMP CA[ESAR] Laureate, terminal figure facing front on thunderbolt. VG 250

414. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.28g., BM-625, Paris-57, RIC-265a, C-119. Obv: Head bare r., no legend. Rx: [IMP] CAESA[R] Trophy set on prow, crossed anchor and rudder behind. Good 150

415. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.64g., BM-624, Paris-66, RIC-267, C-123. Obv: Head bare r., no legend. Rx: [IMP CA]ESAR on architrave of arch surmounted by facing quadriga bearing Octavian. VG 230

416. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 2.83g., BM-633, Paris-68, RIC-271, C-124. Obv: Laureate head of Octavian as Apollo r., no legend. Rx: [I]MP CAE[SAR] Naked figure of emperor atop rostral column. Good 125

417. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.05g., BM-644, Paris-87, RIC-274, C-44. Obv: [IMP] below helmed head of Mars r. Rx: CAESAR on round shield, crossed sword and spear behind. Good 85

418. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.56g., BM-617, Paris-98, RIC-264, C-115. Obv: Victory on prow r., no legend. Rx: IMP CAESAR Emperor holding branch and reins in triumphal quadriga r. VG 175

419. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 3.22g., BM-625, Paris-57, RIC-265a, C-119. Obv: Head bare r., no legend. Rx: [IMP] CAESAR Trophy set on prow, crossed anchor and rudder behind. Good 100

420. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, c. 36-31 BC, 2.62g., BM-596, Paris-66, RIC-257, C-161. Obv: Head bare r., no legend. Rx: [CAE]SAR DIVI F Mercury, petasus on shoulder, seated r. on rocks playing lyre. Good 150

421. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, 28 BC, 2.53g., BM-653, Paris-928, C-4 (30 Fr.), RIC-545 (R3). Obv: CAESAR [DIVI] F [COS VI] Head bare r., capricorn below. Rx: AEGVPT[O] CAPT[A] ("Egypt Captured") Crocodile r. with jaws closed. Good 400

422. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Before 27 BC, 3.41g., BM-631, Paris-52, RIC-266, C-122. Obv: Bare head of Octavian r., no legend. Rx: Curia Julia (Senate House) with double door, tripartite window, pediment surmounted by statues of Victory on globe and two commanders (Octavian and Agrippa?) holding spears and swords, [IMP CAESAR] on architrave; Curia rests on base with veranda of four columns. The only surviving depiction of the facade of the Senate House of Rome begun by Julius Caesar in 44 BC and completed by Octavian in 29 BC: see P.V. Hill, Monuments of Ancient Rome as Coin Types, p. 44. Fine 200

423. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Emerita, c. 25-23 BC, 3.46g., BM-289, Paris-1036, C-397 (10 Fr.), RIC-9a. Obv: IMP CAESAR AVGVST Head bare l. Rx: P CARISIVS LEG PRO PR Bird's-eye view of town walls with double-doored gate in front, EMERITA inscribed above gate. VG/Fine+ 375

424. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Emerita, c. 25-23 BC, 3.78g., BM-284, Paris-1061, C-402 (15 Fr.), RIC-4a. Obv: IMP CAESAR AVGVST Head bare l. Rx: [P CARIS]IVS LEG PRO PR Trophy atop heap of captured arms. Fine 275

425. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, 3.53g., BM-385, Paris-1219, C-279 (6 Fr.), RIC-292. Obv: CAESA[RI] AVGVS[TO] Head laureate r. Rx: [SPOR] Chariot containing eagle-tipped scepter inside round temple. Fine/VG 200

426. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Spain, Emerita, 25-23 BC, 3.15g., BM-284, Paris-1061, RIC-4b, C-402 (15 Fr.). Obv: IMP CAESAR AVG[VS]T Head bare l. Rx: [P] CARISIVS LEG PRO PR Trophy of helmet, cuirass, shield and javelins on heap of shields, lances, etc. Good 125

427. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Emerita, c. 22-19 BC, 3.44g., BM-309, C-126 (5 Fr.), Paris-1017, RIC-543a. Obv: Bare head r., no legend. Rx: IMP above, CAE [SAR] l. and r., DIVI F below round shield. Good. 85

428. **BROCKAGE OF AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius (obverse brockage), Rome, c. 19 BC, 3.49g., RIC pp. 62-4. Obv: CAESAR [AVGV]STVS Head bare r. Rx: Incuse mirror image of same type and legend. From type and style this brockage must have been produced by the college of moneyers P. Petronius Turpilianus, L. Aquilius Florus, and M. Durmius. VG/EF 250

429. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Second Spanish mint (Colonia Patricia?), c. 19-15 BC, 3.28g., BM-376, Paris-1164, C-210, RIC-75a. Rx: [OB CIVES S]ERVATOS above and below oak wreath. VG 150

430. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, 19-15 BC, 3.54g., BM-305, C-21 (6 Fr.), Paris-1272, RIC-547a. Obv: Bare head r., no legend. Rx: [AV]GVSTVS Capricorn r. holding globe attached to rudder and bearing cornucopia. Good 150

431. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Hispania Baetica (Colonia Patricia or Cordoba), c. 19-15 BC, 3.44g., BM-354, Paris-1333, C-51, RIC-52 (but denarius omitted by mistake). Obv: Head laureate r., no legend. Rx: [CAESAR] AVGVSTVS S P Q R Shield inscribed [CL V] between two laurel branches. VG 200

432. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 15-12 BC, 3.58g., BM-451, Paris-1373, C-137, RIC-167a. Obv: [AVGVSTVS] DIVI F Head bare r. Rx: IMP X Bull butting r. VG 200

433. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, struck by the Moneyer C. Antistius Reginus, Rome, 13 BC, 2.67g., BM-119, Paris-542, C-347 (10 Fr.), RIC-410. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS Head bare r. Rx: C ANTISTIVS REGINVS III VIR Simpulum, lituus, tripod and patera. VG 210

434. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 15-12 BC, 3.41g., BM-461, Paris-1399, C-144, RIC-171a. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F Head bare r. Rx: IMP X ACT Apollo standing l. holding plectrum and lyre. Good 150

435. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC - 14 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 12-11 BC, 3.65g., BM-465, Paris-1403, C-147 (10 Fr.), RIC-174. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F Head bare r. Rx: IMP XI Capricorn r. holding globe. Rare. Good 250

436. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 11-9 BC, 3.52g., BM-476, Paris-1411, C-158, RIC-178a. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F Head bare r. Rx: IMP XII Bull butting l. VG 250

437. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC - 14 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 11-9 BC, 3.54g., BM-472, Paris-1433, C-155, RIC-187a. Obv: AVGVSTVS DIVI F Head laureate r. Rx: IMP XII Bull butting r. Rare. Good 150

438. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Denarius, 3.51g., BM-414, Paris-1118, C-259, RIC-82a. Obv: CAESAR AVGVSTVS Head bare r. Rx: SIGNIS RECEPTIS on either side of figure of Mars holding legionary eagle and standard over shoulder. Good 200

439. **TIBERIUS TRIBUTE PENNY**; 14-37 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 3.72g., BM-38, Paris-30, C-16. Rx: Livia seated l. holding scepter and branch, single line below throne. EF 450

440. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 3.56g., C-16. Rx: Livia seated r. VF 350

441. **CALIGULA**; 37-41 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 37-8 AD, 3.59g., BM-10, Paris-9, C-3 (12 Fr.), RIC-10 (R2). Obv: C [CAESAR] AVG GERM P M TR POT Bare head of Caligula r. Rx: DIVVS AVG [PAT]ER PATRIAE Radiate head of Augustus r. VG 750

442. **CALIGULA AND DIVUS AUGUSTUS**; 37-41 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 37 AD, 3.28g., BM-4, Paris-3, C-11 (12 Fr.); Giard, Monnayage de Lyon, pl. XXXVII, 157/13a (same dies). Obv: Bare head of Caligula r., legend ends TR POT COS. Rx: Radiate head of Divus Augustus r. between two stars. Porous surface but otherwise VF 1800

443. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, Denarius, Lugdunum, 46-7 AD, 2.86g., BM-50, Paris-62, C-19 (20 Fr.), RIC-45 (R3). Obv: [TI CLAVD CAE]SAR AVG P M T[R P VIII] IMP XVI Head laureate r. Rx: Triumphal arch inscribed [DE BRITANN], surmounted by equestrian statue of the emperor between two trophies. The obverse legend is restored from a PACI AVGVSTAE denarius from the same obverse die, von Kaenel Claudius pl. 10, 789. The reverse die of our coin was also used on an aureus of the same issue: von Kaenel pl. 10, 814. Good 350

444. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Denarius, Rome, 65-6 AD, 3.30g., RIC-60, C-314, BM-90. Rx: Salus seated l. VF/F 725

445. **OTHO**; 69 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.43g., BM-9, Paris-24, C-11 (12 Fr.). Rx: PONT MAX Ceres standing l. Rare second issue of reign, comprising five types all with reverse legend PONT MAX. Full flan with complete obverse legend. Good VF 2500

446. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.43g., BM-20, Paris-52, C-18. Rx: CONCORDIA P R Concordia seated l. holding patera and cornucopia. About EF/VF 685

447. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.48g., BM-3, RIC-70, C-115 (citing a private coll.). Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMANICVS IMP Head bare r. Rx: XV VIR SACR FAC Tripod, dolphin on top, raven between legs. Rare earliest Rome-mint issue of reign with portrait still bare and no TR P or AVG in obverse legend. Our coin missing from the Paris collection, only three specimens in Berk photofile. Exquisite portrait struck in high relief, excellent luster, weak at the highest point of the hair. Near MS 2200

448. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.38g., BM-34, Paris-71, C-72, RIC-107. Rx: PONT MAXIM Vesta seated r. About EF/About VF 685

449. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, Rome, 70 AD, 3.46g., BM-35, Paris-23, C-226 (5 Fr.). Rx: IVDAEA Mourning Jewess seated r. on ground beside trophy. About VF 350

450. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, Asia Minor, 76 AD, 3.11g., BM-483, RPC-1453. Obv: IMP CAESAR VESPASIANVS AVG Small annulet (mintmark) below portrait. Rx: PON MAX TR P COS VII Winged caduceus. A rare Eastern denarius mint: RPC records only 25 specimens of Vespasian from this mint, plus 13 of Titus and 22 of Domitian. From the same obverse die as RPC pl. 68, 1453/5-6. About EF 500

451. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Denarius, Rome, 78-9 AD, 3.50g., BM-212, Paris-188, C-213 (2 Fr.). Rx: IMP XIX Sow standing l. with three piglets. About EF 375

452. **TITUS AS CAESAR**; 70-79 AD, Denarius, Rome, 78-9 AD, 3.57g., BM-227, Paris-203 pl. XXXIII (same dies), C-104 (2 Fr.). Rx: IMP XIII Sow standing l. with three piglets. Scarce type for Titus: only four specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Struck on broad flan. Choice EF 950

453. **TITUS**; 79-81 AD, Denarius, Rome, 80 AD, 3.29g., BM-43, Paris-37, C-303 (2 Fr.). Rx: Elephant standing l. VF 400

454. **DOMITIAN AS CAESAR**; 70-81 AD, Denarius, Rome, 76 AD, 3.37g., BM-193, Paris-170, C-47. Rx: COS IIII Winged Pegasus standing r., raising l. foreleg, only near wing shown, pointing forward. About VF 175

455. **DOMITIAN AS CAESAR**; 70-81 AD, Denarius, Rome, 79 AD, 3.42g., BM-269, Paris-240, C-393. Rx: PRINCEPS IVVENTVTIS Clasped hands before legionary eagle set on prow. VF 185

456. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, Denarius, Rome, 92 AD, 3.10g., BM-194, Paris-179, C-271. Obv: TR P XI Rx: IMP XXI COS XVI CENS P P Minerva standing l. holding spear, l. hand on hip. About EF 150

457. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, Denarius, Rome, Sept. 93-Sept. 94 AD, 3.60g., BM-214, Paris-191, RSC-283b. Obv: TR P XIII. Rx: IMP XXII COS XVI CENS P P Minerva fighting r. Near Mint State 185

458. **NERVA**; 96-98 AD, Denarius, Rome, 97 AD, 3.37g., BM-25, Paris-15, C-20. Obv: TR P COS III. Rx: CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM Clasped hands. Excellent portrait, Good VF 500

459. **NERVA**; 96-98 AD, Denarius, Rome, 97 AD, 3.40g., BM-41, Paris-28, C-79. Rx: FORTVNA P R Fortuna seated l. holding wheat ears and scepter. Great portrait, About EF 800

460. **NERVA**; 96-98 AD, Denarius, Rome, 97 AD, 3.50g., BM-37, Paris-25, C-66. Obv: TR P COS III. Rx: FORTVNA AVGST Fortuna standing l. Nice portrait, Nice VF 575

461. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Denarius, Rome, c. 107-111 AD, 3.46g., BM-301, C-81. Rx: COS V P P SPQR OPTIMO PRINC Felicitas standing l. holding caduceus and cornucopia. Mint State 200

462. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Denarius, Rome, c. 107-111 AD, 3.49g., BM-319, C-84. Rx: COS V P P SPQR OPTIMO PRINC Spes advancing l. holding flower and raising skirt. Mint State 225

463. **MARCIANA, SISTER OF TRAJAN**; Died 113 AD, Denarius, 3.25g., C-10, RIC-759. Obv: MATIDIA AVG DIVAE MARCIANAE F Bust of Matidia r., draped, hair arranged in coils with jewels on crown of head; front hair drawn over high comb, with aigrette. Rx: PIETAS AVGST Matidia standing l. placing her hands on heads of Sabina and Matidia the Younger. Good VF 2350

464. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Denarius, Rome, 119 AD, 3.09g., BM-250, C-131. Rx: Aeternitas standing l. holding busts of Sol, radiate, and Luna, with crescent. Interesting reverse type. Mint State 300

465. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Denarius, Rome, c. 131 AD, 3.43g., BM-546, RIC-209. Obv: Bare head l. Rx: FELICITATI AVG COS III P P S C Galley l. VF 275

466. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Denarius, Rome, 134-138 AD, 3.17g., C-295, RIC-330. Rx: COS III Minerva standing r., holding spear and leaning on shield. EF/VF 125

467. **DIVA SABINA**; Died c. 137 AD, Denarius, Rome, 2.80g., BM-962, C-56 (25 Fr.). Obv: DIVA AVG SABINA Bust veiled, draped, wearing wreath of wheat ears, r. Rx: PIETATI AVG Tall altar enclosure with doors on front and horns above. Rare: only two specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. VF 400

468. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Denarius, Rome, 151 AD, 2.86g., BM-757, C-826 corr. Rx: Tranquillitas standing r. holding rudder and two wheat ears. Tribunician number on rev. probably X[V] to judge from the spacing, but the other possibility, X[III], cannot be entirely excluded. Toned VF ... 80

469. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Denarius, Rome, 155 AD, 3.17g., BM-829, C-201. Obv: TR P XVIII. Rx: COS IIII Vesta standing l. sacrificing from patera over altar and holding Palladium. VF+, reverse somewhat weak 60

470. **DIVA FAUSTINA I**; Died 141 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.26g., BM-345, C-26. Rx: AETERNITAS Juno standing r., head l., veiled, raising r. hand and holding scepter in l. VF 60

471. **LUCIUS VERUS**; 161-169 AD, Denarius, Rome, 166 AD, 3.02g., BM-447, C-297. Rx: Aequitas standing l. Near Mint State 400

472. **LUCIUS VERUS**; 161-169 AD, Denarius, Rome, 166 AD, 3.24g., BM-447, C-297. Rx: Aequitas standing l. EF 300

473. **LUCIUS VERUS, DIVUS**; Died 169 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.19g., RIC-596a, C-55 (12 Fr.), BM-503. Rx: CONSECRATIO Eagle standing r., head l. EF 225

474. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, Denarius, Rome, 170 AD, 3.24g., RIC-215, C-136. VF 100

475. **FAUSTINA II**; Died 175 AD, Denarius, Rome, After 175 AD, 2.48g., RIC-745 (Marcus Aurelius), C-73 (RSC 73a), BM-723. About VF 100

476. **FAUSTINA II**; Died 175 AD, Denarius, Rome, 156-175 AD, 3.49g., RIC-669 (Marcus Aurelius), C-35 (RSC 35a), BMC-M81. VF 90

477. **COMMODUS AS CAESAR**; 166-177 AD, Denarius, Rome, 175-6 AD, 3.33g., BM-649, C-609 (3 Fr.). Rx: PRINC IVVENT Commodus standing by trophy. Scarce: 16 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Fine+ 135

478. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, Denarius, Rome, 181 AD, 2.73g., RIC-19, C-804, BM-66. Rx: TR P VI IMP III COS III P P Providentia standing l., globe at feet. VF 135

479. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, Denarius, Rome, 192 AD, 1.87g., BM-343, C-195 (5 Fr.). Obv: Commodus as Hercules wearing lionskin. Rx: Bow, club, and quiver, inscription "To the Emperor, the Roman Hercules". Rare: only four specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Good VF 400

480. **CRISPINA, WIFE OF COMMODUS**; Denarius, 3.15g., RIC-281 (Commodus), C-15, BM-31 (Commodus). VF 140

481. **DIDIUS JULIANUS**; 193 AD, Denarius, Rome, 3.29g., BM-7, C-15 (100 Fr.). Rx: RECTOR ORBIS Emperor standing l. holding globe and roll. Apparently Julianus' rarest reverse type on denarii: only one specimen in Reka Devnia hoard, as opposed to six and four specimens respectively of the two other known types. Exquisite portrait struck on exceedingly broad flan which is highly unusual for this issue. EF with luster 5750

482. **PESCENNIIUS NIGER**; 193-194 AD, Denarius, Caesarea, 2.70g., C-68 (Gnechi coll., 200 Fr.), BM-312A note. Obv: IMP CAES PESC NIGER IV[ST AVG] Head laureate r. Rx: [S]ALVTI AVGVSTI Salus standing r. by altar, holding snake and feeding it from patera. Fine/VF 1350

483. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Legionary denarius, Rome, 193 AD, 3.46g., BM-19, C-272 (10 Fr.). Rx: LEG XIII GEM M V TR P COS Legionary eagle between two standards ornamented with capricorns. Scarce: 18 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Early portrait with coiffure of straight locks rather than round curls. Severus struck more denarii for this legion than for any other because it was the first legion to proclaim him as emperor, being stationed at Carnuntum on the Danube where he resided as governor of Upper Pannonia. Fine 125

484. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, Rome, 197 AD, 3.04g., BM-218, C-212. Rx: "Hercules the Defender" standing r., leaning on club and holding bow, lionskin hanging from l. shoulder. Hercules was one of

Severus' patron gods, the equivalent of the Punic Melqart who was worshipped in Severus' home town Lepcis Magna in Roman Africa. About EF 120

485. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, Rome, 197 AD, 3.03g., BM-224, C-349 (3 Fr.). Rx: MVNIFICENTIA AVG Elephant walking r. Commemorates the games also mentioned in the Historia Augusta that were given by Severus in mid 197 prior to his departure on his second Parthian expedition. VF 100

486. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, Rome, 207 AD, 3.55g., BM-309, C-25 (3 Fr.). Rx: AFRICA Africa standing r. wearing elephant-skin headdress, holding out fold of drapery filled with wheat ears, lion at her feet. Scarce: 18 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. EF 125

487. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, Denarius, Rome, 210-11 AD, 3.39g., BM-51, C-727. Rx: VICTORIAE BRIT Victory advancing r. holding wreath and palm. Scarce: 33 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. EF 150

488. **JULIA DOMNA, WIFE OF SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS AND MOTHER OF CARACALLA**; Denarius, Rome, c. 200 AD, 3.22g., BM-75, C-174. Rx: SAECVLI FELICITAS Isis standing r., foot on prow, suckling Horus, stern of ship with rudder visible behind her. Probably commemorates the imperial family's visit to Egypt in 199-200 AD. Mint State 120

489. **JULIA DOMNA, WIFE OF SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS AND MOTHER OF CARACALLA**; Denarius, Rome, 206-7 AD, 2.72g., BM-21, C-35 (20 Fr. corr.). Rx: FECVNITIAS Terra reclining l. under grape vine, resting l. elbow on basket and placing r. hand on large celestial globe, over which move four figures representing the four Seasons. Rare: only five specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Cohen's 20 franc valuation, correct in the first edition no. 21, is misprinted as 2 francs in the second edition. Rare middle bronzes and very rare sestertii and aurei of the same type are also known. Apart from these coins of Domna, the same type also appeared only on medallions of Hadrian and then Commodus, in both cases with the legend TELLVS STABIL: Gnechi pl. 145,12 and pl. 86,8-10 and pl. 87,1. Choice EF 800

490. **JULIA DOMNA, WIFE OF SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS AND MOTHER OF CARACALLA**; Denarius, Rome, 210 AD, 3.22g., BM-24, C-55. Rx: Fortuna standing l. leaning on reversed rudder and holding cornucopia. Mint State 110

491. **JULIA DOMNA, WIFE OF SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS AND MOTHER OF CARACALLA**; Antoninianus, Rome, 215-217 AD, 4.75g., BM-9, C-106, RIC-379a. Rx: LVNA LVCIFERA Luna in biga of horses l. Scarce: nine specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Mint State 300

492. **GETA AS CAESAR**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, Rome, 199-200 AD, 3.53g., BM-724, RSC-206a. Rx: VICT AETERN Victory flying l. holding garland over shield set on base. Near Mint State 100

493. **GETA AS CAESAR**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, Rome, 206-207 AD, 3.20g., RIC-34b, C-104 var., BM-446. Mint State 110

494. **GETA AS CAESAR**; 198-209 AD, Denarius, Rome, 208 AD, 3.24g., BM-591 note, RSC-103b, C-122 (50 Fr.) var., RIC-66. Obv: P SEPTIMIVS GETA CAES Bust draped r., head bare. Rx: PONTIFEX COS II Geta in consular quadriga r., extending r. hand and holding eagle-tipped scepter in l. hand. Very rare. About a dozen other specimens known to C. Clay, all from the same reverse die as our coin. About EF/EF 275

495. **GETA**; 209-211 AD, Denarius, Rome, 211 AD, 3.66g., BM-65 note, RSC-68a. Rx: LIBERALITAS AVG V Liberalitas standing l., globe at feet. Scarce with globe: only seven specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. The accession largesse of Geta's short joint reign with Caracalla. EF with luster 250

496. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, Rome, 207 AD, 3.72g., BM-555, C-441 (6 Fr.). Rx: PONTIF TR P X COS II Emperor standing l., head r., between two reclining river gods and seated captive. Rare: 22 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. EF 225

497. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, Rome, 210-1 AD, 3.04g., BM-105, C-632. Rx: VICTORIAE BRIT Victory advancing l. Scarce, fewer than 14 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard (9 in Sofia, the 5 Caracalla VICTORIAE BRIT denarii in Varna seem to have the wrong Cohen numbers). About EF 125

498. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Denarius, Rome, 212-3 AD, 2.98g., BM-97, C-508 (10 Fr.). Rx: PROFECTIO AVG Caracalla standing r. holding spear, two standards behind him. Commemorates Caracalla's departure on his German expedition, probably c. mid 212 when this type was introduced. EF/VF 200

499. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 215-7 AD, 5.08g., BM-79, C-608. Rx: VENVS VICTRIX Venus standing l., holding Victory and scepter and leaning on shield set on helmet. EF 200

500. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 216 AD, 4.97g., BM-158 pl. 71.15 (same rev. die), RSC-342a. Rx: P M TR P XVIII COS IIII P P Jupiter seated l. holding Victory and scepter, eagle before. Ex Kricheldorf XXI April 1970 441. Rare: no specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. VF 175

501. **PLAUTILLA**; Wife of Caracalla, Denarius, Rome, 202 AD, 3.65g., BM-401, C-10. Rx: CONCORDIAE AETERNAE Caracalla and Plautilla clasping hands. Heavy specimen. EF/Fine 100

502. **PLAUTILLA, WIFE OF CARACALLA**; Denarius, "New-style" Eastern mint, 202 AD, 3.07g., BM-737, C-14 (4 Fr.), RIC-371. Rx: Hilaritas standing l. Much rarer than CONCORDIAE, Plautilla's other new-style type: only one specimen in Reka Devnia hoard. VF+ 175

503. **PLAUTILLA**; Wife of Caracalla, Denarius, Rome, 203-4 AD, 3.68g., BM-422, C-16, RIC-367. Rx: Pietas standing r. holding child. Near Mint State/VF 150

504. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 218-9 AD, 3.26g., RIC-71, C-32, BM-15. Rx: FIDES EXERCITVS Fides seated l. holding eagle and standard, with a second standard before her. EF 100

505. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, 218-9 AD, 2.97g., RIC-156, C-289, BM-37. Rx: VICTOR ANTONINI AVG Victory advancing r. EF 125

506. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 219 AD, 3.16g., RIC-78, C-44, BM-201. Rx: FIDES MILITVM Legionary eagle flanked by two standards, all three with shields at their bases. EF 135

507. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 219 AD, 2.77g., BM-21, RSC-113a, RIC-123. Rx: Mars Victor advancing r. EF 100

508. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Branch Mint, 219 AD, 2.88g., BM-161, C-242, RIC-128. Rx: PROVID DEORMV Providentia standing l. holding globe and cornucopia. Near Mint State 100

509. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 220 AD, 3.04g., BM-222, C-92, RIC-107. Rx: Libertas standing l., star in l. field. Mint State 90

510. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Branch Mint, 219 AD, 2.94g., RIC-23, C-144, BM-102. Rx: P M TR P II COS II P P Providentia standing l., leaning on column, holding wand over globe on ground and cornucopia. Indentation from die clashing in right reverse field. Mint State 100

511. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 221-2 AD, 3.84g., RIC-88, C-61, BM-212. Obv: Portrait with "horn". Rx: INVICTVS SACERDOS AVG Emperor in Syrian priestly dress sacrificing l. from patera over tripod altar and holding "club"; slain bull behind altar, star in l. field. Incuse profile from die clashing in reverse r. field. Mint State 140

512. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 221-2 AD, 2.78g., BM-225, C-246, RIC-131. Obv: With "horn". Rx: SACERD DEI SOLIS ELAGAB Emperor sacrificing r. at altar; star in field r. Outline of portrait in reverse fields from die clashing. Mint State 165

513. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 221-2 AD, 3.11g., RIC-146, C-276, BM-232. Obv: Portrait with "horn". Rx: SVMVVS SACERDOS AVG Emperor in Syrian priestly dress sacrificing l. from patera at tripod altar and holding branch; star in l. field. Indentations from die clashing in reverse fields. Mint State 120

514. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Denarius, Rome, 222 AD, 2.91g., BM-230, RSC-276b. Obv: Without "horn". Rx: SVMVVS SACERDOS AVG Emperor in Syrian priestly dress sacrificing l. at tripod altar, star in field l. Scarce issue of the last several months of Elagabalus' reign, after the "horn" had been removed from the obverse type early in 222 AD: see F. Dieulafait in the Eauze hoard report, p. 218. Mint State 110

515. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 218 AD, 4.02g., BM-4, C-125, RIC-1. Rx: P M TR P COS P P Roma seated l. holding Victory and spear, shield by throne. EF 130

516. **JULIA PAULA, FIRST WIFE OF ELAGABALUS**; Denarius, Rome, 220 AD, 2.36g., BM-172, RSC-6a, Eauze Hoard-376 (29 spec.). Obv: Later coiffure with small bun. Rx: CONCORDIA Concordia seated l., star in field l. Mint State 250

517. **JULIA MAESA, GRANDMOTHER OF ELAGABALUS AND SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; Denarius, Rome, 220-1 AD, 4.31g., BM-79, C-45, RIC-271. Rx: SAECVLI FELICITAS Felicitas sacrificing l. at altar, star in field r. Overweight specimen. Portrait outline in reverse fields from die clashing. Mint State 125

518. **JULIA MAESA, GRANDMOTHER OF ELAGABALUS AND SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; Denarius, Rome, 221-2 AD, 2.93g., BM-76, C-36, RIC-268. Rx: Pudicitia seated l. drawing veil over head and holding scepter, back of throne visible above her l. shoulder. EF 150

519. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 222 AD, 2.46g., Rev. var. of BM-13, RIC-5, and C-204. Rx: PM TR P COS P P Jupiter standing l. holding thunderbolt and spear (instead of scepter as usual). Mint State 150

520. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, East, 222 AD, 3.45g., BM-1026, RSC-223a, RIC-267. Rx: P M TR P COS P P Fortuna standing l., star in l. field. Scarce Eastern issue: 18 specimens in Reka Devnia hoard. Die break on back of portrait above wreath bow. The first two Ps in the reverse legend look almost like Ds because their legs are too short. EF/VF 100

521. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Eastern mint, 222-3 AD, 3.36g., BM-1058, C-196, RIC-293. Rx: PIETAS AVG Pietas sacrificing l. at altar. Skewed die axis: 4 o'clock rather than the normal 6 or 12 o'clock. About EF 100

522. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 223 AD, 3.07g., BM-138, C-498, RIC-173. Rx: PROVIDENTIA AVG Providentia standing l. holding wand over globe and scepter. Mint State 200

523. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 224 AD, 2.68g., BM-163, RIC-37, C-251. MS, Excellent standing Mars on reverse 110

524. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 224-5 AD, 3.20g., BM-238, C-95, RIC-144. Rx: Jupiter Ultor (the Avenger) seated l. holding Victory and spear. Near Mint State 90

525. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 227 AD, 3.06g., BM-420, C-319, RIC-67. Rx: P M TR P VI COS II P P Pax advancing l. Virtually Mint State 150

526. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 227 AD, 2.56g., BM-395, C-312, RIC-64. Rx: Aequitas standing l. Reverse die rust, Mint State 80

527. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 225-8 AD, 3.34g., BM-341, C-23, RIC-133. Rx: Annona standing l. holding wheat ears over modius and cornucopia. Mint State 100

528. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 224-5 AD, 2.62g., BM-281, RIC-182, C-576. Rx: Virtus standing r. Reverse weakly struck, Mint State 125

529. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Denarius, Rome, 229-230 AD, 2.95g., RIC-226, RSC-586a, BM-648. Rx: VIRTVS AVG Emperor standing l., foot on helmet, holding globe and spear. Mint State/EF 150

530. **JULIA MAMAEA**; Denarius, Rome, 222 AD, 2.32g., BM-43 var., C-35, RIC-343. Rx: IVNO CONSERVATRIX Juno standing r., head l., peacock at feet. The scarce earlier variant of Mamaea's first reverse type, with Juno placing her weight on her left rather than her right leg. This is the variant that also occurs on the coins with Mamaea's rare earliest obverse legend spelling her name MAMIAS rather than MAMAEA, e.g. BM pl. 2, 53 and Eauze Hoard pl. 33, 583. Sunken areas in reverse field apparently from die clashing. Mint State 100

531. **JULIA MAMAEA**; Denarius, Rome, 225-8 AD, 2.95g., BM-381, C-81, RIC-360. Rx: Vesta standing l. holding palladium and scepter. EF 75

532. **MAXIMINUS THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Denarius, Rome, 235-6 AD, 2.96g., BM-58, C-7, RIC-7A. Rx: Fides Militum standing l. holding two standards. Reverse weakly struck, EF 85

533. **MAXIMINUS I THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Denarius, Rome, 236 AD, 3.42g., C-55, RIC-3. Rx: P M TR P II COS P P Emperor in military dress standing l., between two standards, leaning l. on spear and raising r. hand. Mint State 125

534. **MAXIMINUS I THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Denarius, Rome, 236-8 AD, 2.85g., C-9, RIC-18A, BM-137. Rx: FIDES MILITVM Fides standing l. holding military standard in each hand. Near Mint State/VF 90

535. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 240-1 AD, 4.53g., RIC-85 (S), C-115. Rx: IOVIS STATOR Jupiter standing l., head r., holding scepter and thunderbolt. Mint State 50

536. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 241-3 AD, 4.09g., C-404, RIC-95. Rx: VIRTVTI AVGVSTI Hercules standing r. leaning on club set on rock. Near Mint State 60

537. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, Antoninianus, Antioch, 244 AD, 4.04g., RIC-71 (S), C-243. Rx: VIRTVS EXERCITVS Virtus ("The Prowess of the Army") standing r. holding spear and shield. Scarce early Eastern issue with P M in obverse legend, probably standing for Persicus Maximus not Pontifex Maximus. EF 200

538. **OTACILIA SEVERA, WIFE OF PHILIP I**; Antoninianus, Rome, 245-7 AD, 4.20g., RIC-125c, C-4. Rx: Concordia seated l. Near Mint State 60

539. **PHILIP II AS CAESAR**; 244-247 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 245-7 AD, 3.95g., RIC-218d corr., C-48. Rx: PRINCIPI IVVENT Prince standing l. holding globe and spear. Choice EF 60

540. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 249-251 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 3.86g., RIC-6, C-91. Obv: IMP TRAIANVS DECIVS AVG Bust radiate, draped and cuirassed r. Rx: PAX AVGVSTI Pax standing l. Ex Swan List 8, London, March 1984, 61. Rare earliest issue of Decius' reign: only 14 specimens in Dorchester Hoard. EF 100

541. **RESTORED COINAGE OF TRAJAN DECIUS FOR DIVUS TRAJAN**; 249-251 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 3.00g., RIC-86b (R), C-664. Obv: DIVO TRAIANO Head radiate r. Rx: CONSECRATIO Altar. Scarce: 14 specimens in Dorchester hoard. EF 350

542. **HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA, WIFE OF TRAJAN DECIUS**; Antoninianus, Rome, 4.04g., C-17, RIC-58b. Rx: PVDICITIA AVG Pudicitia standing l. drawing veil and holding scepter. Mint State 90

543. **HERENNIA ETRUSCILLA, WIFE OF TRAJAN DECIUS**; Antoninianus, Antioch, 3.54g., C-2, RIC-62 (officina variant). Obv: HER ETRVSCILLA AVG Bust r. on crescent, two pellets=officina 2 below. Rx: ADVENTVS AVG Trajan Decius on horse pacing l., holding scepter and raising r. hand. The most interesting reverse type on the rare Eastern antoniniani of Herennia Etrusilla. Antioch struck comparatively few antoniniani during Decius' reign; all such coins are rare. RIC records this coin with three or four pellets below the bust but not with two pellets as on our specimen. Flatly struck in places. VF for issue 300

544. **HERENNIUS ETRUSCUS AS CAESAR**; 250-251 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 2.60g., RIC-142b (S), C-11. Rx: PIETAS AVG Mercury standing l. holding purse and caduceus. VF 125

545. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 3.63g., RIC-33, C-37. Rx: Felicitas Publica standing l. holding long caduceus and cornucopia. Near Mint State 75

546. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, Antoninianus, Antioch, 4.30g., RIC-91 (R), C-111, RSC-111b. Obv: IV=officina 4 below bust. Rx: SAECVLLVM NOVVM ("The New Age") Temple of six columns, seated statue of Roma within, IV indicating officina 4 in exergue. Unusual Eastern spelling of SAECVLLVM with two L's. Near Mint State 90

547. **VOLUSIAN, SON OF TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 4.06g., RIC-179, C-70. Rx: Pax standing l. holding branch and scepter. Mint State 75

548. **VOLUSIAN, SON OF TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 253 AD, 3.17g., RIC-141 (S), C-94. Rx: P M TR P IIII COS II Emperor standing l., holding scepter and sacrificing over tripod. Mint State 100

549. **VALERIAN I**; 253-260 AD, Antoninianus, Viminacium, 3.08g., RIC-257 (S), Cunetio Hoard-776 (5 spec.). Rx: Spes advancing l. Mint State 90

550. **DIVA MARINIANA, WIFE OF VALERIAN**; Antoninianus, Rome, 254 AD, 2.46g., RIC-6 (R), C-16 (8 Fr.). Rx: CONSECRATIO Peacock flying r. bearing empress to heaven. Mint State 300

551. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 253 AD, 3.49g., C-125, RIC-131. Rx: CONCO[RDIA] AVGG Clasped hands. Unevenly struck but Mint State 75

552. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, Antoninianus, Viminacium, 3.48g., Cunetio Hoard-775 (1 spec.), RIC-397. Rx: Salus standing r. feeding serpent held in arms. EF 60

553. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, Antoninianus, Viminacium, 2.64g., Cunetio-785 (4 spec.), RIC-404, C-1045. Rx: VICT GERM Victory advancing l., captive seated at feet. Scarce. Reverse weakly struck, Mint State 70

554. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, Antoninianus, Milan, 2.02g., Goebel-1045e (citing only 1 spec., from a private coll.), RIC-537, C-1255 (citing Gnechchi). Rx: [VIRTVS] AVG Hercules standing l. holding branch, club, and lionskin, S=officina 2 in l. field. Rare with head left on obverse. VF 135

555. **GALLIENUS**; Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 258-259 AD, 3.89g., RIC-18, C-308, Cunetio-716 (2 spec.). Rx: GERMANICVS MAX V Trophy between two captives. EF 125

556. **SALONINA, WIFE OF GALLIENUS**; Antoninianus, Gaul, 3.60g., Cunetio Hoard-733 (20 spec.), RIC-7. Rx: VENVS FELIX Venus seated l. Mint State, Excellent portrait 100

557. **SALONINA, WIFE OF GALLIENUS**; Antoninianus, Viminacium, 4.44g., RIC-39, C-137, Cunetio-792 (16 spec.). Rx: Vesta standing l. holding patera and scepter. Mint State 75

558. **VALERIAN II AS CAESAR**; 256-258 AD, Antoninianus, Antioch, 3.54g., Cunetio-833 (3 spec.), RIC-54 (Rare). Rx: VICTORIA PART Victory standing r., presenting wreath to prince. Rare. Exceptional quality for this crude issue. EF 100

559. **VALERIAN II AS CAESAR**; 256-258 AD, Antoninianus, Viminacium, 2.53g., Cunetio-794 (7 spec.), RIC-19. Rx: PIETAS AVGG Sacrificial implements: sprinkler, ladle, pitcher, knife, lituus. Long lock of hair on neck below ear as often in Valerian II's portrait at this mint. Reverse weakly struck, young prince has hair lock from behind his ear to base of his neck. Rare, EF 125

560. **POSTUMUS**; 260-268 AD, Antoninianus, 262 AD, 3.76g., Cunetio-2406 (86 spec.), RIC-57. Rx: P M TR P IIII COS III P P Mars advancing r. holding spear and trophy over shoulder. VF 75

561. **POSTUMUS**; 260-268 AD, Antoninianus, 263-5 AD, 2.68g., Cunetio-2404 (705 spec.), RIC-75. Rx: MONETA AVG Moneta standing l. holding scales and cornucopia. VF 75

562. **POSTUMUS**; 260-268 AD, Antoninianus, 266-7 AD, 3.34g., Cunetio 2440 (71 spec.), RIC-330. Rx: VBERTAS AVG Uberitas standing l. holding purse and cornucopia. VF 75

563. **POSTUMUS**; 260-268 AD, Antoninianus, Mid-late 268 AD, 3.51g., Cunetio-2450 (296 spec.), RIC-318. Rx: PAX AVG Pax standing l. holding branch and transverse sceptre. VF 75

564. **AUREOLUS**; Antoninianus in the name of Postumus, Milan, Late 267-268 AD, 3.01g., Cunetio-2487 (27 specimens), RIC-388. Obv: IMP POSTVMVS AVG Bust radiate r. Rx: VIRTVS EQVIT Virtus walking r. holding spear and shield. VF 200

565. **POSTUMUS**; 260-268 AD, Antoninianus, 268 AD, 2.97g., RIC-310 (R), C-160 (10 Fr.). Obv: POSTVMVS AVG Radiate bust l. holding club over r. shoulder, lion's head on l. shoulder, strap across bare chest. Rx: IOVI STATORI Jupiter standing l., head r., holding scepter and thunderbolt. Rare obverse type depicting Postumus with the club and lionskin of Hercules. The 12991 antoniniani of Postumus in the Cunetio hoard included only nine with this obverse type: seven with reverse PAX AVG, two with reverse TR P VIII Bow, club, quiver, none with the IOVI STATORI reverse of our coin. Absolutely splendid portrait of Postumus as Hercules. Glossy black patination. A really wonderful image. Beautiful enough for a poster. Mint State 1250

566. **MARIUS**; 268 AD, Antoninianus, 2.78g., C-13, RIC-10, Cunetio Hoard-2505 (49 spec.). Rx: SAEC FELICITAS Felicitas standing l. holding caduceus and cornucopia. Fine 150

567. **MARIUS**; 268 AD, Antoninianus, 3.16g., Cunetio Hoard-2511 (7 spec.), RIC-17, C-19 (10 Fr.). Rx: VICTORIA AVG Victory standing l. holding wreath and palm. VF 150

568. **MARIUS**; 268 AD, Antoninianus, 3.07g., Cunetio Hoard-2511 (7 spec.), RIC-17, C-19 (10 Fr.). Rx: VICTORIA AVG Victory standing l. holding wreath and palm. VF/About VF 150

569. **VICTORINUS**; 268-270 AD, Antoninianus, Cologne, 2.34g., RIC-110, C-37. Rx: Fides standing l. holding two ensigns. VF/EF 60

570. **VICTORINUS**; 268-270 AD, Antoninianus, Cologne, 2.34g., RIC-118, C-79. Rx: Pax standing l. EF 65

571. **VICTORINUS**; 268-270 AD, Antoninianus, ancient imitation with rev. type of Postumus, 3.02g., Not in RIC or Cunetio Hoard. Obv: IMP VICTORINVS P F AVG Radiate bust r. Rx: IOVI VICTORI Jupiter running l., looking back and about to hurl thunderbolt. Reverse type of Postumus, RIC-311. Die break on obverse from emperor's forehead to legend. About EF 125

572. **PROBUS**; 276-282 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 3.57g., RIC-157. Rx: ADVENTVS AVG Emperor on horseback l., captive seated before horse. aEF, mostly silvered 100

573. **PROBUS**; 276-282 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 3.60g., RIC-175. Rx: IOVI CONS PROB AVG Jupiter standing l., mintmark R thunderbolt B (=officina 2). Mint State 90

574. **PROBUS**; 276-282 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 3.74g., RIC-183 var. (officina not listed with this mintmark). Rx: ROMAE AETER Roma seated in six-columned temple, mintmark R thunderbolt Delta (=officina 4). Mint State 100

575. **PROBUS**; 276-282 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 4.38g., RIC-213. Rx: Victoria walking l. holding wreath and trophy, mintmark R thunderbolt S (=officina 5). Mint State 100

576. **PROBUS**; 276-282 AD, Antoninianus, Ticinum, 3.75g., RIC-372, C-258 var. (2 Fr., no source cited). Obv: VIRTVS PROBI AVG Bust radiate l. holding spear, with heroically nude back and large aegis hanging from strap over shoulder. Rx: FIDES MILIT Fides standing l. holding two standards. Rare obverse legend. EF, Silvered 300

577. **DIVUS VICTORINUS**; Died 79 AD, Antoninianus, 2.43g., Cunetio Hoard-2632 (1 spec.), RIC-88, C-103 (6 Fr.). Obv: DIVO VICTORINO PIO Head radiate r. Rx: PROVID[ENTIA] AV[G] Providentia standing l. holding wand over globe and cornucopia. Coins of Divus Victorinus are rare: indeed ten times as rare as coins of Laelian to judge from the Cunetio hoard, which contained 39 Laelians but only four Divus Victorinuses! It is not surprising that Tetricus I deified Victorinus and struck coins for him, since Tetricus I's accession is said to have been arranged by Victorinus' mother Victoria. The PROVIDENTIA AVG reverse dies for the coinage of Divus Victorinus were presumably taken over from the coinage of Victorinus himself: PROVIDENTIA AVG was the latest reverse type of Victorinus as emperor (Cunetio Hoard-2577), and the type was not struck for Tetricus I or II. EF/VF 600

578. **DIVUS VICTORINUS**; Died 271 AD, Antoninianus, 2.44g., Cunetio Hoard-2632 (1 spec.), RIC-88, C-103 (6 Fr.). Obv: DIVO [VICTO]RINO PIO Head radiate r. Rx: PROVID[ENTIA] AV[G] Providentia standing l. holding wand over globe and cornucopia. Coins of Divus Victorinus are rare: indeed ten times as rare as coins of Laelian to judge from the Cunetio hoard, which contained 39 Laelians but only four Divus Victorinuses! It is not surprising that Tetricus I deified Victorinus and struck coins for him, since Tetricus I's accession is said to have been arranged by Victorinus' mother Victoria. The PROVIDENTIA AVG reverse dies for the coinage of Divus Victorinus were presumably taken over from the coinage of Victorinus himself:

PROVIDENTIA AVG was the latest reverse type of Victorinus as emperor (Cunetio Hoard-2577), and the type was not struck for Tetricus I or II. Usual poorly struck rx. but EF to point of wear 500

579. **TETRICUS I**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus, 1.96g., C-39 (Paris, 3 Fr.), RIC-72 (C), bust var. of Elmer-782 and Cunetio Hoard-2634 (3 spec.). Obv: IMP C P ESV TETRICVS AVG Bust radiate, draped and cuirassed r., seen from front. Rx: FID[ES] MILITVM Fides standing l. holding two standards. Rare with this obverse legend (the names P ESV being soon omitted), and recorded by Elmer and in the Cunetio hoard report only with bust radiate cuirassed (rather than draped and cuirassed) seen from front. The draped and cuirassed bust type was apparently the earlier of the two, since it also appears on the antoniniani with the same reverse type and Tetricus' earliest obverse legend, IMP C C P ESVVIVS TETRICVS AVG (Elmer-745 pl. 10.25, RIC-73 pl. XIV.18). VF 175

580. **TETRICUS I**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus, 2.84g., RIC-100. Rx: PAX AVG Pax standing l. holding olive branch and scepter. EF 100

581. **TETRICUS I**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus, 2.54g., Unpublished reverse type, cf. Cunetio hoard-3013 (PAX AVG). Obv: IMP TETRICVS P F AVG Bust r. Rx: PA (sic) PVBLICA Pax standing l. holding branch and transverse scepter. Although it approaches the official norms in style, weight and fabric, this coin is probably a good contemporary copy, as betrayed by its reverse legend omitting the X of PAX and running into the exergue, and by its die axis of approximately 9 o'clock rather than the standard 6 or 12 o'clock. On official coins the type of Pax standing with legend PAX PVBLICA appeared for the first time on Lugdunese aurei and antoniniani of Tacitus, e.g. Bastien, Lyon, nos. 13 and 29-35, pl. II-IV, suggesting that our coin might have been produced a few years after Tetricus' abdication. But it might also have been struck under Tetricus, using the common Pax standing type that had appeared under Victorinus, Gallienus, and earlier emperors with the legend PAX AVG or AVGG, and deriving the legend PAX PVBLICA from the Pax seated type that originated with Pupienus and Balbinus and was copied by the mint of Rome under Gallienus (e.g. Cunetio hoard-1133). See Cunetio hoard-3013, pl. 38, for an irregular antoninianus of Tetricus I with the same Pax standing type as our coin but legend PAX AVG. Green and brown patination. Good VF 800

582. **TETRICUS I**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus, reverse brockage overstruck on previous type, 2.98g., Cf. Cunetio Hoard-2616 (4 reverse brockages of same type). Obv: Incuse backwards image of reverse type and legend, apparently overstruck on a type in relief, parts of two letters from the legend of the original type (MP?) survive on the rim at 2-3 o'clock. Rx: [P]AX AVG Pax standing l. Possibly a completed coin fell into the bin of blanks and was then restruck as a reverse brockage, explaining the surviving letters from a previous type on our coin. VF 75

583. **TETRICUS II**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus, 2.16g., RIC-270. Rx: SPES AVGG Spes walking l., holding flower and raising robe. EF 100

584. **TETRICUS II AS CAESAR**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus (doublestruck ancient imitation), 1.82g., RIC-278 var. Obv: [...TEJTRICVS CAES Radiate bust r. Rx: [VICTORI]A AVGG Victory advancing l. Doublestruck, the second strike badly off center. Ancient imitation, as shown by the crude lettering on both sides and the stylized figure of Victory on reverse. On regular coins of the reign this type occurs with legend VICTORIA AVG, but not AVGG. VF 100

585. **BROCKAGE OF TETRICUS II AS CAESAR**; 270-273 AD, Antoninianus, obverse brockage, 2.61g., Cunetio Hoard-2627 (3 spec.). Obv: [C P]IV ESV TETRIC[VS CAES] Bust radiate r. Rx: Incuse backwards image of obverse type and legend. Fine 50

586. **CLAUDIUS II GOTHICUS**; 268-270 AD, Antoninianus, Milan, 4.33g., RIC-145. Rx: FELIC TEMPO Felicitas standing l. holding caduceus and scepter; T in exergue. EF, rx a bit soft; nice substantial flan 50

587. **AURELIAN**; 270-275 AD, Denarius, Rome, 274-5 AD, 1.84g., RIC-69 var., C-181 (citing Tanini, 6 Fr.), Goebel-140e0 pl. 78 (same dies). Rx: PROVIDEN AVG Providential standing l., globe at her feet, without officina letter in exergue. A rare reverse type on the reformed denarii of Aurelian, and only the second recorded specimen of this exact variety, the other, which is from the same dies as ours, being in Vienna according to Goebel p. 206. EF 400

588. **AURELIAN**; 270-275 AD, Antoninianus, Ticinum, 3.63g., RIC-154, C-234. Rx: SOLI INVICTO Sol standing l. raising r. hand and holding globe in l., placing r. foot on bound hands of captive seated before him, a second bound captive seated at r., mintmark in exergue, star in l. field. EF 60

589. **AURELIAN**; 270-275 AD, Antoninianus, Siscia, 4.33g., RIC-244. Rx: CONCORDIA MILITVM Emperor and female figure clasping hands, mintmark XXIP (=officina 1). EF 90

590. **SEVERINA, WIFE OF AURELIAN**; Antoninianus, Serdica, 4.75g., RIC-16. Rx: CONCORDIA AVGG Aurelian and Severina clasping hands, star in field officina delta=4. EF 100

591. **SEVERINA, WIFE OF AURELIAN**; Antoninianus, Cyzicus, 3.25g., RIC-18. Rx: CONCORDIAE MILITVM, in exergue XXI. VF 100

592. **SEVERINA, WIFE OF AURELIAN**; Antoninianus, Siscia, 4.36g., RIC-13, C-8. Rx: CONCORDIAE MILITVM, P in r. field, XXI in exergue. EF 120

593. **CARUS**; 282-283 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 4.07g., Bastien-474 (11 spec.), C-100. Obv: IMP C M AVR CARVS P F AVG Bust helmeted, cuirassed, r., seen from front, radiate crown on helmet as denominational indicator. Rx: VICTORIA AVGG Victory on globe between two captives, officina A=1. Rare helmeted bust type. Partially silvered, EF 500

594. **CARUS**; 282-283 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 3.26g., Bastien-481 (9 spec.), RIC-14 (Rare), C-52 (citing Banduri, 6 Fr.). Obv: VIRTVS CARI AVG Bust helmeted, cuirassed, l., seen from front, holding shield decorated with Medusa head and spear over shoulder, radiate crown on helmet as denominational indicator. Rx: PAX AVGG Pax standing l. holding branch and scepter, officina B=2. Rare helmeted bust type with obverse legend "The Prowess of Carus Augustus" in place of the ordinary name and titles. From the same dies as Bastien pl. L, 481e, and the same obverse die as Bastien pl. L, 481c. Some porosity on upper third of reverse, otherwise silvered Mint State 500

595. **CARINUS AS CAESAR**; 282-283 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 282 AD, 3.49g., Bastien-495 (only 7 spec.), RIC-152 (R), C-117. Obv: Radiate cuirassed bust l. holding spear over shoulder and shield, Medusa head on shiel. Rx: SAECVLI FELICITAS Carinus standing r. holding spear and globe, officina letter D retrograde=4 in r. field. Rare bust type. From the same dies as the Paris specimen, Bastien pl. LI, 495a. aEF 350

596. **CARINUS AS CAESAR**; 282-283 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 2.73g., Bastien-496 (5 spec.), RIC-152 (R), C-116 (citing Greau sale). Rx: SAECVLI FELICITAS Carinus standing r. holding globe and spear, officina D (retrograde)=4. Rare bust type holding scepter over shoulder with left hand. From the same dies as the specimen in the Pflaum collection, Bastien pl. LI, 496c. Near MS/F. Rx corroded 150

597. **CARINUS AS CAESAR**; 282-283 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 282 AD, 3.40g., Bastien-484 (15 spec.), RIC-150 (R), C-93 (6 Fr.). Obv: CARINVS NOBIL CAES Radiate cuirassed bust l. holding spear over shoulder and shield, Medusa head (flatly struck) on shield. Rx: [P]RINCIPI IVVENTVT Carinus standing l. holding globe and spear, officina letter C=3 in l. field. Rare bust type. Reverse weakly struck, silvered, MS 500

598. **CARINUS**; 283-285 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 283 AD, 4.30g., Bastien-548 (51 spec.), RIC-214, C-120. Rx: SAECVLI FELICITAS Emperor standing r. holding spear and globe, officina letter D=4 in r. field. EF 65

599. **CARINUS**; 283-285 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 4.07g., Bastien-568 (5 spec.), RIC-215, C-118 (6 Fr.). Obv: IMP CARINVS.P.F.AVG Radiate bust l. wearing consular robes and holding eagle-tipped scepter. Rx: SAECVLI FELICITAS Emperor standing r. in military dress holding spear and globe; officina D=4. Very rare consular bust type: four of the five specimens illustrated by Bastien are from the same obverse die as our coin. Mint State 775

600. **NUMERIAN AS CAESAR**; 282-283 AD, Antoninianus, Rome, 4.02g., RIC-361 (C), C-76. Rx: Numerian as Prince of the Youth standing l., officina delta=4. Rare issue with officina letter before rather than after KA in exergue. For Numerian in this issue, the Gloucester hoard contained one coin of officina 6, but none of officina 4 like our coin, according to A. Brown, *Coinage of Carus etc.*, p. 9. Reverse die somewhat worn. EF 150

601. **NUMERIAN**; 283-284 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 284 AD, 3.17g., Bastien-539 (47 spec.), RIC-394, C-43. Rx: Pax standing l., officina letter B=2 in l. field. Mint State 140

602. **NUMERIAN**; 283-284 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 3.46g., Bastien-541 (only 1 spec., in Vienna). Rx: Pax standing l., officina letter B=2 in r. field. Rare variant: the officina letter is normally in the left field (Bastien-538), not the right field as here. Mint State 140

603. **NUMERIAN**; 283-284 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 3.80g., Bastien-544 (45 spec.), RIC-388 (C), C-21. Rx: Mars Victor advancing r., officina C=3. EF 95

604. **NUMERIAN**; 283-284 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 284 AD, 3.26g., Bastien-554 (only 4 spec.), RIC-394, C-49. Obv: Bust radiate cuirassed l., holding spear over shoulder and shield, Medusa head on shield. Rx: Pax standing l., officina letter B=2 in l. field. Very rare. Silvered, MS 375

605. **NUMERIAN**; 283-284 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 284 AD, 3.49g., Bastien-555 (only 4 spec.), RIC-394, C-44. Obv: Bust radiate cuirassed r., holding spear over shoulder. Rx: Pax standing l., officina letter B=2 in l. field. Very rare. From the same dies as Bastien pl. LVII, 555d. Mint State 400

LATE ROMAN

606. **DIOCLETIAN**; 284-305 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 287-289 AD, 2.65g., Bastien-143 (52 spec.), RIC-53, C-297. Rx: IOVI TVTATORI AVGG Jupiter standing l., eagle at his feet, officina P=1. EF or better, partial silvering, a bit corroded 80

607. **MAXIMIANUS**; 286-305 AD, Antoninianus, Cyzicus, 4.20g., Variant of RIC-607 corr. Rx: CONCORDIA MILITVM. Emperor standing r. receiving Victory on globe from Jupiter, XXI. in exergue, E=officina 5 in field. RIC gives the wrong obverse legend, to be corrected from their own illustrations pl. XII.8-9, and also does not describe the variety with dots after MILITVM and XXI, although pl. XII.9 again illustrates such a coin. Mint State 60

608. **MAXIMIANUS**; 286-305 AD, Antoninianus, Lugdunum, 287-9 AD, 3.48g., Bastien-227 (8 spec.), RIC-456, C-642. Obv: Cuirassed bust r. wearing radiate helmet. Rx: VIRTVTI AVGG Hercules fighting r. with Nemean lion, club behind him. Mint State 300

609. **CARAUSIUS**; 287-293 AD, Antoninianus, London, 4.43g., RIC-101. Rx: PAX AVG Pax standing l. holding branch and vertical scepter, ML in exergue and F O in field. EF 300

610. **CARAUSIUS**; 287-293 AD, Antoninianus, C mint, 4.38g., RIC-300. Rx: Pax standing l. holding branch and vertical scepter, C in exergue. EF 300

611. **CARAUSIUS**; 287-293 AD, Antoninianus, 4.18g., RIC-475. Rx: PAX AVG Pax standing l. holding branch and vertical scepter, S P in field. Mint State 400

612. **DIOCLETIAN AS SENIOR AUGUSTUS**; After abdication in 305 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 305-7 AD, 10.01g., RIC (Trier) 674 var. Obv: Legend with BAEATISSIMO. Rx: Standing figures representing the Foresight of the Gods and the Repose of the Augusti, S F and KS (=officina 6) in field, PTR in exergue. RIC-674 records K only (not KS as here) in reverse field, while in a footnote questioning this reading as exceptional and perhaps erroneous. Rare: Sutherland had seen no such coin. Though listed in RIC under Trier on the basis of the PTR in exergue, coins of this sort must in fact be attributed to Cyzicus because of the mintmark K in field, the number of officinae they record, and their style, according to an article by P. Bastien cited by M&M 61, 1982, note to lots 1344-5. Partially silvered, aEF 145

613. **DIOCLETIAN AS SENIOR AUGUSTUS**; After abdication in 305 AD, Follis, Serdica, 305-6 AD, 9.03g., RIC-15a, officina B=2. Obv: Legend with FELICISSIMO. Near Mint State 100

614. **MAXIMIANUS**; 286-305 AD, Follis, Heraclea, 297-8 AD, 9.13g., RIC-19b corr. (C2), officina B=2. Rx: Genius of the Roman People sacrificing l. RIC p. 530 erroneously adds VAL to the obverse legend of this coin. Silvered. Mint State 150

615. **MAXIMIANUS**; 286-305 AD, Follis, Alexandria, c. 301 AD, 10.21g., RIC-32b (C2), officina B=2. Rx: Genius of the Roman People sacrificing I., denominational marks XX and I in field. Silvered, MS..... 200

616. **CONSTANTIUS I AS CAESAR**; 293-305 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 297-8 AD, 10.59g., RIC-11a, officina B=2. Obv: Large portrait. Rx: "The Genius of our Augusti and Caesar" standing I. pouring liquid from patera and holding cornucopia. Mint State 150

617. **CONSTANTIUS I AS CAESAR**; 293-305 AD, Follis, Heraclea, 296-7 AD, 9.34g., RIC-18a, officina E=5. Mint State 150

618. **CONSTANTIUS I, DIVUS**; Died 306 AD, Follis struck by Maxentius (306-312 AD), Ostia, 309-312 AD, 6.77g., RIC-28A (R4), unrecorded officina Q=4; C-2 (8 Fr.) var. Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO ADFINI IMP MAXENTIVS Veiled head of Divus Constantius r. Rx: AETERNA MEMORIA Domed, six-columned temple with eagle on roof, one door half open, MOSTO (=officina 4) in exergue. Very rare type, unpublished from this officina. RIC lists the coin only from officina S=2, citing Elberling, a private collection published in 1872. VF 350

619. **CONSTANTIUS I, DIVUS**; Died 306 AD, Follis struck by his son Constantine I, Trier, 307-8 AD, 4.96g., RIC-789 (Common). Obv: DIVO CONSTANTIO PIO Veiled head r. Rx: MEMORIA FELIX PTR Altar between two eagles standing on ground. VF 125

620. **SEVERUS II AS AUGUSTUS**; 306-307 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 7.55g., RIC-25b (S), officina gamma=3. Scarce. EF 150

621. **GALERIUS AS CAESAR**; 293-305 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 297-9 AD, 8.42g., RIC-11b (C), officina A=1. Obv: Large portrait. Rx: "Genius of our Emperors and Caesars" sacrificing I. Mint State 100

622. **GALERIUS AS AUGUSTUS**; 305-311 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 308-309 AD, 6.60g., RIC-44a, officina A=1. Rx: The Genius of the Augustus standing I. pouring liquid from patera and holding cornucopia. Mint State 65

623. **GALERIUS AS AUGUSTUS**; 305-311 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 308-9 AD, 7.22g., RIC-47a, officina A=1. Rx: VIRTVTI EXERCITVS Mars advancing r. holding spear and trophy over shoulder. Mint State 165

624. **GALERIUS AS AUGUSTUS**; 305-311 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 309-10 AD, 6.86g., RIC-53, officina B=2. Rx: The Genius of the Augustus standing I. pouring liquid from patera and holding cornucopia, star in r. field. Mint State 120

625. **GALERIUS AS AUGUSTUS**; 305-311 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 311 AD, 6.77g., RIC-65 (C), Officina S=6. Rx: The Genius of the Augustus standing I. pouring liquid from patera and holding cornucopia, three pellets in r. field. Mint State, Reverse softly struck in places 140

626. **GALERIUS AS CAESAR**; 293-305 AD, Follis, Siscia, 295 AD, 9.84g., RIC-90b, officina Gamma=3. Rx: Genius of the Roman People sacrificing I. EF 85

627. **GALERIUS AS CAESAR**; 293-305 AD, Follis, Heraclea, 295 AD, 9.65g., RIC-26b, officina Delta=4. Rx: Genius of the Roman People sacrificing I. Near Mint State 135

628. **GALERIUS AS AUGUSTUS**; 305-311 AD, Follis, Thessalonica, 308-10 AD, 6.80g., RIC-30a, officina Gamma=3. Rx: GENIO AVGVSTI Genius of the Emperor sacrificing I. Mint State 140

629. **GALERIA VALERIA, WIFE OF GALERIUS**; Follis, Cyzicus, 308 AD, Officina 4, 7.14g., RIC-38 (R). Rx: Venus Victrix standing I. Near Mint State 145

630. **GALERIA VALERIA, WIFE OF GALERIUS**; Follis, Heraclea, 309-10 AD, 6.49g., RIC-43, officina B=2. Rx: Venus Victrix standing I. holding apple and raising drapery behind head. Near Mint State 200

631. **MAXIMINUS II**; 309-313 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 308 AD, 6.54g., RIC-34 (R; citing Vienna), officina gamma=3. Mint State 150

632. **MAXIMINUS II AS CAESAR**; 305-308 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 308-9 AD, 6.95g., RIC-43, Officina Delta=4. Rx: Genius of the Caesar standing I. pouring liquid from patera and holding patera. Mint State 130

633. **MAXIMINUS II AS CAESAR**; 305-308 AD, Follis, Cyzicus, 308-309 AD, 5.99g., RIC-49, officina Gamma=3. Rx: VIRTVTI EXERCITVS Mars advancing r. Mint State 150

634. **MAXIMINUS II AS CAESAR**; 305-308 AD, Follis, Nicomedia, 308 AD, 5.90g., RIC-55, officina B=2. Rx: GENIO CAESARIS followed by CMH monogram, Genius standing I. pouring liquid from patera and holding cornucopia. Mint State 175

635. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Aquileia, 308 AD, 6.41g., RIC-124 (R), Officina S=2, C-29 (15 Fr.). Obv: CONS in legend, consular bust I. holding eagle-tipped scepter. EF 300

636. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Aquileia, Officina S=2, 309 AD, 6.97g., RIC-125 (S), C-33 (10 Fr.). Obv: Consular bust r. holding eagle-tipped scepter, CONS II in legend. Rx: CONSERV VRB SVAE AOS Roma seated in six-columned temple, crescent in pediment. EF 400

637. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Ticinum, 308 AD, 7.42g., RIC-103 (C), officina S=2; C-30 (15 Fr., citing a private collection). Obv: With title CONS, consular bust I. holding eagle-tipped scepter. Rx: CONSERV VRB SVAE Seated statue of Roma in temple of six columns. EF 225

638. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Rome, 310-312 AD, 5.41g., Unpublished type variant of RIC-272 and 274. Rx: VICTORIA AVG N Victory advancing I. placing foot on globe and holding wreath and palm. Unpublished with Victory mounting globe; cf. RIC-272 (Victory advancing left without globe) and RIC-274 (Victory standing left on globe, captive seated at her feet). Interesting and extremely rare variant. About VF 450

639. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Rome, Officina S=2, 308-310 AD, 6.40g., RIC-208 (C). Rx: CONSERV VRB SVAE RBS Roma seated front, head I., in six-columned temple; in pediment, two standing figures holding scepters or spears between two seated captives each with a shield behind him (?). Unusual pedimental group. EF 275

640. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Rome, Officina S = 2, 310 AD, 7.07g., Cf. RIC-213 of preceding issue (RBS in exergue). RX: CONSERV VRB SVAE RES Four-columned temple, wreath in pediment, within which emperor stands r., foot on seated captive, presenting globe to Roma seated I. Unpublished type in this issue; very rare. VF 250

641. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Rome, Officina P = 1, 308-10 AD, 3.00g., Apparently unpublished. Rx: VICTORIA AVG N RBP Victory advancing I. holding wreath and plam; at her feet, captive seated I. Unpublished variant of RIC-223 (R2, citing Vienna, no captive on reverse) and RIC-273 (also R2, citing Voetter, type as ours but later mintmark RES). Very rare. This coin has many striking irregularities, but Near EF 300

642. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Ostia, 309-12 AD, 6.30g., RIC-48 (R2; citing BM), officina T=3; C-82 corr. (15 F., citing a hoard publication). Rx: MARTI COMITI AVG N Mars advancing I. holding olive branch, shield and spear. Very rare reverse type. Incuse portrait in reverse field from die clashing. Fine/VF 400

643. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Rome, 308-310 AD, 5.33g., RIC-219 (R2, officina S, citing BM). Rx: MARTI COMITI AVG N RB[.], Mars advancing r. holding spear and trophy over shoulder. Some strong patches of corrosion on obv; otherwise, EF 200

644. **MAXENTIUS**; 306-312 AD, Follis, Ostia, 309-12 AD, 7.06g., RIC-45, officina T=3. Rx: FIDES MILITVM AVG N Fides standing I. holding two standards. Near Mint State 130

645. **DIVUS ROMULUS**; Follis, Ostia, 309-312 AD, 6.91g., RIC-34, officina P=1. Rx: AETERNAE MEMORIAE MOSTP, Domed shrine without columns. EF 900

646. **DIVUS ROMULUS, SON OF MAXENTIUS**; Follis, Rome, 310-312 AD, 6.47g., RIC-256 (Rare), officina P=1. Obv: IMP MAXENTIVS DIVO ROMVLO N V FILIO Bare head of Romulus r. Rx: AETERNAE MEMORIAE Domed shrine with six columns, one door half open, eagle on top. Scarcer reverse type showing shrine of six columns. Planchet lamination on neck and back of head, otherwise Good VF 300

647. **ALEXANDER "THE TYRANT"**; 308-311 AD, Follis, Carthage, 4.70g., RIC-66 (R5, citing BM), C-2 (300 Fr.) var. Obv: IMP ALEXANDER P F AVG Laureate head of Alexander r. Rx: GLORIA EXERCITVS KART, Alexander on horse, saluting; PK in exergue. Apparently only the second specimen recorded with EXERCITVS not EXERCIT in reverse legend. VF 6500

648. **LICINIUS I**; 308-324 AD, Reduced follis, Trier, 320 AD, 3.52g., RIC-267 (r4) note. Rx: VIRTVS EXERCIT PTR Vexillum inscribed VOT XX between two seated captives. Missing the normal dot before the mintmark on the reverse. RIC-267 note records a similar coin in the ANS collection. Fine. 75

649. **LICINIUS I**; 308-324 AD, Reduced follis, Siscia, 313-5 AD, 4.14g., RIC-8, officina B=2 (r1). Mint State 80

650. **CONSTANTINE THE GREAT DEDICATION MEDALLION**; 307-337 AD, Silver Medallion, Constantinople, May 11, 330 AD, 16.65g., Gnechi 11-13 var., C 135-6 (300 Fr.) var. Obv: Diademed head of Constantine r., without legend Rx: D N CONSTANTINVS / MAX TRIVMF AVG Constantinoplis seated r., head front, holding cornucopia, I. foot on ship, MCONSO in ex. Extremely rare, apparently only the ninth specimen known, and the first attested from officina Theta=9; see the list of previously known specimens in Berk Catalog 100 1998 lot 684. Remarkable for its anepigraphic obverse and the title Triumfator, "the Triumphant", accorded to Constantine by the reverse legend. These Constantinopolis medallions and the two recently discovered parallel pieces depicting Roma are the only silver medallions of this size and thickness known from Constantine's reign. This medaillon was given out by or in the presence of Constantine the Great at the foundation ceremony of the city of Constantinople on May 11, 330 AD. The event that this medallion commemorates and was part of is one of the crucial events in world history of the last 3000 years. It established a new capital for the Roman empire at Constantinople and rededicated the empire to Christianity rather than Roman paganism. Even though this is the lowest grade of these medaillons that we have handled its stunning importance cannot be overestimated. Fine 25000

651. **CONSTANTINE THE GREAT**; 307-337 AD, Reduced follis, London, 313-4 AD, 3.97g., RIC-10 (C3). Rx: SOLI INVICTO COMITI PLN SF, Sol standing I. Near Mint State 100

652. **CONSTANTINE THE GREAT**; 307-337 AD, Reduced follis, London, 313-4 AD, 3.45g., RIC-18 (R3). Obv: Bust helmeted laureate cuirassed I. holding spear over shoulder and shield. Rx: SOLI INVICTO COMITI PLN SF, Sol standing I. VF 125

653. **LICINIUS I**; 308-324 AD, Reduced Follis, London, 310-12 AD, 4.52g., RIC-209c. Rx: Genius of the Roman people sacrificing I., star in r. field, PLN in exergue. Obverse weakly struck on face, otherwise EF 100

654. **CONSTANTINE I**; 307-337 AD, Reduced Follis, Trier, 317 AD, 3.97g., RIC-132 (c2). Rx: SOLI INVICTO COMITI ATR TF Sol standing I. holding globe. Mint State 100

655. **CONSTANTINE I**; 307-337 AD, Reduced follis, Siscia, 313-5 AD, 3.22g., RIC-7, officina 4 (r3). Mint State 100

656. **HELENA, MOTHER OF CONSTANTINE I**; AE 4, Constantinople, 337-340 AD, 1.66g., RIC-34. Rx: Pax. Green patination. EF 100

657. **URBS ROMA, CITY OF ROME**; 330-348 AD, Reduced Follis, Rome, 330 AD, 2.57g., RIC-338, officina O=4. Mint State 100

658. **URBS ROMA, CITY OF ROME**; 330-348 AD, Reduced Follis, Lugdunum, 330-1AD, 2.82g., RIC-242, officina S=2 (R2). Mint State 100

659. **URBS ROMA, CITY OF ROME**; 330-348 AD, Reduced Follis, Trier, 332-3 AD, 2.77g., RIC-542, officina S=2 (C3). Mint State 100

660. **CONSTANTINE II AS CAESAR**; 317-337 AD, Reduced Follis, Trier, 330-1 AD, 3.14g., RIC-527, officina S=2 (C3). Rx: GLORIA EXERCITVS TRS, Two soldiers with two standards. Error coin: Badly doublestruck on both sides. About EF 100

661. **CONSTANTINE II AS CAESAR**; 317-337 AD, Reduced Follis, Trier, 317-8 AD, 3.18g., RIC-173 (R4). Rx: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS .ATR FT, Prince standing r. Rare. EF 90

662. **CONSTANS**; 337-350 AD, Reduced Follis, Alexandria, 345-347 AD, 1.45g., Unpublished variant of RIC-31. On RIC 31 Victory advances left (illustrated on RIC's pl. 28), whereas on our coin she merely stands left; the officina letter A=1 is also not recorded in RIC. VF 200

663. **MAGNENTIUS**; 350-353 AD, AE 3, Trier, 352 AD, Officina P=1, 4.79g., RIC-315 (S). Rx: VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAES TRP, Two Victories

holding wreath, within which VOT V MVLT X; Chi-Rho above wreath. Some porosity, EF..... 75

664. **DECENTIUS AS CAESAR**; 351-353 AD, Centenionalis, Lugdunum, 351 AD, 5.87g., RIC-124 (S), officina S=2. Rx: VICTORIAE DD NN AVG ET CAE Two Victories holding wreath inscribed VOT V MVLT supported on column. Good VF..... 80

665. **VETRANIO**; 350 AD, Centenionalis, Siscia, 350 AD, 5.37g., RIC-283 (S). Rx: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS Emperor, crowned by Victory, holding standard inscribed with Christogram, A in l. field, officina E=5. Choice EF..... 800

666. **ISSUE OF VETRANIO, NAME OF CONSTANTIUS II**; 1 March-25 December 350 AD, Centenionalis, Siscia, 4.91g., RIC-289, officina E=5. Obv: Titles and portrait of Constantius II. Rx: Emperor standing l. holding two standards topped with banners inscribed Chi Rho. Mint State..... 150

667. **ISSUE OF VETRANIO, NAME OF CONSTANTIUS II**; 1 March-25 December 350 AD, Centenionalis, Siscia, 4.26g., RIC-286, officina E=5. Obv: Titles and portrait of Constantius II. Rx: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS. The reverse of this coin depicts the dream that Constantine the Great had the night before the battle of the Milvian Bridge. The dream foretold that under the sign of the Chi-Rho he would be victorious. The rest is history. Areas of incrustation and porosity. Legend and image of dream extremely sharp. VF/EF..... 200

668. **CONSTANTIUS GALLUS AS CAESAR**; 351-354 AD, Centenionalis, Sirmium, 5.96g., RIC-24, C-34 (12 Fr.). Rx: HOC SIGNO VICTOR ERIS Emperor, crowned by Victory, holding standard inscribed with Christogram, III in l. field, *SIRM in exergue. A rare reverse type for Gallus, especially at this mint. The Gerin collection contained four such coins from Siscia, but none from Sirmium; none from either mint in Berk photofile. This issue seems to be excessively rare, MS..... 1500

669. **JULIAN II**; 360-363 AD, AE 1, Antioch, 8.56g., RIC-116 (Common), officina B=2. Rx: SECVRITAS REI PVB Bull standing r., two stars above him. VF..... 150

670. **JULIAN II**; 360-363 AD, AE 1, Sirmium, 8.09g., RIC-107, officina A=1. VF+..... 200

671. **JULIAN II**; 360-363 AD, AE 3, Sirmium, 3.32g., RIC-108 (C2), officina B=2. Virtually Mint State..... 150

672. **JULIAN II**; 360-363 AD, AE 3, Sirmium, 2.46g., RIC-108 (C2), officina A=1. EF..... 120

673. **JOVIAN**; 363-364 AD, AE 3, Heraclea, 2.80g., RIC-111 (Rare), officina A=1. Rx: VOT V MVLT X in wreath. Rare with dot in mint mark between HERAC and the officina letter. Fine/VF..... 85

674. **PROCOPIUS**; 365-366 AD, AE 3, Constantinople, 3.00g., RIC-17a (R2), Mintmark 5; C-8 (30 Fr.). Rx: REPARATIO FEL TEMP Emperor standing, Christogram above his shoulder, indeterminate object on ground l. EF. 200

675. **PROCOPIUS**; 365-366 AD, AE 3, Heraclea, 2.04g., RIC-7 (R2) Mintmark 5, C-9 (30 Fr.), Sear-4123. Obv: IMP PROCOPIVS P F AVG Draped and diademed bust l. Rx: REPARATIO FEL TE[MP] Emperor standing l., head r., holding labarum marked and shield, christogram in field by his shoulder. Rare issue with pellet in right field of reverse by shield, quoted by RIC-7 from a private collection. About EF/VF..... 200

676. **ARCADIUS OR HONORIUS**; 383-408 or 393-423 AD, AE 3, Antioch, 401-403 AD, 2.19g., RIC-97 (S) or 99 (S). Obverse legend could be either [D N ARCAIDI]VS P F AVG or [D N HONORI]VS P F AVG. VF..... 75

677. **THEODOSIUS II**; 402-450 AD, Light Miliarense, Thessalonica, 423-50 AD, 4.27g., RIC-394 (R5). Rx: GLORIA ROMANORVM Emperor nimbathe standing r., holding spear and resting l. hand on shield; star in l. field. The same reverse die was also coupled with a much cruder obverse die: Hahn, Ostpraeung, pl. 4, 59.3. Very rare. Near MS..... 1800

678. **VERINA, WIFE OF LEO I**; 457-474 AD, AE 2, Constantinople, 4.81g., RIC-656 (R3). Obv: Bust r. Rx: SALVS REPUBLICAE Victory std. r., supporting on low column a shield inscribed with Christogram. Rare. From the same obverse die as RIC pl. 25, 655, whose reverse reads REI (not RE) PUBLICAE. EF..... 1400

679. **CONSTANTINE XI**; 1448-1453 AD, Stavraton, Constantinople, 6.34g., The coinage of Constantine XI, Revue Numismatique 1991 #96 (this coin). The coinage of Constantine XI was entirely unknown before 1974. A small group of 90 coins accounting for all but two of the total population was published by Simon Bendall in "The Coinage of Constantine XI". Harlan Berk disagreed with one of Simon's assumptions that stavraton were only coronation coins. Simon now agrees with us that the stavraton like this lot were siege coins like the smaller denominations and were minted from silver in the church to pay the workmen to rebuild the walls that the Ottoman cannon destroyed each day. (These guns were made by a Christian maker whom Constantine XI could not pay so he went to the other side.) These amazingly historic coins were truly part of one of history's great turning points. We handled the bulk of this hoard and sold most of them to private collectors. As a result they appear infrequently. This one is the only one we have in stock. As struck..... 15000

GREEK BRONZE

680. **SICILY, AGRIGENTUM**; AE 20, 338-287 BC, 6.73g., Grose-2098. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus l. Rx: Eagle carrying off hare. Fine+..... 175

681. **MACEDONIA, AMPHIPOLIS**; AE 22, 168-146 BC, 6.26g., BM-43 var. Obv: Head of young river god Strymon with short horns and crowned with reeds. Rx: Ornamented trident. About EF..... 275

682. **KINGDOM OF GALATIA, AMYNTAS**; 36-25 BC, AE 25, 6.24g., RPC-3505. Obv: Hercules with club r. Rx: Lion prowling r., monogram of Amyntas' name in exergue. EF..... 275

683. **THRACE, MESEMBRIA**; AE 20, 1st Century BC, 5.76g., Karayotov (1992) p. 47, 21a, BM-, SNG Cop-. Obv: Head of Dionysus r. Rx: Bunch of grapes. Choice EF..... 250

684. **CILICIA, HIEROPOLIS-CASTABALA**; AE 20, 2nd-1st cent. BC, 7.21g., SNG Levante-1564, Sear-5548. Obv: Turreted head or city-goddess r., monogram behind. Rx: Goddess wearing polos seated l. extending r. hand and holding scepter in l., eagle below seat. Reverse softly struck, otherwise EF..... 125

685. **BITHYNIAN KINGDOM, PRUSIAS II**; c 185-149 BC, AE 21, 6.55g., RG-26 pl. 31.10-11, SNG Aul-6887, Sear-7266. Obv: Head of young Dionysus r., wreathed with ivy. Rx: Centaur Cheiron standing r., playing lyre. About EF..... 150

686. **PHRYGIA, EUMENEIA**; AE 20, After 13 BC, 9.51g., BM-19, Sear-5139 var. Obv: Head of youthful Dionysus r., wreathed with ivy. Rx: Tripod, three stars above and to each side, attached to tripod double-ax with serpent twined round handle and laurel branch with fillet; mint name on r., on l. magistrate's name MIKKA and in a second line ΑΠ. . or ΔΙ1.... VF/EF.. 225

687. **PONTUS, AMISUS**; AE 21, 121-63 BC, 8.51g., SNG Aul-59, Sear-3640. Obv: Head of Dionysos r. wearing ivy wreath. Rx: Cista mystica, behind which diadem tied to thyrsus, monogram l. EF..... 70

688. **PTOLEMY VI & CLEOPATRA I**; 180-145 BC, AE 25, 180-170 BC, 17.54g., SNG Cop-279, Sv-1384. Obv: Female head (Isis?) r. Rx: Eagle standing l. on thunderbolt, monogram in l. field. VF..... 100

689. **THE BAR KOKHBA WAR**; 132-135 AD, Medium Bronze, Year 2=133/4 AD, 10.25g., Mildenberg-62, Henden-708. Obv: Vine leaf, Hebrew inscription "Year 2 of the Freedom of Israel". Rx: Palm tree with seven branches, Hebrew inscription "Shim'on". EF..... 500

ROMAN AES GRAVE AND REPUBLICAN BRONZE

690. **PICENUM, HATRIA**; Quatrunk, 280 BC, 181g., T&V-183, Sydenham Aes Grave-187, BMC Italy p. 42, 6, Haeberlin p. 207, 7. Obv: Head of Apollo l., four pellets. Rx: Kantharos, inscription TAH (HAT reversed). Extremely rare variant with inscription backwards, apparently the second recorded specimen after the one in BM. A rare type overall: only 27 further specimens recorded with the normal legend. Green and brown patination. Nice distinct cast for this type which has a poorly defined obverse. Very few auction appearances. VF..... 5750

691. **ROMAN REPUBLIC**; As, 275-270 BC, 311g., T&V-8 (104 recorded specimens), Cr-18/1, Sydenham Aes Grave-43. Obv: Head of Apollo r. Rx: Head of Apollo l. Cast in extremely high relief on both obverse and reverse. Mottled green to jade green patina. Far better than average for this scarce type. Almost EF..... 4500

692. **UMBRI, TUDER**; Semis, 235 BC, 29.46g., T&V-164 (125 specimens recorded), Sydenham Aes Grave-219. Obv: Sleeping dog. Rx: Lyre. High relief obverse. Dark green to green patination. Pleasant VF..... 650

693. **ANONYMOUS**; Semilibral Uncia, Rome, 225-217 BC, 13.71g., Cr-38/6, Syd-86. Obv: Helmeted head of Roma r., pellet (value mark) behind. Rx: ROMA Prow r., pellet below. Ex Ars et Nummus List, Milan, March 1968. VF..... 150

694. **ANONYMOUS SEMILIBRAL STRUCK BRONZE**; 217-215 BC, Semuncia, Rome, 6.97g., Cr-38/7. Obv: Head of Mercury r. Rx: Prow r., ROMA above. About VF/EF..... 125

ROMAN IMPERIAL BRONZE

695. **AUGUSTUS & AGRIPPA**; Dupondius, Nemausus, c. 16-10 BC, 10.76g., RPC-523, RIC-155, C-7. Obv: [IMP] DIVI F Bare head of Augustus r., head of Agrippa wearing rostral crown l. Rx: COL NEM Crocodile chained to palm, wreath with long ties at top of palm. This coin commemorates the victory over Mark Antony and Cleopatra and capture of Egypt by Augustus and Agrippa. From Fred Knobloch List, February 1966. Fine/VG..... 225

696. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Victory Dupondius, Rome, moneyer M. Salvius Otho, 7 BC, 20.32g., BM-224 pl. 20.5 (obv. only, same die as ours), Paris-686 pl. XXIX (same obv. die), C-518 (60 Fr.). Obv: CAESAR AVGVST PONT MAX TRIBVNIC POT Laureate head l., being crowned by small Victory holding cornucopia. Rx: M SALVIVS OTHO III VIR A A F F around large SC. Rare obverse type of Victory setting the laurel wreath on Augustus' head which occurs only on a few of the asses of the three moneyers assigned to 7 BC. The metallic or presentational character of the coins with this obverse type is demonstrated by the very large and heavy flans that some of them, including our specimen, were struck on. For our coin H. Willers, Geschichte der roem. Kupferpraeung, no. 218, records weights of 39g., 24.85g., five specimens between 20 and 22g. so about as heavy as ours, 17.85g., and 16.72g, in addition to some specimens struck on normal As flans, e.g. Paris-685 (12.82g.). An exceptional obverse type, extremely rare. Brown and green patination. Good VF..... 5000

697. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Sestertius, Lugdunum, 12-14 AD, 25.77g., BM-565, Paris-1701 (same obv. die), C-236 (20 Fr.). Obv: CAESAR AVGVS[T]VS DIVI F PATER PATRIAE Head laurate r. Rx: ROM ET AV[G] Altar of Roma and Augustus at Lugdunum. Plugged in front of head of Augustus, otherwise VF with glossy green patina. Portrait sestertii of Augustus are quite scarce..... 1000

698. **DIVUS AUGUSTUS**; Struck under Tiberius, As, Rome, 34-7 AD, 10.21g., RIC-83, BM-158, Paris-141, C-249. Rx: S C to l. and r. of winged thunderbolt, upright. VF..... 200

699. **AUGUSTUS ISSUE OF NERVA**; 96-98 AD, As, Rome, 96 AD, 12.09g., RIC-130, BM-161, Sear-3081. Obv: DIVVS AVGVSTVS Bare head of Augustus r. Rx: [IMP] NERVA CAES AVG RES[T] S C Winged thunderbolt. Some surface corrosion. Green patination. VF detail..... 350

700. **LIVIA, WIFE OF AUGUSTUS, MOTHER OF TIBERIUS**; Died 29 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 22-3 AD, 27.20g., BM-76 pl. 23.18 (obv. only, same die as ours), Paris-55 pl. III (same dies), C-6 (15 Fr.). Obv: S.P.Q.R. IVLIAE AVGVST Carpentum drawn r. by two mules, its roof supported by statues of standing female figures, two panels with dancing figures on its side. Rx: TI CAESAR DIVI AVG F AVGVST P M TR POT XXIIII around large SC. Nice green and brown patination. Some surface corrosion on obverse. Excellent detail. VF+ to point of wear..... 3000

701. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, As, Rome, 35-6 AD, 10.66g., BM-120, C-22. Rx: PONTIF MAXIM TRIBVN POTEST XXXVII Winged caduceus between large SC. Fine..... 200

702. **CALIGULA**; 37-41 AD, Sestertius, 37-8 AD, 28.91g., BM-33, Paris-45, C-1 (15 Fr.). Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT Head laurate l. Rx: ADLOCVT COH, without S C Caligula standing l. on platform addressing five soldiers holding standards. In the style of a

provincial branch mint, apparently rarer than those in Rome-mint style. VF 5000

703. **CALIGULA**; 37-41 AD, Sestertius, 37-38 AD, 23.40g., BM-36, Paris-47, C-4 (25 Fr.), RIC-33 (Rare). Obv: C CAESAR AVG GERMANICVS PON M TR POT Head laureate l. Rx: AGRIPPINA DRVSILLA IVLIA SC Caligula's three sisters with the attributes of Securitas, Concordia, and Fortuna: Agrippina leaning on column, holding cornucopia, and placing l. hand on Drusilla's shoulder; Drusilla holding patera and cornucopia; Julia holding rudder and cornucopia. Famous dynastic reverse type, much in demand. This specimen in the style of a provincial branch mint, apparently rarer than those in Rome-mint style. Very slightly granular. Highly desirable type. VF 3000

704. **CALIGULA**; 37-41 AD, As, 37-8 AD, 10.98g., BM-46, Paris-54, C-27, RIC-38. Rx: VESTA S C Vesta seated l. holding patera and scepter. Bought from Sherwood (minor American dealer), January 1961. VG 100

705. **AGRIPPINA I, MOTHER OF CALIGULA**; Sestertius, Rome, 43-44 AD, 29.88g., BM-219, Paris-236, C-3 (8 Fr.), RIC-102. Obv: AGRIPPINA M F GERMANICI CAESARIS Bust draped r. Rx: Inscription of Claudius around large S C. From the same obverse die as Von Kaenel, Muenzpraeigung des Claudius, pl. 48, 2051. Slightly granular surfaces, otherwise VF ... 2000

706. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 42-3 AD, 29.47g., BM-192, Paris-207, C-85, RIC-99. Obv: Legend ends with P P. Rx: SPES AVGVSTA S C Spes advancing l. Excellent style portrait. Isolated corrosion spots on reverse. VF 1850

707. **CLAUDIUS**; 41-54 AD, As, Gallic, 41-42 AD, 11.38g., Von Kaenel-1682, RIC-97. Rx: LIBERTAS [AVGVSTA] S C. Reverse somewhat flatly struck. EF 450

708. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 64-5 AD, 32.12g., BM-127, RIC-137, C-14 var., MacDowall-119. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P Head laureate r., aegis with Medusa head on shoulders. Rx: ANNONA AVGVSTI CERES S C Ceres seated l. holding wheat ears and torch, Annona standing r. holding cornucopia, modius on altar at her feet, stern of ship behind her. A really excellent coin. Olive patination. EF 6500

709. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 64 AD, 27.83g., BM-155 pl. 42.5 (same dies), Paris-258, C-95 (12 Fr.), MacDowall-78. Obv: NERO CLAVDIVS CAESAR AVG GERM P M TR P IMP P P Head laureate l. Rx: DECVRSIO (no S C) Nero on horse prancing r., accompanied by two footsoldiers. Ex Trau Collection, Gilhofer & Ranschburg/Hess, Vienna, 22 May 1935, lot 438. From Nero's rare first issue of sestertii without S C, an innovation that was soon abandoned. Excellent reverse. Olive patination. VF/EF 4500

710. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Sestertius, Lugdunum, 64 AD, 28.84g., BM-329, Paris-77, C-307, RIC-392, MacDowall-410. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P P Head laureate r., small globe at tip of neck. Rx: S C View of triumphal arch, surmounted by group of statuary with Nero in facing quadriga between standing figures of Victory and Pax, showing front adorned with bas-reliefs of small figures and side decorated with large figure of Mars standing on pedestal. Scarce early issue at Lugdunum with small rather than larger globe below bust. Scratch on arch, otherwise VF with green patination 1750

711. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, Dupondius, Lugdunum, 64 AD, 15.91g., BM-338, RIC-376. Obv: Head radiate r. with globe at tip of neck. Rx: Securitas seated r. by altar, value mark II in exergue. Rare early Lugdunese dupondius with radiate rather than laureate portrait. Not in Cohen or the Paris collection. Some tooling in hair of portrait. About EF/VF 500

712. **NERO**; 54-68 AD, As, Lugdunum, 64-6 AD, 8.82g., BM-362 (with same countermark, "very worn"), C-27. Obv: NERO CLAVD CAESAR AVG GER P M TR P IMP P [P] Bare head of Nero r., globe at tip of truncation, countermark SPQR across neck. Rx: ARA PACIS S C Altar enclosure with doors. Countermark SPQR of the revolt of Vindex and Galba against Nero in 68 AD. VG 100

713. **GALBA**; 68-69 AD, Sestertius, 24.30g., BM-105, Paris-118 pl. VIII (same dies), C-255 (6 Fr.), RIC-257, Kraay-244. Rx: S C Victory advancing l. holding Palladium and palm. Nice portrait of toned Tiber color. VF 1850

714. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 24.79g., BM-58, Paris-108 pl. XXVI (same dies), C-79 (80 Fr.), RIC-141. Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMAN IMP AVG P M TR P Bust laureate, draped r. Rx: S C Mars advancing r. holding spear and trophy over shoulder. Ex Superior Sale, May 31 1999, lot 1095. VF 3000

715. **VITELLIUS**; 69 AD, As, Rome, 9.12g., BM-74 pl. 64.6 (same rev. die), Paris-119, C-74 (15 Fr.). Obv: A VITELLIVS GERMA IMP AVG P M TR P Head laureate r. Rx: PROVIDENT S C Altar enclosure with paneled doors on front and volutes on top corners. Same dies as Muenzhandlung Basel 3 1935 W[aldeck] 224. The same obverse die was also used with reverse AEQVITAS AVGVSTI S C: Paris-118 pl. XXVI. Excellent portrait of Vitellius, EF 4500

716. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 71 AD, 25.71g., BM-543, Paris-498, C-239 (12 Fr.). Rx: IVDAEA CAPTA S C Judaea seated r. on cuirass in attitude of mourning under palm tree, emperor standing r. on other side of tree, placing foot on helmet and holding spear and parazonium. Of the many Judaea Capta sestertii in existence most had been "improved" but not in a good way. The majority have been tooled, scraped, acid-cleaned and retoned. The Judaea Capta that we offer here has had no help at all. It has an excellent portrait and a beautiful natural green patination. For these reasons it is exceptional. About EF 4750

717. **VESPASIAN**; 69-79 AD, Sestertius with inset silver eagle of Gonzaga family, Rome, 77-8 AD, 23.97g., BM-730, Paris-768, C-33 (6 Fr.). Obv: IMP CAES VESPASIAN AVG P M TR P P P COS VIII Head laureate r., silver eaglet inset to l. Rx: ANNONA AVGVST S C Annona seated l. holding patera and scepter. From the Henry Platt Hall Collection, Glendining, November 16 1950, lot 1173; from Prowe Sale, Dec. 1904, lot 2391. THIS COIN is illustrated in the British Museum Catalogue, vol. II, pl. 30.1 ("Hall Coll."). The silver eaglet, now thought to be the mark of the Gonzaga family not the d'Este family, provides one of the oldest pedigrees available for ancient coins. This Italian princely collection was apparently dispersed in the seventeenth century, and coins marked with the eaglet, generally in excellent condition and including many rarities, can now be found in abundance in the Paris and Milan collections, and occur sporadically in other collections and on the market. Excellent portrait VF 3000

718. **TITUS**; 79-81 AD, Sestertius, Auxiliary Mint, 24.19g., RPC-501, BM-309, Paris-323, C-141 corr. Obv: IMP CAES DIVI VESP F AVG P M TR P P P COS VIII Head laureate r. Rx: PAX AVGVST S C Pax standing r. holding branch and cornucopia. This auxiliary mint using a different obverse legend for Titus and different style than Rome, was located at Lugdunum in BMC and in Bithynia by Cahn, but find spots for the coins suggest the mint was actually in Thrace. Fine 300

719. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 85 AD, 25.15g., BM-344, Paris-361, C-50 (30 Fr.), Sear-2775. Obv: IMP CAES DOMIT AVG GERM COS XI CENS POT P P Head laureate r., aegis with Medusa head and snakes on shoulders. Rx: S C Domitian, togate, standing r., clasping hands over altar with officer standing l. The latter is accompanied (a) by two standard-bearers wearing animal-skin headdresses and carrying a standard and a legionary eagle respectively, and (b) by an ordinary soldier, wearing a helmet and carrying spear and shield. "This type has sometimes been interpreted as commemorating the return to Rome of the celebrated general Gnaeus Julius Agricola, whose remarkable achievements as governor of Britain spanned the reigns of all three Flavian emperors." (Sear, p. 500). Extremely important historical type. About EF, excellent dark green patina 4000

720. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, Quadrans, Rome, 2.69g., Cohen VIII p. 268, 2 (3 Fr.). Obv: Rhinoceros l. Rx: S C within laurel wreath. EF 385

721. **NERVA**; 96-98 AD, As, Rome, 97 AD, 11.76g., BM-128, Paris-115, C-21. Obv: TR P COS III. Rx: CONCORDIA EXERCITVVM S C Clasped hands. Fine/VF 200

722. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 112 AD, 24.40g., BM-975, C-23 corr. (10 Fr.). Obv: COS VI. Rx: AQVA TRAIANA S P Q R OPTIMO PRINCIPI S C River-god reclining l. in cave, holding reed, water flows from channel in rocks below him. Commemorates Trajan's construction at his own expense of a new aqueduct for the city of Rome (Strack p. 192). An inscription dates the aqueduct to 108/9 AD; our coin dated COS VI was struck at least three years later. About EF/EF. Black patination 4250

723. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 112-5 AD, 25.10g., BM-977, C-29 (10 Fr.). Rx: ARAB ADQ in exergue, Arabia standing r., head l., holding branch and pointed bundle of three rods, camel standing l. at her feet. Cornelius Palma, Trajan's governor of Syria, conquered Arabia Petrea, comprising the Sinai Peninsula and parts of present-day Jordan, in 105 or 106 AD. The mysterious pointed bundle of rods held by Arabia, possibly representing balsam canes which were grown there, is particularly clear on our specimen. Beautiful blue-green patination. Choice EF 5000

724. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 115 AD, 24.39g., Unpublished bust variety of BM-1017 pl. 41.1 (rev. only, same die as our coin), Strack-463, and C-176 (25 Fr.). Obv: IMP CAES NER TRAIANO OPTIMO AVG GER DAC P M TR P COS VI P P Bust laureate, draped and cuirassed r. Rx: IMPERATOR VIII S C The army saluting Trajan "imperator" for the eighth time; Trajan sits r. on platform, extending r. hand and attended by two standing officers, while a lictor shouldering fasces stands r. before platform; the army is represented by (a) three soldiers standing l., all wearing helmets and holding shields, the first two raising their r. arms to acclaim Trajan and the third holding a horse by the bridle and (b) the heads and standards of two standard-bearers, unhelmeted, visible in a second row above the heads of the soldiers and the horse in the front row. Ex Lanz Munich 106 2001 382. Rare reverse type, and an unpublished variant with bust draped and cuirassed rather than draped only on obverse. After major victories, the army saluted the emperor "imperator" ("commander"), entitling him to celebrate a triumph in Rome if the Senate decreed one. This sestertius of Trajan, a similar sestertius with IMPERATOR VIII, and a similar aureus with IMPERATOR VII, are the only Roman coins to depict such a salutation. These three acclamations commemorated the first three victories of Trajan's Parthian war, IMP VII being accorded for his conquest of Armenia in 114, IMP VIII and VIII for the first two victories of his second campaign in 115. The surviving sources unfortunately do not tell us precisely where and against which enemies these second and third successes were obtained. Excellent bust of Trajan. Wonderful reverse type. Obverse patination brown, reverse patination green. EF 3850

725. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, As, Rome, 112-4 AD, 9.43g., C-165, RIC-628, BMC p. 212, Strack-437. Rx: FORTVNAE REDVCI S C Fortuna seated l. holding rudder and cornucopia. About EF 675

726. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Sestertius, Rome, c. 131 AD, 27.97g., BM-1394 var., C-673 var. Obv: HADRIANVS AVGVSTVS Bust laureate cuirassed r., seen from front, fold of cloak on l. shoulder. Rx: FELICITATI AVG in two lines in field, COS III P P in exergue, S C, Galley l. with six rowers, emperor seated under roof and flanked by two standards in stern, and small slanting sail at prow. The reverse type refers to Hadrian's return to Rome from his second great tour of the empire. Green patination. EF 3850

727. **AELIUS AS CAESAR**; 136-137 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 137 AD, 25.15g., BM-1918 var., C-7 (12 Fr.), Strack-880. Obv: L AELIVS CAESAR Head bare r. Rx: CONCORD TR POT COS II S C Concordia seated l. holding patera and resting l. elbow on cornucopia set on throne. The portraits of Aelius are among the handsomest male portraits in the entire Roman Imperial series. This coin does not break that rule. Exquisite portrait of Aelius. Olive green patination. EF 6500

728. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 140-4 AD, 23.93g., BM-1313, C-819 (20 Fr.), RIC-642a. Obv: ANTONINVS AVG PIVS P P TR P COS III Head laureate r. Rx: TIBERIS S C River-god Tiber reclining l. placing hand on boat and holding reed, under left elbow large overturned urn from which water flows. Exquisite reclining figure of Tiber. Good VF/EF. Brown and green patination 3250

729. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 148-149 AD, 24.55g., BM-1827, C-813, RIC-857. Rx: TEMPORVM FELICITAS COS III S C

Crossed cornucopias surmounted by busts of two children of Marcus Aurelius and Faustina II. Dark brown patination with yellow earth. Minor scratches between upper halves of the two cornucopias. Excellent example of this popular coin. About EF 2000

730. **MARCUS AURELIUS AS CAESAR**; 139-161 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 145-7 AD, 24.84g., BM-1776, C-576. Obv: AVRELIVS CAESAR AVG PII F COS II Head bare r. Rx: S C Minerva advancing r. brandishing spear and holding shield, wearing aegis with snakes on breast and hanging down back. Ex Elsen 68 2001 lot 426. Green patination. Near Mint State... 3000

731. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 192 AD, 23.39g., BM-711, C-192, RIC-637. Obv: L AEL AVREL COMM ANT P FEL Head of Commodus r. wearing lion skin. Rx: HERCVL ROMANO AVGV S C on both sides of club within wreath. Ex Triton V 2002 lot 2004. The title "The Roman Hercules" recorded on the reverse of this coin was voted to Commodus by the Senate and the historian Dio Cassius, who entered the Senate under Commodus, reports that Commodus also had the lion skin and club of Hercules borne before him in procession!. Some obverse scratches. Brown to brass patination. Nice VF 2275

732. **JULIA DOMNA, WIFE OF SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS AND MOTHER OF CARACALLA**; Sestertius, Rome, 211-217 AD, 22.64g., BM-210, C-88, RIC-585. Rx: IVNONEM S C Juno, veiled, standing I. holding patera and scepter; at feet I., peacock. Smooth green patination. Fine 275

733. **CARACALLA AS CAESAR**; 195-198 AD, As, Rome, 195-6 AD, 10.71g., BM-615, C-586 (4 Fr.). Obv: M AVR ANTONINVS CAES Bust draped r., head bare. Rx: SEVERI AVG PII FIL S C Priestly implements: lituus, knife, patera, pitcher, ladle, and whisk. The earliest reverse type of Caracalla Caesar. This issue of asses was produced for use as New Year's gifts on 1 January 196 AD. EF 350

734. **DIADUMENIAN AS CAESAR**; 217-218 AD, As, Rome, 7.86g., BM-159, C-8 (20 Fr.). Rx: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS S C Diadumenian standing I., head r., with three standards. Some isolated pits, F/VF 400

735. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 221 AD, 21.76g., BM-440 pl. 97.3 (rev. only, same die as ours), C-191 (12 Fr.), RIC-321. Rx: P M TR P III COS III P P S C Providentia standing I. holding wand over globe on ground and cornucopia, star in field r. Ex Seaby's Bulletin, February 1962, 94; with original ticket handwritten by David Sear. A very rare type on sestertii, struck from only a couple of reverse dies. Fine+ 300

736. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 230 AD, 17.41g., BM-692, C-74, RIC-558. Rx: IOVI CONSERVATORI S C Jupiter standing I. holding thunderbolt over emperor and scepter. Green patination. Nice VF 150

737. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, Dupondius, Rome, 7.74g., BM-890, C-506, RIC-643. Rx: PROVIDENTIA AVG S C Annona standing r., head I., holding two wheat ears over modius and cornucopia. Fine 150

738. **JULIA MAMAEA, MOTHER OF SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; Sestertius, Rome, 232-5 AD, 21.01g., BM-487, C-21, RIC-676. Rx: FELICITAS PVBLICA S C Felicitas standing I., legs crossed, holding caduceus and leaning on column. Planchet defect on reverse. EF/VF 175

739. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 18.49g., C-43, RIC-297. Rx: AETERNITATI AVG S C Sol standing I. raising r. hand and holding globe in I. Green patination. Nearly EF 200

740. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 240 AD, 17.12g., C-244, RIC-305. Rx: P M TR P III COS II P P S C Gordian, in military dress, standing r. holding transverse spear and globe. Nearly EF 225

741. **MAXIMINUS I THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 235-6 AD, 21.79g., BM-90, C-80, RIC-61. Rx: PROVIDENTIA AVG S C Providentia standing I. holding wand over globe and cornucopia. VF 150

742. **MAXIMINUS I THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 235-6 AD, 16.77g., BM-108, C-100, RIC-67. Rx: VICTORIA AVG S C Victory advancing r. holding wreath and palm. EF 325

743. **MAXIMINUS I THRAX**; 235-238 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 236-8 AD, 21.92g., BM-191C-109, RIC-90. Rx: VICTORIA GERMANICA S C Victory standing I. holding wreath and palm, with captive at her feet. VF 300

744. **MAXIMUS AS CAESAR, SON OF MAXIMINUS I**; 235-238 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 20.53g., BM-213, C-14 (10 Fr.), RIC-13. Rx: PRINCIPI IVVENTVTIS S C Prince standing I. by two standards. Acquired in Oxford, January 1969, reportedly from a British hoard. Fine 150

745. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 248 AD, 20.18g., C-51, RIC-171a. Rx: FIDES EXERCITVS S C Four standards. Dark olive patination. EF 400

746. **PHILIP I**; 244-249 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 248 AD, 15.88g., C-179, RIC-159. Rx: SAECVLARES AVGG SC She-wolf standing I. on rocky ground, head turned back, suckling the twins Romulus and Remus. The legend names "The Saecular (Games) of the Emperors", which were held in Spring 248 to commemorate the thousandth anniversary of Rome's foundation in 752 BC. Our coin shows the rarer variety of this reverse type, with the she-wolf standing on rocks rather than a simple ground-line. Green patination. Small flan EF 400

747. **OTACILIA SEVERA, WIFE OF PHILIP I**; As, Rome, 248 AD, 9.39g., RIC-202b (S), C-69 (6 Fr.). Rx: SAECVLARES AVGG S C Cippus without inscription. By senatorial decree the acts of Philip's Saecular Games were inscribed on the cippus depicted here. Olive patination. Good VF 450

748. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 249-251 AD, Double Sestertius, Rome, 39.72g., C-39, RIC-115a. Rx: FELICITAS SAECVLIS S C Felicitas standing I. holding long caduceus and cornucopia. This immense, highly impressive coin exhibits a wonderful portrait of one of the most vigorous persecutors of the Christians. Green to olive green patina. MS 7000

749. **TRAJAN DECIUS**; 249-251 AD, Sestertius, Rome, 16.08g., C-117, RIC-126d. Rx: VICTORIA AVG S C Victory running I. holding wreath and palm. Virtually EF. Green patination 250

750. **TREBONIANUS GALLUS**; 251-253 AD, Sestertius, 18.94g., C-54, RIC-112. Rx: IVNONI MARTIALI S C Seated statue of Juno holding wheat ears, peacock beside her, in four-columned round temple, garlands hanging within, two uncertain objects before outer columns of temple. Nice VF/About VF 275

751. **POSTUMUS**; 260-268 AD, Reduced Double Sestertius, Auxiliary Mint, 9.09g., Cf. Bastien-304. Rx: [L]AETITIA AVG Galley I. The style of this piece is similar to that of Bastien's Engraver 10. VF 295

BYZANTINE COPPER

752. **JUSTINIAN I**; 538-565 AD, Follis, Constantinople, Year 13=539/40 AD, 22.97g., Hahn-95a, Berk-217. Broad flan EF 450

753. **ANONYMOUS A, BASIL II**; 976-1025 AD, Follis, 7.36g., Berk-948, Sear-1812. EF 245

754. **ANONYMOUS A, BASIL II**; 976-1025 AD, Follis, 10.72g., Berk-948, Sear-1812. EF 285

PROVINCIAL PROVINCIAL SILVER

755. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, Didrachm, Cappadocia, Caesarea, 112-5 AD, 7.13g., Syd-214, Metcalf-63c. Obv: Bust laureate, draped r., Greek legend without title Optimus. Rx: Upright club, Greek legend the equivalent of TR P COS VI. Slightly granular planchet on obverse. VF/EF 300

756. **COMMODUS AS CAESAR**; 167-177 AD, Tetradrachm, Seleucis and Pieria, Antiochia ad Orontem, 176-7 AD, 14.53g., Prieur-165A (this coin, the only recorded specimen). Obv: Head bare I., Greek legend "Commmodus Caesar, Son of the Emperor"; by engraver's error the two omegas in the legend are upside down. Rx: Eagle standing I., head r., on leg and thigh of animal, legend of imperial victory titles in Greek equivalent to GERMAN SARMATI. Our coin was acquired from Frank Kovacs and is from the same obverse die as Prieur-166, so is apparently identical with the coin cited by Prieur-165A, "information from R. McAlee from a coin offered by F. Kovacs, no photo available, same obv. die as no. 166". Tetradrachms of this issue are very rare (Prieur records a total of four specimens for Marcus and nine for Commodus) and were probably produced in connection with Marcus' and Commodus' trip to the East in 176-7 after the suppression of the revolt of Avidius Cassius. Good Fine. 300

ROMAN PROVINCIAL BRONZE

757. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, As, Spain, Julia Traducta, 7.33g., RPC-108, Sear-18. Obv: PERM CAES AVG Head bare I. Rx: IVLIA TRAD in two lines within oak wreath, wreath closes on small round shield at 12 o'clock. VF 325

758. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, As, Colonia Patricia, Spain, 9.77g., RPC-129, Sear-16. Obv: PERM CAES AVG Head bare I. Rx: COLONIA PATRICIA in two lines within oak wreath, wreath closes on small round shield at 12 o'clock. Attractive VF 300

759. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, Semis, Colonia Patricia, Spain, 5.83g., RPC-130. Obv: PERM C[AES] AVG Head bare I. Rx: COLONIA PATRICIA Apex (priest's cap) and ladle. VF 300

760. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, AE 24, Spain, Emerita, c. 25-23 BC, under governor P. Carisius, 10.34g., RIC-19 var., BM-301 (obv. leg. incomplete), Paris-1080 var. Obv: CAESAR AVGVS TRIBVNIC POTES Head bare r. Rx: P CARISIVS LEG AVGSTI in three lines across field. This exact variety of the obverse legend not in RIC. RPC chooses not to include Carisius' issues. VF 325

761. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, AE, Sicily, Panormus, 8.57g., RPC-641. Rx: Triskeles with Medusa in the center. Weakly struck. Fine+VF 450

762. **AUGUSTUS**; 27 BC-14 AD, AE 14, Troas, Ilium, 1.44g., RPC-2305 (9 specimens). Obv: Head of Augustus r. Rx: Athena Ilias standing r., monogram before. Ilium is the site of ancient Troy. F+/VF 200

763. **GAIUS CAESAR AND AUGUSTUS**; 2 BC - 4 AD, AE 22, Macedonia, Thessalonica, 8.98g., RPC-1564 (33 spec.); Touratsoglou, Muenzstaeete von Thessaloniki, pl. 4, obv. die V 44, new rev. die. Obv: Laureate head of Augustus r., legend names mint. Rx: Bare head of Gaius Caesar r., legend in Greek "Gaius, son of Augustus". F/VF 400

764. **LIVIA**; AE 22-25, Macedonia, Pella, After 22/3 AD, 9.52g., RPC-1543 pl. 76 (same dies). Obv: PIET[AS] Veiled head of Pietas-Livia r. Rx: L RVSTICELIVS CORDVS II VIR QVINC D D in six lines across field. The obverse of this piece copies the PIETAS dupondii of Drusus Caesar struck at Rome in 22/3 AD. This coin and related types name no mint and have been attributed to either Pella or Dium in Macedonia, as discussed in RPC. Rare: RPC lists eight specimens. Our coin is as fine as the illustration in RPC, which shows the obverse of the specimen in BM and the reverse of that in Vienna. A specimen one grade better than ours brought DM 1600 + 15% in Lanz Munich 32, 1985, 411. VF 350

765. **TIBERIUS**; 14-37 AD, Dupondius, 20-1 AD, 16.46g., RPC-3869, BM-175, Paris-163, RIC-90 (R2). Rx: PONT MAXIM COS III IMP VII TR POT XXII Winged caduceus between two crossed cornucopias. Fine 250

766. **CLAUDIUS I, UNCERTAIN CAESAREA**; 41-54 AD, AE 20, Year 3=c. 43 AD, 6.31g., RPC-4084. Obv: Bare head of Claudius r., Greek legend "Of the Caesareans, Year 3". The city responsible for this coin remains uncertain; in the past it has been attributed to Anazarbus, Amisus, and Caesarea in Cappadocia. See discussion in RPC I, p.599. EF 775

767. **TIME OF CLAUDIUS AND NERO**; 41-68 AD, AE 22, Thrace, Perinthus, 6.57g., RPC-1766 (6 spec.) pl. 84 (same obv. die). Obv: Head of Poseidon r., trident before. Rx: Dolphin r., city name above and below. Rare: Schoenert, Muenzpraeung von Perinthos, nos. 87-91, found only six specimens, all from the same obverse die as ours, and from two reverse dies with dolphin and legend as our coin and three reverse dies with more upright dolphin with legend left and right of it. Our coin shows a new reverse die of the first type, unknown to Schoenert. Green patination, EF 350

768. **OTHO**; 69 AD, AE 28, Antioch, 14.33g., RPC-4318. Obv: IMP M OTHO CAE AVG (clockwise, starting at upper r.) Head laureate r., on neck oval countermark of anchor between letters A and N (Howgego-373). Rx: Large S C within laurel wreath and linear circle. Countermark in neck of Otho. VF 700

769. **OTHO**; 69 AD, AE 21, Antioch, 5.50g., RPC-4319 (pl. 164, same dies). Obv: Head laureate r. Rx: Large S C within laurel wreath. Rare small denomination. Clear name. Fine+VF 750

770. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, AE 27, Cilicia, Flaviopolis, ETOYC ZI=Year 17=89/90 AD, 13.32g., RPC-1757, Sear-861. Obv: Laureate head of

Domitian r., in field r. oblong countermark of helmeted head of Athena r. Rx: Busts of laureate Dioscuri facing each other, stars above heads. The countermark is Howgego, Greek Imperial Countermarks, no. 190. Green patination. EF 400

771. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, AE 22, Cilicia, Anazarbus, 8.31g., RPC-1748 pl. 79 (same dies), Ziegler-74 (these dies), Sear-857. Obv: Star behind Domitian's portrait. Rx: Spes advancing l. holding flower and raising skirt. Very rare: Ziegler 74-5 records only nine specimens of this coin, from one obverse and two reverse dies. EF/VF 275

772. **DOMITIAN**; 81-96 AD, AE 22, Cilicia, Flaviopolis, ETOYC ZI=Year 17-89/90 AD, 7.79g., RPC-1758. Rx: City goddess seated r. holding two wheat ears, swimming river god at her feet. About EF 275

773. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, AE 24, Cilicia, Diocaesarea, 10.62g., SNG Paris-860 (same obv. die), SNG Levante-667 (same dies), Sear-1059. Obv: Titles of Trajan (in Greek) include Germanicus and Dacicus. Rx: Thunderbolt with city name above and below. Fine 150

774. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, AE 21, Cilicia, Irenopolis, ETOYC ZM=Year 47=98/9 AD, 4.96g., SNG Paris-2253 (same obv. die), SNG Levante-1605 (same obv. die). Obv: Laureate head of Trajan r., in field r. square countermark of head r. Rx: Salus/Hygieia standing r. holding branch and snake which she feeds from patera. The countermark is Howgego, Greek Imperial Countermarks, no. 105. Rare. Fine 200

775. **TRAJAN**; 98-117 AD, AE 25, Cyrrhestica, Beroea, 13.79g., BM-3, Sear-1073 var. Rx: Mint name and issue mark A in three lines in laurel wreath. VF 150

776. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Drachm, Alexandria, Year 16=131/2 AD, 23.30g., Cologne-1048, Emmett-960(16). Rx: Emperor holding branch and scepter in quadriga of horses r. Triumphal reverse type perhaps forecasting victory in the Bar Cochba War, which began in the course of Hadrian's sixteenth regnal year by the Egyptian calendar. Fine+ 500

777. **HADRIAN**; 117-138 AD, Drachm, Alexandria, Year 17=132/3 AD, 23.23g., Cologne-1080, Emmett-961(17). Rx: Emperor holding branch and scepter in quadriga of elephants r. Triumphal reverse type perhaps commemorating successes in the Bar Cochba War of 132-5 AD. Fine+/VF 600

778. **SABINA**; AE 23, Thrace, Bizya, 5.02g. Possibly unpublished. Obv: ΣΑΒΕΙΝ-Α--ΣΕΒΑΣΤΗ Bust draped r. with coiffure reminiscent of Julia Titi. Rx: Artemis advancing r. holding bow and drawing arrow from quiver. Jurukova, Muenzpraeung von Bizye, no. 10 (two specimens), knows only an Ares type for Sabina at this mint, in a larger denomination and with Sabina's typical "hair up" coiffure not the "Julia Titi" version on our coin. Moreover on that known obverse die Sabina's name is spelled without the epsilon present on our coin. An interesting addition to the coinage of this Thracian city. Green patination. Good VF 475

779. **ANTINOUS, AMPHICHTIONIC LEAGUE**; Died in Nile, 130 AD, AE 24, Phokis, Delphi, 10.73g., Blum p. 34, 1, pl. 1.7. Obv: Portrait of Antinous, Greek legend calling him a demigod and stating that the Amphictionic League honored him and was caring for his temple. Rx: Greek legend naming Aristotimos, high priest of Delphi, as the dedicatory of this coin issue; type showing the famous tripod of Delphi which stood above the opening of a chasm in the rock in front of the temple. From the chasm rose a stream of cold vapor which drove the priestess, whose title was Pythia, into a state of frenzy. In mythology the tripod was stolen from Delphi by Hercules. Ex M&M Sale 52 1975 #632, ex Stack's April 1970 Knoblock #238. VF 3500

780. **PELOPONNESUS, ARCADIAN LEAGUE, ANTINOUS (FAVORITE OF HADRIAN)**; Died in Nile 130 AD, , 13.60g., Blum p. 38, 7. Obv: Bust of Antinous l. Rx: Horse trotting r. Ex Poinsignon List 41, July 1996, #879, ex Arthur Engel collection. Artistically this coin bears a rather accomplished bust of Antinous. Horse's head flat on reverse. F/VG... 3250

781. **PELOPONNESUS, ARCADIAN LEAGUE, ANTINOUS (FAVORITE OF HADRIAN)**; Died in Nile 130 AD, AE 29, 10.00g. Obv: Heroic bust of Antinous, Rx: Horse trotting r. Ex NFA 5, 1978, #433. Fine 2200

782. **PELOPONNESUS, ARCADIAN LEAGUE, ANTINOUS (FAVORITE OF HADRIAN)**; Died in Nile 130 AD, AE 20, 5.53g., Blum p. 38, 9, pl. 1.22. Obv: Portrait of Antinous, Rx: Horse trotting r. Ex M&M Sale 52, 1975, #638. VG 1500

783. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, AE 38, Pontus, Amasia, Year PNZ=157=155/6 AD, 27.84g., RG-15 (obv.) and 15a (rev.). Rx: Serapis seated l., modius on head, extending hand towards Cerberus on ground before him, holding scepter in other hand; Greek legend "Of Amasia, Metropolis and First City of Pontus". Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. Very rare. Recueil General lists only three specimens. Neither SNG Von Aulock nor SNG Copenhagen has a coin of Antoninus Pius at Amasia of this size or with this reverse type. Brown patination with some bare metal showing through. VF/Fine+ 500

784. **ANTONINUS PIUS**; 138-161 AD, AE 22, Pamphylia, Side, 7.56g., Possibly unpublished. Obv: Head laureate r. Rx: Athena standing r., head l., holding patera and slanting scepter. Very rare. Not in SNG Paris, SNG Aulock, SNG PFPS, SNG Copenhagen, SNG Righetti, Winseman, Lindgren, four of Imhoof-Blumer's major books on Greek coins, or Berk photofile. VF/Fine 300

785. **LUCIUS VERUS**; 161-169 AD, AE 36, Pontus, Amasia, Year 165=163/4 AD, 27.84g., RG-26 pl. IV.20 (same obv. die), Lindgren-12 (this coin), SNG Aul-23 var. Rx: Mars holding spear and shield standing opposite nude Venus in pose of the Venus de Medici; Greek legend "Of Hadrianic Amasia, Warden of an Imperial Temple, Metropolis and First City of Pontus". Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. Rare. VF 450

786. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, AE 33, Pisidia, Comama, 19.82g., Von Aulock, Muenzen Pisidiens II, 786, pl. 20 (same obv. die). Obv: Bust laureate, draped, and cuirassed left. Rx: Zeus standing l. holding patera and scepter, small altar and small eagle at his feet. Very rare. Only two specimens known to von Aulock, both from the same obverse die as ours but a different reverse die. The reverse die of our coin is new and previously unknown. Fine 325

787. **MARCUS AURELIUS**; 161-180 AD, AE 32, Pontus, Amasia, Year 164=162/3 AD, 20.36g., RG-20, SNG Aul-24 (same dies), Sear-1562 var. Rx: Marcus Aurelius and Lucius Verus, both togate, clasping right hands and holding rolls; Greek legend "Of Hadrianic Amasia, Warden of an Imperial Temple, Metropolis and First City of Pontus". Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. VF 425

788. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, AE 24, Troas, Alexandria Troas, 7.23g., Bellinger-198. Obv: Laureate bust r. Rx: Apollo standing l. holding branch, foot on platform; raven before. VF 225

789. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, AE 19, Cilicia, Anazarbus, ETO B[C]=Year 202=183/4 AD, 4.65g., Ziegler-241 (these dies). Rev: Mint name and date outside laurel wreath, IEPOE (sic) IC in three lines within wreath. The inscription in the wreath refers to the one important festival that Anazarbus was entitled to celebrate at the time, namely the Hadrianic Olympics, which are here called "holy" and "iselastic", the latter adjective meaning that victors in these games had the right to a festive reception and a monetary reward in their home cities (Ziegler, p. 110). By engraver's error "holy" is written IEPOE instead of IEPOC. VF 140

790. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, AE 28, Cilicia, Ninica Claudiopolis, 11.37g., SNG Levante-605=SNG Aul-5768. Rx: Genius standing l. holding patera and cornucopia. Rare. There are no coins of Commodus from this mint in SNG Paris or Ziegler, Muenzen Kilikiens aus kleineren deutschen Sammlungen. The letters COMO before the emperor's face on our coin confirm Levante's attribution of his specimen, where this crucial name is off flan, to Commodus, not Marcus Aurelius as in SNG Aulock. VF 300

791. **COMMODUS**; 177-192 AD, AE 25, Macedonia, Thessalonica, 12.44g., Touratsoglou-44 (V19/R40). Obv: Laureate, draped bust of Commodus r. Rx: Nike standing r. inscribing shield that she supports on her knee. Rare. VF/VF+ 225

792. **COMMODUS AND MARCUS AURELIUS**; 177-192 AD, AE 23, Cilicia, Epiphaneia, Year EMC=245=177/8 AD, 8.36g., SNG Paris-2397 (same dies), SNG Levante-1818 (same dies); Ziegler, Muenzen Kilikiens, 1412-4 (all three same dies as ours). Obv: Bare head of Commodus r., Greek legend naming him Augustus and giving mint name. Rx: Marcus Aurelius standing l. holding patera and spear, Greek legend giving his names and titles, date EM-C across field. Very rare, apparently only struck from this one die pair. This may be the only ancient coin to combine a portrait of Commodus with a named standing figure of his father on the reverse. VG 300

793. **CRISPINA**; AE 20, Cilicia, Anazarbus, Year 199=180/1 AD, 7.88g., Ziegler-229 (these dies), Sear-2096 with photo (same dies). Rx: Mint name and date outside laurel wreath, IEPOC ICE in three lines within wreath. Very rare type for Crispina: only five specimens known to Ziegler, all from the same dies as ours. The inscription in the wreath refers to the one important festival that Anazarbus was entitled to celebrate at the time, namely the Hadrianic Olympics, which are here called "holy" and "iselastic", the latter adjective meaning that victors in these games had the right to a festive reception and a monetary reward in their home cities (Ziegler, p. 110). This must be one of the first appearances of a games reference on provincial coins, for such references only begin during the reign of Commodus (Ziegler, p. 110), and this Anazarban issue is dated to the first year of Commodus' reign. VF+/VG 250

794. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, AE 23, Pisidia, Antiochia, 5.44g., Krzyzanowska Av. XXIV / Rv. 39 (new combination). Obv: Bust r. Rx: Men standing l. VF+ 250

795. **SEPTIMIUS SEVERUS**; 193-211 AD, AE 23, Phrygia, Philomelium, 6.03g., Cf. BM-12 and SNG Aul-3923 (both Julia Domna). Rx: Dionysos standing l. holding patera and thyrsus, Greek legend mentions magistrate Cl. Traianus. Rare: no coin of Severus with this reverse type in BMC, Von Aulock, Copenhagen, Lindgren, Winsemann Falghera, or Righetti. Fine 175

796. **JULIA DOMNA**; AE 24, Thrace, Bizya, 7.71g., Jurukova, Bizye, obv. die A, new rev. type. Obv: Bust draped r., coiffure with diagonal ridges and low bun for which there is no counterpart at Rome. Rx: Salus/Hygieia standing r. holding serpent and feeding it from patera. A new reverse type for Julia's rare coinage at this mint (only nine coins from two obverse dies listed for her by Jurukova). Fine 200

797. **JULIA DOMNA**; AE 30, Lydia, Sardes, 14.22g., BM-153 pl. XXVII.5 (rev. only, same die as our spec.). Rx: Agonistic table, on which are two prize crowns, and between them two purses; beneath the table an amphora, and behind it two palms; Greek legend specifying that the coin was struck while Cor. Verrenianus, [Asia for the fourth time], was Strategos, and that Sardes was Warden of two imperial temples. Rare and interesting Games type. About Fine 200

798. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 26, Troas, Alexandria Troas, 10.33g., Bellinger-298. Obv: Laureate bust r. Rx: Apollo standing l. holding branch, foot on platform. VF 225

799. **CARACALLA**; 198-217 AD, AE 29, Lydia, Sardes, 14.31g., Imhoof-Blumer, Lydische Stadtmuenzen, p. 141, 15 (his collection). Rx: Hercules standing l., head r., holding cup and club, bow and quiver at his feet; beside him Dionysus emptying cup to panther at his feet and holding thyrsus; Greek legend specifying that the coin was struck while An. Rufus was First Archon for the third time, and that Sardes was Warden of two imperial temples. Rare and interesting reverse type. Fine 250

800. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, AE 28, Pamphylia, Side, 14.74g., Possibly unpublished. Obv: Bust laureate, draped, and cuirassed r. Rx: Sidetan Apollo standing l., cloak hanging from shoulders, holding patera and scepter. Very rare. Not in SNG Paris, SNG Aulock, SNG PFPS, SNG Copenhagen, SNG Righetti, Winseman, Lindgren, four of Imhoof-Blumer's major books on Greek coins, or Berk photofile. Dusty green patination. VF 300

801. **ELAGABALUS**; 218-222 AD, AE 23, Cappadocia, Caesarea, Year 3=220 AD, 9.20g., Sydenham-525 var. Rx: Four wheat ears placed on altar. About EF 200

802. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 27, Cyrrhestica, Hieropolis, 11.29g., Glasgow-31 pl. LXXI.25 (rev. only, same die as ours).

Winsemann-1950 pl. 198 (same dies). Rx: Atergatis holding scepter seated on lion walking l., Greek legend calls her "the Syrian Goddess". Rare. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. About VF..... 325

803. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 28, Cyrrhestica, Hieropolis, 17.38g., Glasgow-31 var., Winsemann-1950 var. Rx: Atergatis holding scepter seated on lion walking r., Greek legend (off flan at l.) calls her "the Syrian Goddess". Rare. The reverse type is inverted (lion left) on the cited Glasgow and Winsemann specimens. EF..... 450

804. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 25, Pisidia, Colbasa, 7.77g. Rx: Ares standing l. holding spear, sword in scabbard by waist. Very rare mint, represented by only four coins in the von Aulock collection (Nos. 5060-3) and by none at all in BMC and Lindgren. In all von Aulock found only 25 surviving coins of this mint, but unfortunately he did not reprint his publication of these coins in his book on the coinage of Pisidia, Part I p. 109. Not possessing the original publication, we cannot say whether or not he knew other coins like ours! EF..... 300

805. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 31, Pamphylia, Side, 14.56g., Cf. SNG Paris-840 (same obv. die, different rev. type). Obv: Bust laureate, draped, and cuirassed r. Rx: Zeus standing r. holding thunderbolt and scepter. Rare emperor at this mint: no coins of Severus Alexander at Side in BMC or SNG Aulock. This same obverse die was also used for coins of Syedra, SNG Levante-417. VF..... 350

806. **SEVERUS ALEXANDER**; 222-235 AD, AE 24, Troas, Alexandria Troas, 6.11g., BM-118, Bellinger-331. Obv: Laureate bust r. Rx: Temple (Sminthion) in perspective; Apollo and tripod on steps. VF/EF..... 300

807. **MAXIMUS AS CAESAR**; 235-238 AD, AE 18, Pamphylia, Silym, 5.40g., Imhoof-Blumer, Kleinasiatische Muenzen, p. 353, 16, pl. XII.11 (same dies). Rx: Ares standing r. holding spear and shield. Very rare. The same obverse die was also used for coins of Perge, SNG Paris 491-3, a link not recorded in Kraft's System that was noticed by C. Clay while cataloguing this coin. VF..... 200

808. **MAXIMUS AS CAESAR**; 235-238 AD, AE 27, Cilicia, Philadelphia, 9.72g., SNG Paris-762 (same dies), SNG Levante Suppl-146. Obv: Radiate, cuirassed bust r., Medusa head on cuirass, belt across breast, fold of cloak and probably also aegis with snakes on l. shoulder. Rx: Zeus standing l. holding patera and scepter. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. Rare city. Fine+..... 200

809. **MAXIMUS AS CAESAR**; 235-238 AD, AE 20, Cilicia, Philadelphia, 4.58g., SNG Levante Suppl 1-149 (same dies). Rx: Large eagle standing r. in temple of two columns, smaller eagle in pediment. Rare. Not in SNG Paris or Ziegler, Muenzen Kilikiens aus kleineren deutschen Sammlungen. Good VF..... 250

810. **MAXIMINUS I THRAX**; 235-238 AD, AE 25, Cilicia, Nirica Claudiopolis, 9.43g., SNG Paris-794 (same dies), SNG Levante-623 (same dies). Rx: Marsyas standing l. raising r. hand and supporting wine sack on shoulder with l. hand. Rare. EF..... 300

811. **BALBINUS**; 238 AD, AE 35, Cilicia, Tarsus, 25.40g., SNG Levante-1110 (same dies), SNG Paris-1623/4 (both same dies as ours). Obv: Laureate bust r. Rx: Apollo Lykeios standing front, head l., holding bow and arrow and the forepaws of a wolf. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. Rare provincial large bronze of Balbinus. Bold Fine..... 500

812. **PUPIENUS**; 238 AD, AE 35, Cilicia, Tarsus, 16.72g., SNG Levante-1115=SNG Aul-6035 (same dies as ours). Obv: Radiate bust r. Rx: Emperor, radiate and in military dress, standing l., head r., holding spear and parazonium; to r. trophy with two captives seated at its base. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection, ex Sternberg VII 1977 lot 776. Rare provincial large bronze of Pupienus. Fine..... 675

813. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, Pisidia, Antiochia, 26.28g., Krzyzanowska Av. IX/Rv. 37. Obv: Draped and cuirassed bust r. Rx: Wolf and twins. VF..... 150

814. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, Pisidia, Antiochia, 25.64g., Krzyzanowska Av. X/ Rv. 45. Obv: Bust r. Rx: Wolf and twins. Fine.... 100

815. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, Pisidia, Antiochia, 26.42g., Krzyzanowska Av. XIV/ Rv. 67. Obv: Draped and cuirassed bust r. Rx: Priest plowing r., two standards behind. VF/Fine..... 175

816. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, Pisidia, Antiochia, 25.87g., Krzyzanowska Av. XIV/ Rv. 74. Obv: Draped and cuirassed bust r. Rx: Wolf and twins. VF/Fine..... 150

817. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 35, Pisidia, Antiochia, 24.90g., Krzyzanowska Av. XXII / Rv. 96. Obv: Draped and cuirassed bust r. Rx: Victory r. holding trophy in both hands. Green patination. About VF/About EF..... 300

818. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 29, Lycia, Podalia, 18.62g., Von Aulock, Muenzpraeung...in Lykien, no. 284 pl. 15 (same dies). Rx: Ares standing l. holding spear and shield. Extremely rare. Only one specimen recorded by von Aulock, and for the whole mint only three coins of Gordian III and two of Tranquillina. One of the coins of Tranquillina, no. 286, was struck from the same Ares reverse die as our coin. Podalia and the other Lycian mints treated by von Aulock, after being closed under Claudius, all struck only one further rare issue, for Gordian III and Tranquillina. About VF... 425

819. **GORDIAN III**; 238-244 AD, AE 29, Cilicia, Seleuceia, 14.27g., SNG Paris-1032/3 (obv. die) and 1001 (rev. type). Obv: Radiate bust r., Delta countermark on neck and jaw. Rx: Athena with spear and shield attacking Giant with legs terminating in snakes, about to hurl stone at Athena. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. Rare obverse die, not represented in SNG Levante or Ziegler, Muenzen Kilikiens aus kleineren deutschen Sammlungen. VF..... 250

820. **TRANQUILLINA**; AE 32, Pisidia, Etenna, 16.07g., Von Aulock, Muenzen Pisidiens II, 633-6, pl. 17 (same dies). Rx: City goddess seated l. on rocks, holding wheat ears and poppy. Very rare. Only four specimens known to von Aulock, all from the same obverse die as ours and two reverse dies. About VF..... 425

821. **OTACILIA SEVERA**; AE 22, Thrace, Deultum, 5.81g., Jurukova, Deultum, no. 524 but different rev. die. Obv: Bust r. wearing stephane. Rx: Mint name COL FL PAC DEVLT in four lines in laurel wreath. Rare. Fine.... 100

822. **VALERIAN I**; 253-260 AD, AE 24, Bithynia, Juliopolis, 8.28g., Lindgren I-127 pl. 5 (same dies). Rx: Tyche seated l. holding rudder and cornucopia. Very rare. Not in Recueil General, which lists only the Cybele seated reverse type for Valerian I at this mint, in three specimens. The illustrated Paris specimen, pl. 64.24, is from the same obverse die as our coin. SNG Aulock-476 with unpublished Men Standing reverse type is also from the same obverse die. The central flan dimples on our specimen and some others from this mint exceptionally have a raised pellet at their centers. VG..... 200

823. **VALERIAN I**; 253-260 AD, AE 28, Cilicia, Seleuceia, 8.60g., Ziegler-526 pl. 27 (same dies), Lindgren-1590 (this coin). Rx: Athena with spear and shield attacking Giant with legs terminating in snakes, about to hurl stone at Athena. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. Rare type for Valerian at Seleucia. About VF..... 300

824. **GALLIENUS, TROAS, ALEXANDREIA**; 253-268 AD, AE 24, 260-8 AD, 10.01g., Bellinger-A466. Obv: Laureate bust r. Rx: Bust of Tyche r., vexillum behind. Green patination. Softly struck obverse. VF..... 200

825. **GALLIENUS, ALEXANDREIA TROAS**; 253-268 AD, AE 21, Troas, Alexandria Troas, 6.94g., SNG Aul-1487 (same dies). Obv: IMP GALLIENVS AV Laureate bust r. Rx: Eagle, bull's head in talons. Rare obverse legend; not in Bellinger or BM. About EF..... 150

826. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 29, 10 assaria, Pamphylia, Side, 21.79g., SNG PFPS-847 (same dies). Obv: Bust laureate, draped, and cuirassed r., value mark l=10 before. Rx: Athena standing l., head r., holding thunderbolt and spear, palm and shield at her feet, pomegranate growing behind her. Rare and unusual reverse type. Fine..... 275

827. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 29, Pamphylia, Perga, 13.35g., SNG Paris-553 (same dies), Lindgren-1140 (this coin). Obv: Value mark l=10 assaria before portrait. Rx: Athena, tutelary goddess of Perga's rival Side, crowns Artemis, Perge's own tutelary deity; Greek legend "Of the Pergaians, Wardens of an Imperial Temple". Perga and Side were in constant competition for the rank of first city in Pamphylia. This type reflects Perga's view that she deserved to be deferentially crowned by her rival! Rare. Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. VF..... 375

828. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 31, 10 assaria, Pamphylia, Perga, 17.22g., Rev. as SNG Aul-4755 (obv. Saloninus), obv. type possibly unpublished. Obv: Bust laureate draped r., holding spear and shield decorated with Medusa head, value mark l=10 behind Rx: Money-chest, on which rest three purses, Greek legend calling Perga "Temple Warden". Very rare obverse type carrying shield and spear, not attested for Gallienus at Perga with any reverse type whatever in SNG Paris, SNG Aulock, SNG PFPS, SNG Copenhagen, SNG Righetti, Winsemann, Lindgren, four of Imhoof-Blumer's major books on Greek coins, or Berk photofile. The money-chest reverse type with the simple legend "Of the People of Perga" is common for Gallienus, but with the addition of the title "Temple Wardens" it is only found with obverses of Saloninus in the works consulted. Fine+/VF..... 375

829. **GALLIENUS**; 253-268 AD, AE 23, Pamphylia, Perga, 5.79g., SNG PFPS-435 (same obv. die). Obv: Bust radiate, draped, cuirassed r. Rx: Money-chest, on which rest three purses. Rare smaller denomination, not represented, for example, among the 69 Pergan coins from the reigns of Valerian and Gallienus in the rich Paris collection. Fine/VF..... 125

830. **SALONINA**; AE 27, Ionia, Ephesus, 9.16g., SNG Aul-1933 (same obv. die). Obv: Salonina has title "Chrusogone", "Begotten of gold". Rx: Artemis running r. drawing arrow from quiver and holding bow, dog runs alongside her, Greek legend "Of the Ephesians, Wardens of Three Imperial Temples". Ex Marcel Burstein Collection. The same obverse die was also used for coins of Metropolis, as discovered by Kraft, Das System der kaiserzeitlichen Muenzpraeung in Kleinasien, pl. 26, 144a-b: interesting inter-city die link. VF..... 225

831. **SALONINA**; AE 30, 10 assaria, Pamphylia, Side, 20.34g., SNG Paris-941 (same obv. die), SNG Aul-8551 (same dies), SNG PFPS-878 (same dies). Obv: Bust draped r. with stephane and on crescent, value mark l=10 before. Rx: Larger ship being rowed l. above two smaller ships sailing r., in exergue NAVAPXIC ("Naval Command Center"). Rare. VF/Fine+.... 750

832. **SALONINA**; AE 27, Galatia, Ancyra, 14.22g., Cf. SNG Aul-6199 (same obv. die) and 6192 (similar rev. type, obv. of Gallienus). Rx: Cybele seated l. holding patera, l. elbow resting on drum, lions (?) on either side of throne. Long ears make the animal by Cybele's feet look more like a rabbit than a lion. Rare: no coin of Salonina with this reverse type in BMC, Von Aulock, Copenhagen, Lindgren, Winsemann Falghera, or Righetti. Fine+250

833. **VOLUSIAN**; 251-253 AD, AE22, Pisidia, Antiochia, 7.37g., Krzyzanowska Av. X / Rv. 27 (new combination). Obv: Draped and cuirassed bust r. Rx: Vexillum between two standards. EF..... 165

834. **VOLUSIAN**; 251-253 AD, AE 22, Pisidia, Isinda, 8.44g., Von Aulock, Muenzen Pisidiens I, 924-6, pl. 20 (same dies). Obv: Volusian's name bungled in Greek, being the equivalent of "Volsanus". Rx: Nemesis standing l. holding cubit rule and drawing fold of drapery before face, griffin seated l. at her feet. Very rare. Only three specimens known to von Aulock, all from the same dies as ours. Fine..... 200

835. **TERMESSOS MAJOR, QUASI-AUTONOMOUS**; AE 27, Time of Antonines through Gallienus, 9.09g., SNG Cop-331, SNG Paris-2213 (same dies). Obv: Laureate head of Zeus r. Rx: Zeus seated l. EF, well struck..... 150

836. **TERMESSOS MAJOR, QUASI-AUTONOMOUS**; AE 28, Pisidia, Termessos Major, 3rd cent. AD, 15.38g., SNG-Aulock 5355 var. Obv: Laureate head of Zeus r. Rx: Tyche standing l. holding rudder and cornucopia, crowned by Victory standing on tiptoe behind her. Rare. The Victory on the reverse of Aulock 5355 stands atop a small globe, which is omitted on our die. Same obverse die as Aulock 5357-8, which have different reverse types. Fine..... 150

837. **QUASI-AUTONOMOUS**; AE 27, Lydia, Tripolis, 3rd cent. AD, 8.76g., BM-36 pl. XXXIX.6 (same rev. die). Obv: Draped and veiled female bust of Boule (city council) r. Rx: Temple of four columns with arched space in center, within which, statue of Leto running l., looking back, carrying her twins Apollo and Artemis in her arms. Leto was apparently Tripolis' chief

goddess, since she represented the city on alliance coins (SNG Aul-3323) and since the city celebrated Pythian games with the epithet LETOEIA in her honor (SNG Aul-3326, 3328, and 8293). VF 300

838. **QUASI-AUTONOMOUS**; AE 24, Lydia, Philadelphia, 6.75g., SNG Aul-3068 (same obv. die). Obv: Draped youthful male bust of Demos (the People) r. Rx: Aphrodite leaning r. on column, raising veil and holding apple. About VF 150

839. **QUASI-AUTONOMOUS**; AE 30, Lydia, Tripolis, 15.87g., BM-12 pl. XXXVIII.9, SNG Aul-3301. Obv: Draped youthful male bust of Senate I. Rx: Artemis standing r. holding bow and drawing arrow from quiver opposite Apollo standing l. holding branch, chlamys wrapped around l. forearm. Nice surfaces. About VF 325

ANTIQUITIES
LURISTAN

840. **LURISTAN BRONZE HORSE BIT**, 1200-800 B.C. Very intricate triple figure cheekpieces on each side. A central horned figure flanked by two beasts in profile, all standing on a bar base with ends molded into animal heads. The beasts have prominent noses and open mouths, crescent-shaped wings and curled tails. Cheekpieces are set on a rigid mouthpiece with curled terminals Bit 6 3/4" Cheekpieces W.43/8" H.3" 4500

841. **LURISTAN BRONZE MASTER OF ANIMALS FINIAL WITH MOUNT**, 1200-800 B.C. A double-sided anthropomorphic tube flanked by beasts in profile. A human head at the top with protruding nose, ears, and necklace. Another head in the center. Believed to be a cult symbol and used for some type of domestic altar. The finial is placed into a bottle-shaped mount. Could have been used to show status and/or wealth. Finial Pin into mount has been restored H. 14 1/4" 1800

842. **NORTH WEST PERSIA MARLIK BRONZE SWORD**, c. 1600-1000 BC, A pointed blade with a raised and wide midrib made of two joining lines. Rounded shoulders attach to a short tang which would have held the handle to the blade. The handle would have been made of wood or bone and long ago deteriorated. Incrustation and green patina, no chips. L. 19 5/8" (49.9 cm) 1750

843. **LURISTAN BRONZE SPEARHEAD**, 1000-800 B.C. Considerable bright green patina L. 14" 400

844. **LURISTAN BRONZE DAGGER**, 1000-800 B.C. Some incrustation, olive green patina throughout L. 12 3/4" 500

845. **LURISTAN BRONZE DAGGER**, 1000-800 B.C. A slightly raised midrib and rat-tanged spearpoint. Olive green patina L. 13" Sold

846. **LURISTAN BRONZE DAGGER**, 1000-800 B.C. A flared handle tapers slightly to the narrow shoulders of the blade. A pronounced midrib continues up to the pointed tip. A small amount of patina L. 13 5/8" 500

EGYPTIAN

847. **LARGE EGYPTIAN LIMESTONE USHABTI**, ca. 18th Dynasty, ca. 1570-1293 B.C. Broken and rejoined at feet. Ex Franciscan Museum, Israel. H. 8 3/8" 3000

848. **EGYPTIAN BRONZE BABOON**, Late Period, ca. 664-554 B.C. This is most likely a representation of Thoth in his baboon form with full moon and crescent above his head. Baboons were linked to both the sun and moon. This was the animal form most associated with Thoth as the "inventor of writing and scribe of the gods". Portrayed in the Book of the Dead as the recorder of the "weighing of the heart". Many statues of scribes are seen with this patron squatting beside them H. 43mm 1500

849. **EGYPTIAN LIGHT BLUE FAIENCE USHABTI**, 26th Dynasty, c. 664-525 BC A small, but important ushabti, which was dedicated to a Pharaoh. Translation is as follows: "The Osiris, The Great House (i.e. Pharaoh) Wah.yib.Re*"

* Wah.yib.Re may be translated as "the enduring of heart of Re" or "patience of Re"

Following are the names of Kings of the Late Period with the name Wah.yib.Re:

Tefnakht II	695-688 BC
Psammetichus I	664-610 BC
Apries	589-570 BC

There are 8 of this variety of ushabti. They are all very similar in size and color. If the one pictured here is sold, call or send an email to request images of the remaining ushabtis. H. 3" (7.7 cm) 450

850. **EGYPTIAN LIGHT GREEN FAIENCE USHABTI**, 26th Dynasty, c. 664-525 BC This ushabti stands with feet close together and arms crossed over his chest. The inscription is translated as: "The Venerated Osiris, Amon-redjyes," the True of Voice" (Amon redjy-es may be translated as "one given, or sent, by the god Amon-Re). A transliteration and translation complete with a drawing are available to the buyer. There is a group of this type of ushabti. If you are interested and the one pictured is sold, call or email for images of the remaining ushabti. H. 3 3/8" (8.6 cm) 375

851. **EGYPTIAN LIGHT BLUE FAIENCE USHABTI**, 26th Dynasty, c. 664-525 BC The form of the ushabti's legs is apparent along with his crossed arms and his face and beard have nice detail. There is an inscription painted in black paint down the back of this piece. The translation (which is available along with transliteration and a drawing is available to the buyer) is as follows: "The Osiris, Priest of Neith (Patron goddess of the city of Sais), Wah.yib.Re" (Wah.yib.Re may be translated as "the enduring of heart of Re" or "patience of Re"). There are 9 of this variety of ushabti. They vary only slightly in size and are mostly very similar in color. If the one pictured here is sold, call or email to request images of the remaining ushabtis. 2 7/8" (7.4 cm) 450

852. **EGYPTIAN BRONZE SEATED HARPOCRATES**, Late Period, Harpocrates is another name for Horus, the child of Isis. He is the god of the sky, and the embodiment of divine kingship and protector of the reigning pharaoh. In his youthful role as son of Isis, he was known as Harpocrates. Here, he wears the side-lock of youth on his right side and pharaonic wig on the left, an elaborate crown of feathers, a sun disk and uraeus. He holds his finger to his mouth, and his other hand hangs down by his side. Heavy light green patina. H. 4 3/4" 950

853. **EGYPTIAN BRONZE SITULA**, Late Period, 525-332 B.C. An offering scene with a man kneeling before an altar and lotus flower placed in front of an ithyphallic Min with two goddesses behind him. An ornate design in the registers above and below. Good condition H. 2 11/16" 1500

854. **EGYPTIAN FAIENCE EYE OF HORUS**, Ptolemaic Period, 305-30 B.C. An exceptionally large green faience Eye of Horus (or wedjat-eye) having amuletic or protective properties. Remnants of a deep blue-green glaze speckle the surface. W. 4 1/2" 4000

JEWELRY

855. **SUMERIAN GOLD PAIR OF EARRINGS**, c. 2400 BC A pair of crescent shaped gold earrings, delicate and beautiful. L. 5/8" (1.8cm) 800

856. **MESOPOTAMIAN GOLD EARRINGS**, c. Late 3rd millennium BC Basket shaped and formed from a single piece of heavy gold wire. A fine example of ancient gold jewelry. H. 1 3/16" (3 cm) 3000

857. **AMLASH GOLD PENDANT**, c. early 6th cent. BC Made of impressed sheet gold, two Ibex surround a central disk, intact. A beautiful piece of ancient gold jewelry. D. 1 1/8" (2.9cm) 2750

858. **SASSANIAN GOLD AND CARNELIAN RING WITH INTAGLIO**, c. 4th to 6th cent AD Core formed gold ring with carnelian intaglio of a reclining, horned bovine. Ring Size 3 1/4 Dia of bezel, 3/8", (1 cm) 600

859. **ETRUSCAN GOLD AND CARNELIAN SCARAB RING**, c. 4th cent. BC Dark orange carnelian sculpted into a scarab with a globolo sphinx intaglio on the underside, set in a modern 20kt setting of ancient design. Ring Size 5 1/2 2700

860. **EGYPTIAN GLASS A PAIR OF EYE BEADS**, ca. 1300 B.C. A pair of vibrant eye beads in blue, orange, white, and black glass. Ancient suspension loops still intact. Excellent quality 600

861. **GREEK GOLD RING**, c. 4th to 3rd cent. BC Impressed with an indistinct image on the face. Ring Size 4 1/2 1000

862. **EGYPTIAN BRONZE PORTRAIT RING OF PTOLEMY IV**, Ptolemaic Period, c. 221-204 BC Fragment of an intaglio ring face engraved with the portrait of Ptolemy IV. W. 1"(2.5cm), H. 1/2"(1.3cm) 2000

863. **EGYPTIAN GREEN GLASS RING**, Hellenistic, c. 2nd cent. BC Ring of translucent green glass, the with a plain large oval surface. It was made by being cast and then refined by cutting. Intact except for three small chips and some abrasion on the face. There may have been something adhered to the face of this ring, perhaps a cameo. Ring Size 5 1/2, Face is 1 1/4" (3.2 cm) across 3000

864. **GREEK MODERN GOLD AND ANCIENT SILVER RING PORTRAYING PTOLEMY VI AS DIONYSUS**, c. 180-145 BC. A large bezel portraying Dionysus wearing his short chiton and Thracian boots. He seems to walk to a wine festival with a thyrsus in one hand and a kantharos in the other, Gold band is modern. Ring size 12 1/2 5000

865. **ROMAN GOLD GARNET CARNELIAN EARRING**, c. 1st cent. AD Well crafted single earring with a large round garnet in a circular bezel. There are swirling decorations below with large granulation and two of the original four pendants hanging down with a gold and carnelian bead each. L. 1 5/8" (4.1cm) 1200

866. **ROMAN GOLD AND GARNET EARRINGS WITH AMPHORAE**, c. 1st cent. AD Dramatic earrings made of large gold crescent shapes with gold amphorae hanging down, garnet beads and inset stones. Granulation around the carnelian and the amphorae. There is one amphora that has been restored. The suspension apparatus is new. L. 1 1/2" (3.8cm) 4200

867. **ROMAN EGYPT GOLD BRACELET**, Roman Period, c. 30 BC to 324 AD Beautifully designed, graduating bracelet of solid cast gold. This is an extraordinary piece in its simplicity and fine craftsmanship. W. 2 5/8" (6.7 cm) 11500

868. **ROMAN TWO GLASS MILLEFIORE BEADS**, c. 1st to 2nd cent. AD Various designs of red ends with green leaves and yellow and red flowers in a central panel. A beautiful example of an ancient bead. L. 1 1/8" (2.9 cm), W. 3/8"(.9 cm) 400

869. **ROMAN GOLD AND RED GLASS EARRINGS**, c. 1st to 3rd cent. AD Teardrop shaped pendant earrings suspended on gold loops, three pieces of red glass on each earring set in plain settings surrounded by granulation, at the base are three larger granules stacked in a triangular form, minimal incrustation, one piece of glass was replaced. L. 1 1/16", (2.7 cm) 1000

870. **ROMAN GOLD AND RED JASPER RING WITH INTAGLIO**, c. 2nd cent. AD Solid gold ring with a red jasper intaglio depicting an Oinochoi. Rings like these were sometimes worn between the first and second knuckle instead of between the second and third as we do in modern times. Ring Size 1 1500

871. **RHODIAN GOLD AND EMERALD GOLD RING**, c. 2nd to 3rd cent. AD Coreformed sheet gold with a plain bezel and an oval emerald. A nice example of an ancient ring. Ring size 8 1750

872. **ROMAN GOLD AND BANDED AGATE GOLD RING WITH INTAGLIO**, c. 3rd cent. AD An oval bezel set with a banded agate engraved with the image of a rabbit. The bezel and stone are framed by the heavy faceted shoulders of the ring. It is intact with some incrustation on the gold. Ring Size 3 1/2 2500

873. **ROMAN GOLD AND PEARLS EARRINGS**, c. 3rd to 4th cent. AD Made of circular sheet gold, stamped with a star design, a central bead missing from both, draped suspension with drop pendants suspending small delicate pearls. Dia. of face 3/4", (2 cm) 1000

874. **SASSANIAN GOLD HAIR JEWELRY**, c. 3rd to 4th cent. AD Ancient spiral hair ornaments. Dia. 5/8", (1.5 cm) 900

875. **PHONECIAN GROUP OF 6 PHOENICIAN EYE BEADS**, ca. 2nd to 4th Cent. A.D. A collection of glass eye beads mixing white, brown, and dark and light blue in their pattern 300

876. **ROMAN BRONZE INTAGLIO RING**, Ca. 4th to 5th Century A.D. A man and woman dancing in draped garments Size 8.25 300

877. **ROMAN BRONZE INTAGLIO RING**, 3rd to 5th Century A.D. An engraved image of a cloaked man with lion or ibex standing on two legs. An olive green patina Size 7.5 300

878. **ROMAN BRONZE INTAGLIO RING**, ca. 4th to 5th Century A.D. A highly stylized rhyton engraved into it Size 7.5 300

879. **BYZANTINE BRONZE MARRIAGE RING**, ca. 7th to 12th Century A.D. An image of two clasped hands compose the ring Size 5.5 300

880. **BYZANTINE GOLD AND GLASS BEAD BRACELET**, c. 7th to 12th cent. AD Composed of twenty two five sided gold capsules, the pairs have a spiral design between them. Hinged together with gold pins and each bead is held in place with a gold wire. The glass beads are green and red, probably in imitation of emeralds and rubys. The catch is complete but for the pin. An excellent example of Byzantine gold work. L. 6 1/4" (15.5 cm) 5000

881. **BYZANTINE SILVER RING**, c. 9th to 12th cent. AD Oval face with two figures on either side of a cross. The edge is decorated with scalloping, and the underside of the face is decorated with incised lines. Light green patina fills the edge and underside decorations Ring Size 6 900

882. **ISLAMIC GOLD AND CARNELIAN RING WITH INSET CARNELIAN**, c. 800-1200 AD A graduated band which supports a tall bezel with rope design and an inset carnelian stone kept in place with 4 large bezel sets. Ring size 3 3/4 1000

883. **VENETIAN GLASS SET OF TEN STRIPED BEADS**, ca. 18th Cent. A.D. Blue and black glass beads with a red and/or white stripe vertical or horizontal. Set of 10 500

FIBULAE

884. **ITALIAN BRONZE FIBULA**, c. 8th cent. BC Pre-Roman Southern Italian Boat Brooch, very small and delicate, with detailed Geometric style decorations incised, blue patina and some tan incrustation L. 1", (25.4 mm.) 450

885. **ITALIOT SILVER FIBULA**, c. 7th to 6th cent. B.C. The catch plate has been repaired, otherwise this fibula is intact. L. 2 3/16" (5.6 cm) 700

886. **GREEK BRONZE FIBULA**, c. 8th cent. BC Remarkably large fibula with an exaggerated catch plate that is marked with stamped motifs of concentric circles, and with minuscule incised markings that border the edges. The top of the bow marked with similar detail; and even the length of the front-lateral edge of the bow enhanced with incision. Atop the lower portion of the bow, a series of incised sinuous bands. The pin incomplete. L. 7 5/8" 800

887. **ITALIOT SILVER FIBULA**, c. 7th to 6th cent. BC A lotus flower incised on the catch plate. L. 2" (5.1 cm) 700

888. **ROMAN BRONZE KRAFTIG PROFILIERT FIBULA**, c. 100 BC to 100 AD A fine example of this type of fibula. Dark green patina, completely intact. L. 2 1/4" (5.7 cm) 350

889. **ROMAN SILVER LARGE SILVER TRUMPET BROOCH**, c. 1st cent. AD A large fibula of elegant design with detailed, inscribed geometric designs on the catch plate. Intact and mounted on a custom metal stand. L. 2 11/16", (6.9 cm) 1750

890. **ROMAN-CELTIC SILVER FIBULA**, c. 3rd to 4th cent. AD Beautiful and unique Celtic design, intact except for a part of the pin missing. Photo available on website. L. 1 1/4" 900

891. **GOTHIC BRONZE AND GLASS BRONZE FIBULA WITH INLAY**, c. 5th cent. AD The bow decorated on both sides with triangular glass inlay, the lower row is light blue, the upper row green and red mottled. The catch plate is the shape of an adder's head. Rare, beautiful and intact. L. 2 1/16" (53 mm.) 1750

CERAMICS

892. **ATTIC MINIATURE RED-FIGURE OINOCHOE**, ca. 5th Century B.C. A woman's head is in profile, with remnants of a headdress and earrings shown. A band with curvilinear design below. A shiny black glaze throughout. Repaired at the handle. Some chipping H. 2 7/8" 450

893. **ATTIC DROOP CUP**, ca. 5th Century B.C. Droop is pronounced "drope" after the scholar who first studied them. Its unique shape is similar to the more common kylix with the defining shallow bowl and flaring handles. However, droop cups stand on a tall stemmed foot. The lower body is painted with an elaborate band of lotus buds and leaves with intermittent scrolling lines. The foot, handles, and lip zone painted black. D. 7 5/8" H. 4 1/2" 2200

894. **ATTIC OWL KYLIX**, ca. 5th Century B.C. A traditional owl and sprig of leaves decorate each side of this kylix. A rare image to find on this shape. Intact D. 7" 2500

895. **MAGNA GRAECIA MINIATURE RED-FIGURE OINOCHOE**, ca. 4th Century B.C. An image of a lounging panther on one side H. 2 1/4" 350

896. **MAGNA GRAECIA AMPHORISKOS**, ca. 4th Century B.C. Black-glazed body with one band of red. The feet and top restored H. 3 3/4" 650

897. **CAMPANIAN NECK AMPHORA**, ca. 4th Century B.C. A red-figure amphora. On one side a seated woman holds an offering in a basket. She is ornately dressed with white paint accentuating her shoes and headband. She wears a low-cut peplos. Opposite is a man wearing a winter garment. Intact H. 10 3/4" 4000

898. **ATTIC MINIATURE LEKYTHOS**, ca. 5th Century B.C. A black-figure dot pattern along the shoulder with two red lines around the body. Some misfiring, recomposed from large fragments H. 4 3/8" 250

899. **MAGNA GRAECIA MINIATURE LEKYTHOS**, ca. 4th Century B.C. A rare image of a male's head in profile with a beaded headband in white. Varieties of floral, ribbon, and dot patterns accentuated in white paint. Opposite side is a palmette motif. In excellent condition with a graceful shape. H. 4 1/2" 800

900. **MAGNA GRAECIA GUTTUS WITH MOLD OF A YOUNG MAN**, ca. 4th Century B.C. Guttus with a high foot. An extremely high relief within the discus of a young man with full lips and nose and wavy hair, perhaps Apollo. Metallic black glaze throughout. Intact D. 4 7/8" 1400

901. **MAGNA GRAECIA GUTTUS WITH A MOLD OF A YOUNG MAN**, ca. 4th Century B.C. Guttus with a high foot. A mold within the discus is of a young man with full lips and nose and wavy hair. Metallic black glaze throughout. Intact H. 4 1/4" 1100

902. **MAGNA GRAECIA GUTTUS WITH A MOLD OF AN AFRICAN FACE**, ca. 350 B.C. Rare and crisp mold of an African face within the discus. A ribbed body and remnants of a metallic glaze throughout. Potter's mark located under the handle. Very high foot. Completely intact with no restoration H. 5 1/4" 4000

903. **MAGNA GRAECIA GUTTUS WITH SATYR MOLD**, ca. 4th Century B.C. A black glazed guttus with remnants of metallic glaze and a ribbed body. A mold in high relief of a bearded satyr with interesting detail inside of the discus. H. 4" 1500

904. **MAGNA GRAECIA OWL SKYPHOS**, ca. 4th Century B.C. Each side depicts an owl framed by laurel branches. Owl skyphoi were used for the worship of Athena. D. 5 7/8" Across Handles 875

905. **MAGNA GRAECIA OWL SKYPHOS**, ca. 4th Century B.C. Each side depicts an owl framed by laurel branches. Owl skyphoi were used for the worship of Athena. D. 6" Across Handles 1000

906. **MAGNA GRAECIA OWL SKYPHOS**, ca. 4th Century B.C. Each side depicts an owl framed by laurel branches. Owl skyphoi were used for the worship of Athena. Collector's mark on the base D. 6" Across Handles 1000

OIL LAMPS

907. **ROMAN OIL LAMP WITH ORNATE DECORATION**, ca. 3rd Cent. A.D. Concentric circles and spiral designs on shoulders. A wreath is in center of discus. Dark brown color. In good condition L. 4 1/4" 250

908. **ROMAN OIL LAMP WITH PALMETTE IN CENTER**, ca. 3rd Century A.D. D. 5 3/8" 350

909. **ROMAN DOUBLE-SPOUT LAMP**, ca. 3rd Century A.D. Ridged shoulder on either side of discus. Handle is missing in the center L. 5 11/16" 375

910. **ROMAN OIL LAMP WITH IMAGE OF AN OX**, ca. 3rd to 4th Century A.D. A striding ox with face forward inside the discus. An inscription, or potter's mark on the bottom of the lamp D. 4 1/2" 600

911. **ROMAN OIL LAMP WITH IMAGE OF APHRODITE**, ca. 3rd. Century A.D. Heavily incrusted Roman lamp with a graceful image of Aprodite in the discus. D. 4 3/8" 600

912. **ROMAN NORTH AFRICAN OIL LAMP**, ca. 4th to 5th Century A.D. Volute spout L. 5 3/8" 350

BYZANTINE

913. **BYZANTINE BRONZE POLYCANDELON**, ca. 7th to 12th Century A.D. This polycandelon could have been used in a secular or sacred way. Traditionally, chandeliers placed in the church would have been hung over an altar or over tombs of saints. Six long-stemmed glass containers holding oil would have been placed within the holes. D. 10 7/8" 1500

ICONS

914. **RUSSIAN WOODEN ICON OF THE TRANSFORMATION OF CHRIST ON TABOR MOUNTAIN**, ca. 18th Century A.D. Christ has risen out of his shroud, his image lit within an aureole, as the angel observes. He holds a standard Russian Orthodox three-bar cross. Icon painted by Pavel Levenkin, a painter of the Cholo school of iconographic painting. Oil paint and gilded frame D. 8 3/4" 700

916. **RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA CALENDAR OF THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY**, last quarter of the 18th Century H. 17 1/8" W. 14" 1500

917. **RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF THE GATHERING OF THREE SELECTED SAINTS**, 18th Century Silver, 20th Century Painting H. 4 7/16" W. 3 5/8" 350

918. **RUSSIAN ICON OF MADONNA AND CHILD WOOD, TEMPERA, GILDING**, ca. 20th Century Majestic crowned images of Mary and the Christ-child floating above a cloud with an image of a footprint below H. 8 1/2" W. 6 9/16" 1400

919. **RUSSIAN WOODEN ICON OF SAINT NICHOLAS**, ca. 19th Century Once a fourth century bishop of Myra in Lycia (Asia Minor), he is represented as a savior of children and the unjustly convicted. Known as a strong supporter of the Orthodox faith and had a strong love for others. He wears an extremely ornate cloak and holds the bible while giving a sign of blessing in his right hand. Two small aureoles on each side of him contain images of Jesus and Mary H. 12 1/4" W. 10 1/2" 1050

920. **RUSSIAN ICON OF THE CRUCIFIED WITH FOUR CHOSEN SAINTS, WOOD, TEMPERA, BACKGROUND-LACQUERED SILVER-LEAF**, ca. 19th Century A carved and painted scene with the crucifixion in the center. This divides into four panels of individual saints. Framed by a floral motif in pastels H. 10 1/2 W. 5 5/8" 800

921. **RUSSIAN ICON OF THE MIRACLE OF ST. GEORGE WITH SERPENT, WOOD, TEMPERA, BACKGROUND-LACQUERED SILVER LEAF**, ca. last quarter of 19th Century H. 10 3/8" W. 8 1/2" 800

922. **RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF ST. JOHN THE BAPTIST**, ca. 19th Century A.D. An image of St. John baptizing Christ. He blesses the child with his right hand while holding a script in the other. Faded and chipped in some areas H. 11" W. 8 3/4" 800

923. **RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF MOTHER OF GOD**, ca. 19th Century A.D. Painted in rich jeweled tones, Christ is shown, not as a child, but as a pre-eternal God, an incarnate of wisdom, and divine authority. The Virgin's gaze is inward and serene as she acknowledges the calm and divine presence that she has brought into the world. H. 14" W. 12 1/8" 1450

924. **RUSSIAN WOODEN ICON OF THE DORMITION**, ca. 19th Century A.D. A beautifully rendered icon of the Dormition surrounded with gilding, and centered with the Holy Father and Son as they bless Mary. Rich reddish-brown tones compose a scene of saints and angels surrounding the center theme. H. 10 1/2 W. 8 3/4" 1250

925. **RUSSIAN WOOD ICON OF ARCHANGEL MICHAEL**, ca. 19th Century A.D. Standing on a cloud. St. Michael represents one of the four principal angels. His name was the war-cry in the battle to protect heaven against its adversaries. He was the champion of "God's people" and rescuer of faithful souls. H. 8 3/4" W. 7" 900

926. **RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF ST. ZOSIMA AND ST. SOVATIUS OF SOLOVK, LACQUERED SILVER-LEAF**, Last quarter of 19th Century. H. 8 5/8" W. 7 3/8" 600

927. **RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF THE OLD TESTAMENT HOLY TRINITY**, Last Quarter of the 19th Century Icons of the Trinity are associated with the feast of Pentecost. Three heavenly visitors appear as

winged beings around a table with a "chalice of sacrifice" on it. The half-circle of attendees express the unity within the "Godhead" and suggests the heavenly mandorla. The icon is intended to reveal the unity and triunity of the Godhead by having the worshipper contemplate its triune action in the world H. 13" W. 10 1/8" 1500

928. RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF THE TWELVE FEASTS, 19th Century A.D. The "Twelve Feasts of the Church" make up the essential elements of Russian Orthodox faith, and are presented here surrounding the central "Feast of Feasts" (Resurrection of Christ). There are the "Four Feasts of the Mother of God"- Nativity of the Theotokos, Presentation of the Theotokos in the Temple, Annunciation, and Dormition. The "Six Feasts of Christ"- Nativity of Christ, Presentation of Jesus in the Temple, The Baptism of Jesus, Transfiguration, Entry into Jerusalem, Ascension, Pentecost, and the "Exaltation of the Cross". H. 17 1/4" W. 15" 1000

929. RUSSIAN WOOD GUILDED ICON OF VIRGIN AND CHILD, H. 7" W. 5 1/2" 600

930. RUSSIAN WOOD GUILDED ICON WITH ST. MICHAEL AND SURROUNDING SAINTS, ca. 20th Century H. 14 3/4" W. 12 1/2" 1150

931. RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF THE ALL SEEING EYE OF GOD, BACKGROUND-LACQUERED SILVER-LEAF, ca. 1900, H. 12 1/8" W. 10 1/2" 1200

932. RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON OF THE PANTOKRATOR, BACKGROUND-LACQUERED SILVER-LEAF, ca. 1900 H. 12" W. H. 10 1/2" 800

933. RUSSIAN WOOD TEMPERA ICON WITH KNOOP IMAGE, ca. 20th Century This image of Christ on a cloth is an example of the first type of icon made. As God recreates his image in Christ, so to does man truthfully manifest these holy images. The images then become true connections to the holy spirit. It is said that Abgar, king of Edessa, was a leper and needed to be healed. He sent his archivist Ananias to retrieve Christ, but upon his denial, he was to paint his image. It was impossible for him to get around the crowd to paint his image. Christ wet a towel, wiped his face, and gave it to Ananias. His imprinted image was brought to the King Abgar, and he was cured. H. 11 3/4" W. 9 3/4" 1200

934. RUSSIAN WOOD ICON OF ST. MICHAEL, OIL, Early 20th Century A.D. St. Michael represents one of the four principal angels. His name was the war-cry in the battle to protect heaven against its adversaries. He was the champion of "God's people and rescuer of faithful souls. H. 13 3/4" W. 12" 1100

MISCELLANEOUS

935. TERRACOTTA CHINESE TANG DYNASTY TOMB GUARDIAN, 618-907 A.D. Right horn restored. H. 17" 4500

936. WOODEN PAINTED KACHINA DOLL, Early 1900's H. 9 3/4" 1900

937. AMERICAN BRONZE LOUIS SULLIVAN RISER, Late 1880's to Early 1890's A riser from the Chicago Stock Exchange (now demolished) that was created during Sullivan's architectural partnership with Dankmar Adler. Sullivan made a name for himself through the creation of luxuriant organic ornamental design. L. 3'5" 5000

FIXED PRICE LIST

938. SUMERIAN SHELL RING MONEY, c. 3500-3000 BC Interior pieces of shells which were used by the Sumerians as money. Very smooth surfaces \$20 each, about 1" across 20

939. LURISTAN BRONZE SPEARHEAD, ca. 1000-800 B.C. 18 Spearheads available similar to this picture. Around L. 9 1/2" 100

940. LURISTAN BRONZE SPEARHEAD, ca. 1000-800 B.C. 9 Spearheads available similar to this picture Around 13" 175

941. JUDEAN BRONZE LEPTONS IN GOLD BEZEL, ca. 66-70 A.D. Set in a gold bezel with a 14k gold jump ring, these coins were made at the time of the first revolt. The bezels are finely crafted 90

942. ROMAN GLASS UGUENTARIUM, ca. 2nd to 3rd Century A.D. Some iridescence Approximately H. 2 1/4" to 2 3/4" 200

943. ROMAN MOLD-BLOWN GLASS JAR WITH TRAILINGS, ca. 2nd to 3rd Century A.D. Approximately H. 2 1/4" 300

944. ROMAN MOLD-BLOWN GLASS GLOBULAR JAR, ca. 2nd to 3rd Century A.D. Green tint with some fluting around the neck of the jar. About H. 2 7/8" 250

945. ROMAN BELL-SHAPED GLASS FLASK, ca. 2nd to 3rd Century A.D. Vary Between 4 1/2" and 5 1/2" 250

946. ROMAN MOLD-BLOWN GLASS JAR, ca. 2nd to 3rd Century A.D. Green-tinted glass with fluting around body, and a long neck Varies Slightly From H. 2 3/4" 250

947. ROMAN GLASS UGUENTARIUM, ca. 2nd to 3rd. Century A.D. Some iridescence Varies H. 3"- 4 1/4" 300

948. BYZANTINE BRONZE CROSSES, ca. 9th to 12th Century A.D. The crosses pictured here are all of the same period, and material. All have an ancient suspension loop. \$150 each, cross of our choice. Between 43mm-50mm

949. ROMAN BRONZE NAILS OF INCHTUTHIL

Agricola the Man

Cn. Julius Agricola, the father-in-law of the famous author Cornelius Tacitus, was born in 40 AD. The Julius in his name and his father's name suggest that an ancestor may have been given citizenship by Julius Caesar. It seems that he was educated from his very early years at Massilia, today's Marseilles, a place where Greek refinement and provincial Puritanism were taught. He was deeply interested in philosophy, but his mother urged him that the military life would give him far greater success. Agricola spent many years commanding and ruling in Britain. He was Tribunus Militum in 61 AD. He was commander of the 20th legion in Britain from 70-74 AD. He was a consul in Rome in 77-78 AD. And he was Legatus Praetorius (governor) of Britain from 78-84 AD. He died at the age of 54 in 94 AD, at which time he willed half of his estate to the Emperor Domitian.

Until Agricola's rule of Britain none of the Romans knew for sure whether Britain was an island or part of Europe. Agricola settled this question for the first time. He sent his Admiral to sail around the entire island to prove that it was an island, which had never been done before. In 83 AD, Agricola advanced to the Tay River to fight the Caledonians, who were a large people with reddish hair of German origin. He built his central fortress at Inchtuthil for his beloved legion XX, which was garrisoned there. In 84 AD, he led a crushing defeat of the Caledonians, where the Caledonians lost 10,000 men to the Romans 360. The Caledonians lost so badly, not only because of Roman military organization and Agricola's generalship, but because the Caledonians used large unwieldy swords and small shields, which made it difficult for them to fend off the missiles of the Romans. Agricola was one of the most illustrious generals in Roman history.

Inchtuthil the Fortress

Inchtuthil was built by Agricola as the center of his operations and lasted only from 83-87 AD. It had stone walls, but the buildings because they were temporary were only made of timber. The legion housed in Inchtuthil was the 20th, the one that Agricola had led 7 or 8 years earlier. It was one of the most northerly forts in the history of the Roman Empire. When the war with the Caledonians seemed settled and the German frontier was becoming a major problem, the Emperor Domitian ordered the fortress disassembled and shipped to Germany. The nails were saved to be used in Germany, but at the last minute there were problems of transportation and the nails were buried on site, six feet deep, so the Caledonians couldn't find the nails and remake them into swords. Inchtuthil was for several years the actual living quarters not only of the 20th legion, but of the governor and general of Britain, Agricola. Excavations at the fortress began in 1901, but it was not until sixty years later that an Oxford archaeologist, Professor Sir Ian Richardson, discovered the nails.

Inchtuthil the Nails

The nails for Inchtuthil were produced in East Sussex, in the forest of Dean at Beauport Park, which was one of the largest iron refineries in the history of the Roman Empire. There the iron ore was smelted, and the nails were hand-wrought with four tapered square sides and a flat top. The design of Roman nails remained unchanged from before the birth of Christ to the fall of the Empire. When these nails were discovered in the mid-1960s, they were mostly housed in the National Museum of Scotland. They were also sent to museums throughout the world, because to the best of our knowledge this is the only time when an object like a nail can be placed at an exact spot of use. In this case, Inchtuthil, which was commanded by an illustrious Roman general, Agricola, at the time of an exact war with the Caledonians. If one finds a Roman nail under normal circumstances, one can only wonder about its use. As for the nails of Inchtuthil, we can only sit and wonder that we know their use.

Christ

These nails were produced by the Romans in the same century and by the same method as the ones used in the crucifixion.

The nails are sold individually for \$29.95 each or 3 for \$75 We also have 6" nails for \$150 each.



Holiday Store Hours

Harlan J. Berk, Ltd.

Saturday December 14th 10 AM - 4 PM
Saturday December 21st 10 AM - 4 PM
Sunday December 22nd 10 AM - 4 PM





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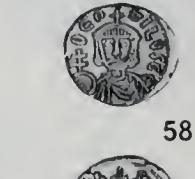
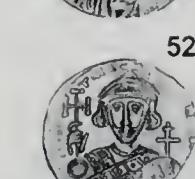
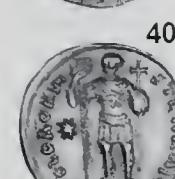
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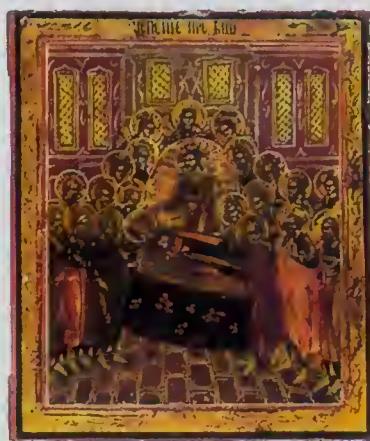
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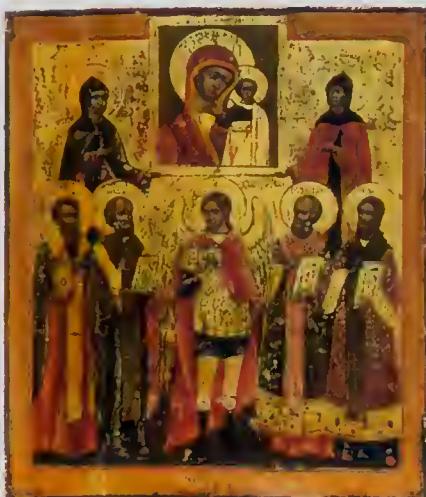
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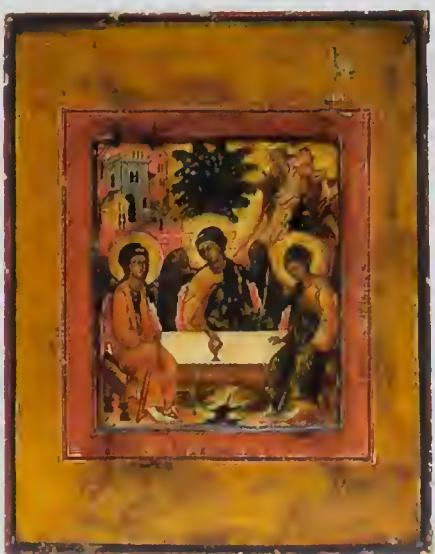
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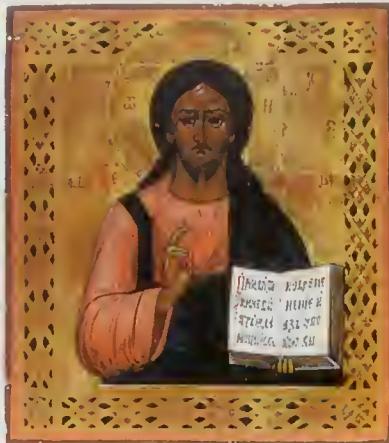
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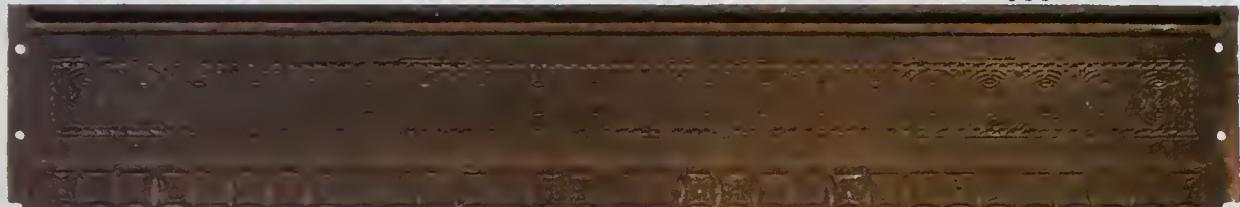
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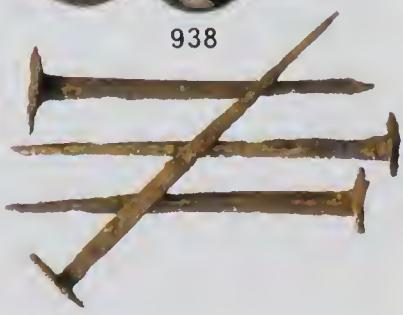
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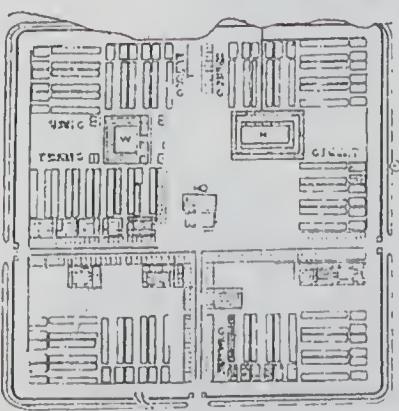
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INCHTUTHIL

Fortress

post-Roman
burial

100m

80m



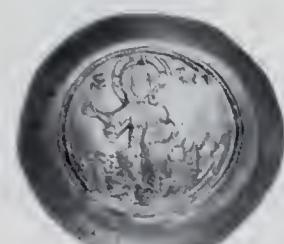
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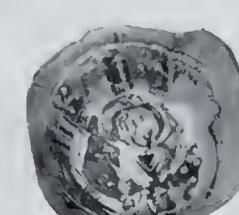
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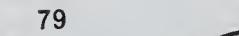
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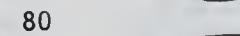
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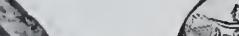
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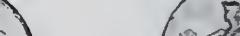
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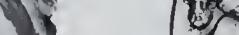


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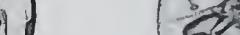


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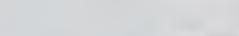
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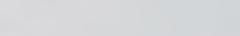
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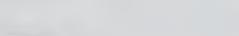
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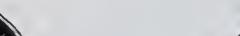


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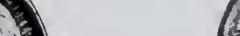
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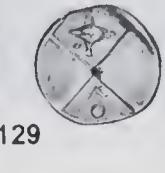
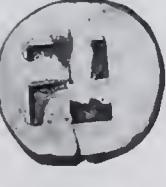
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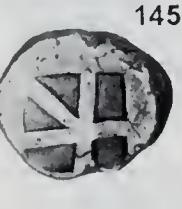
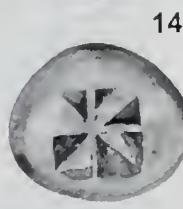
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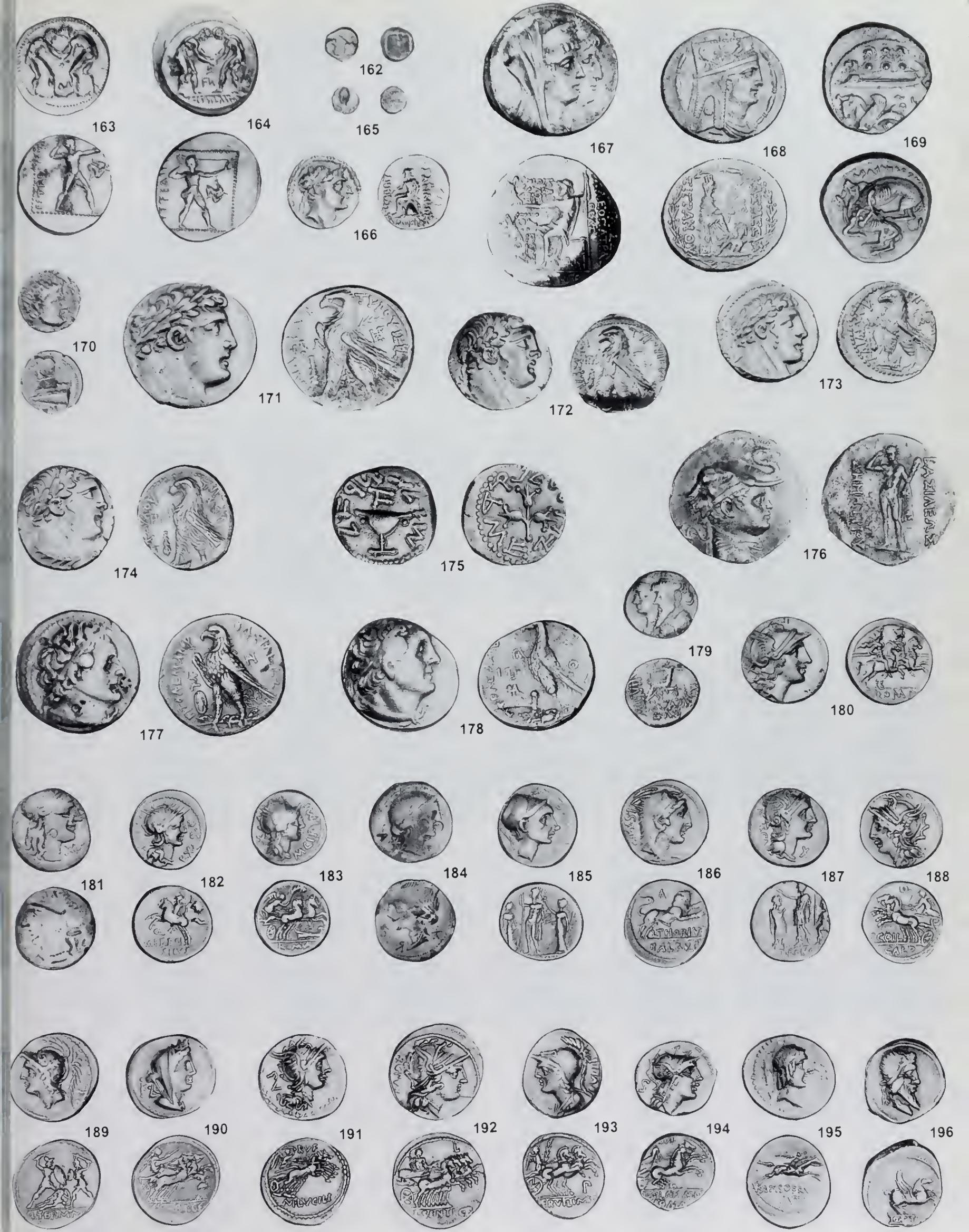
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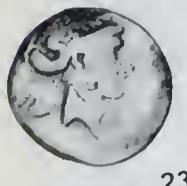
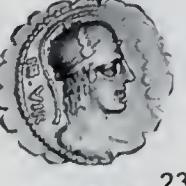
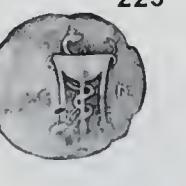
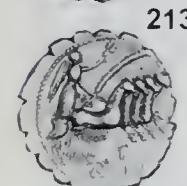
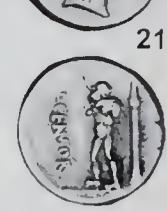
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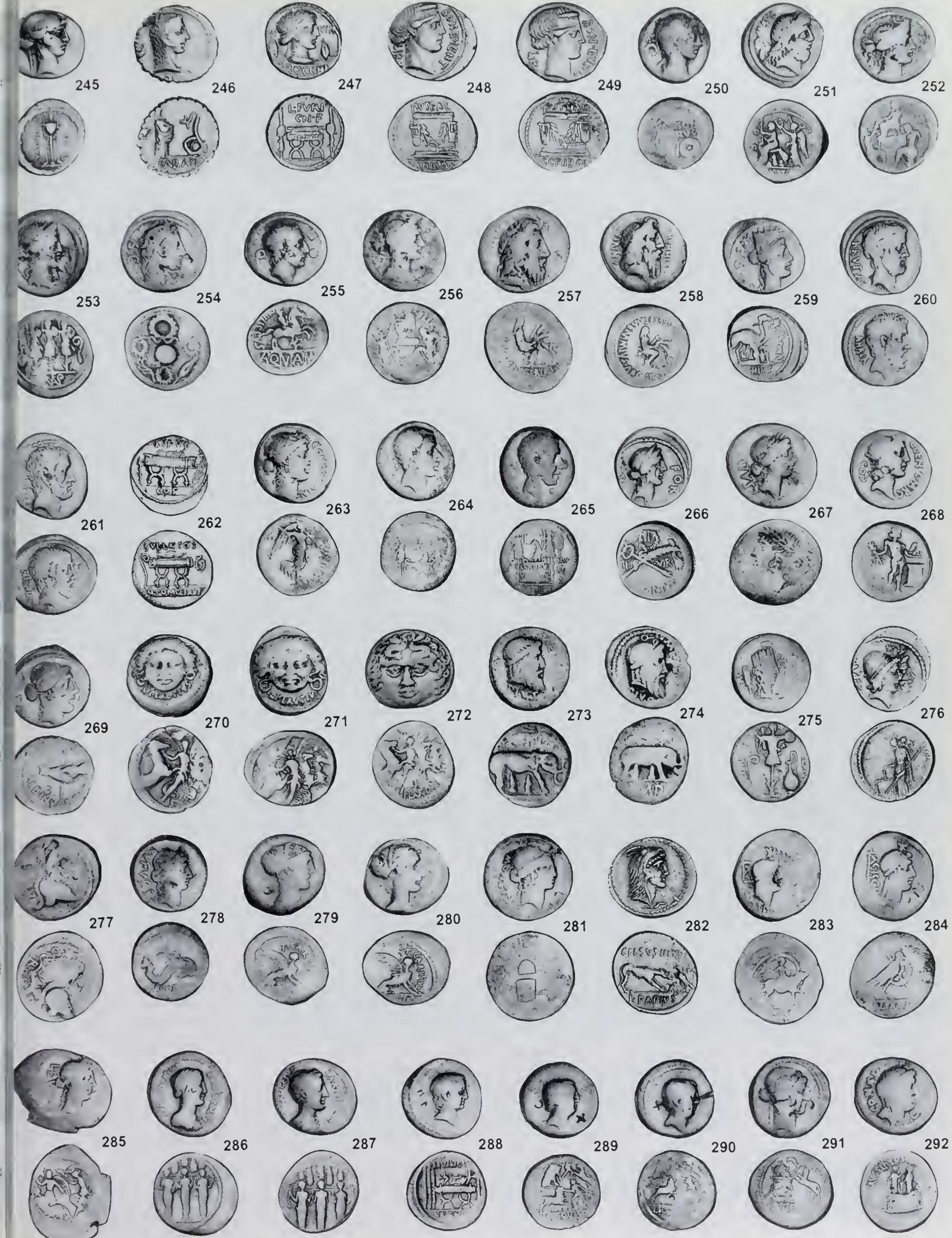


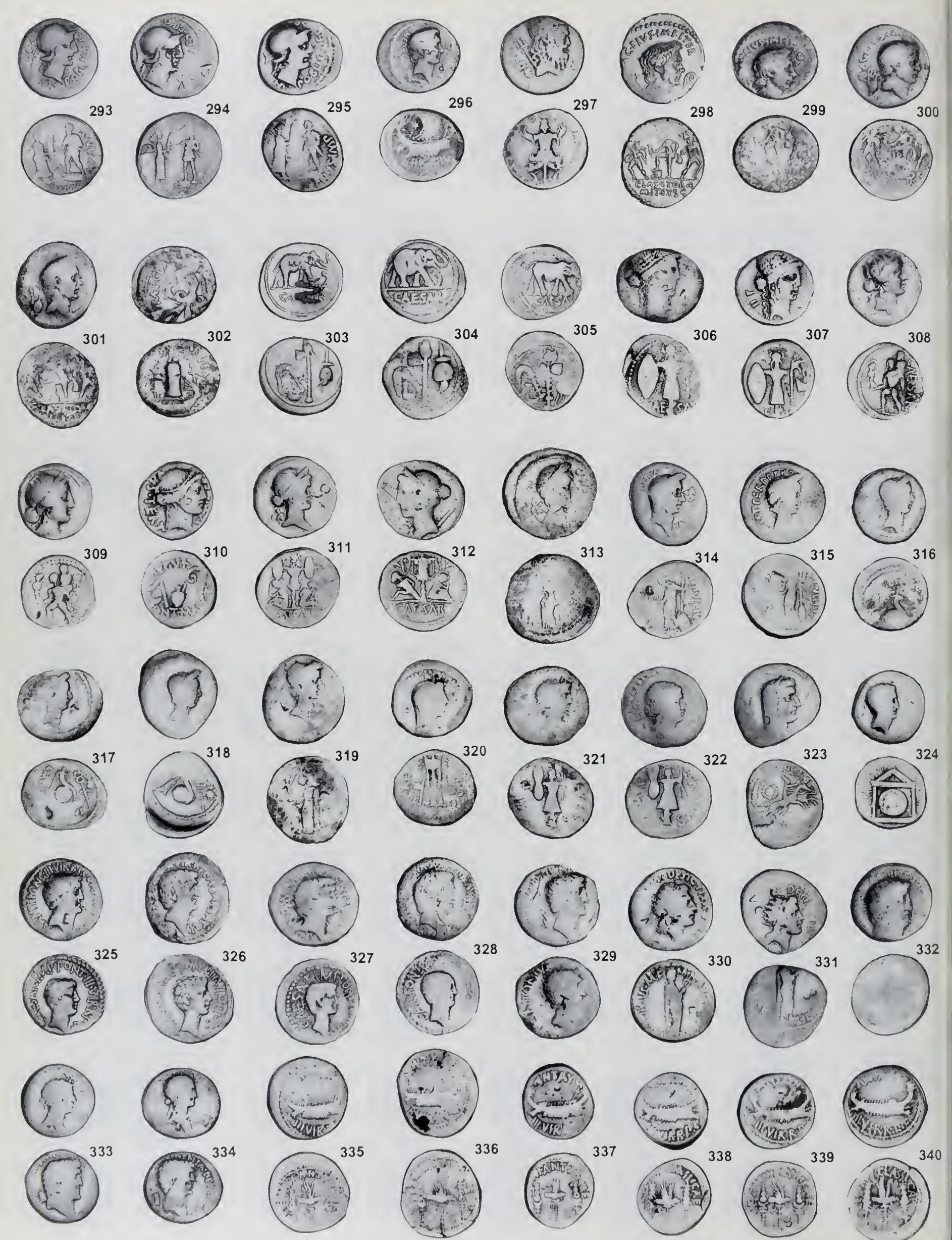
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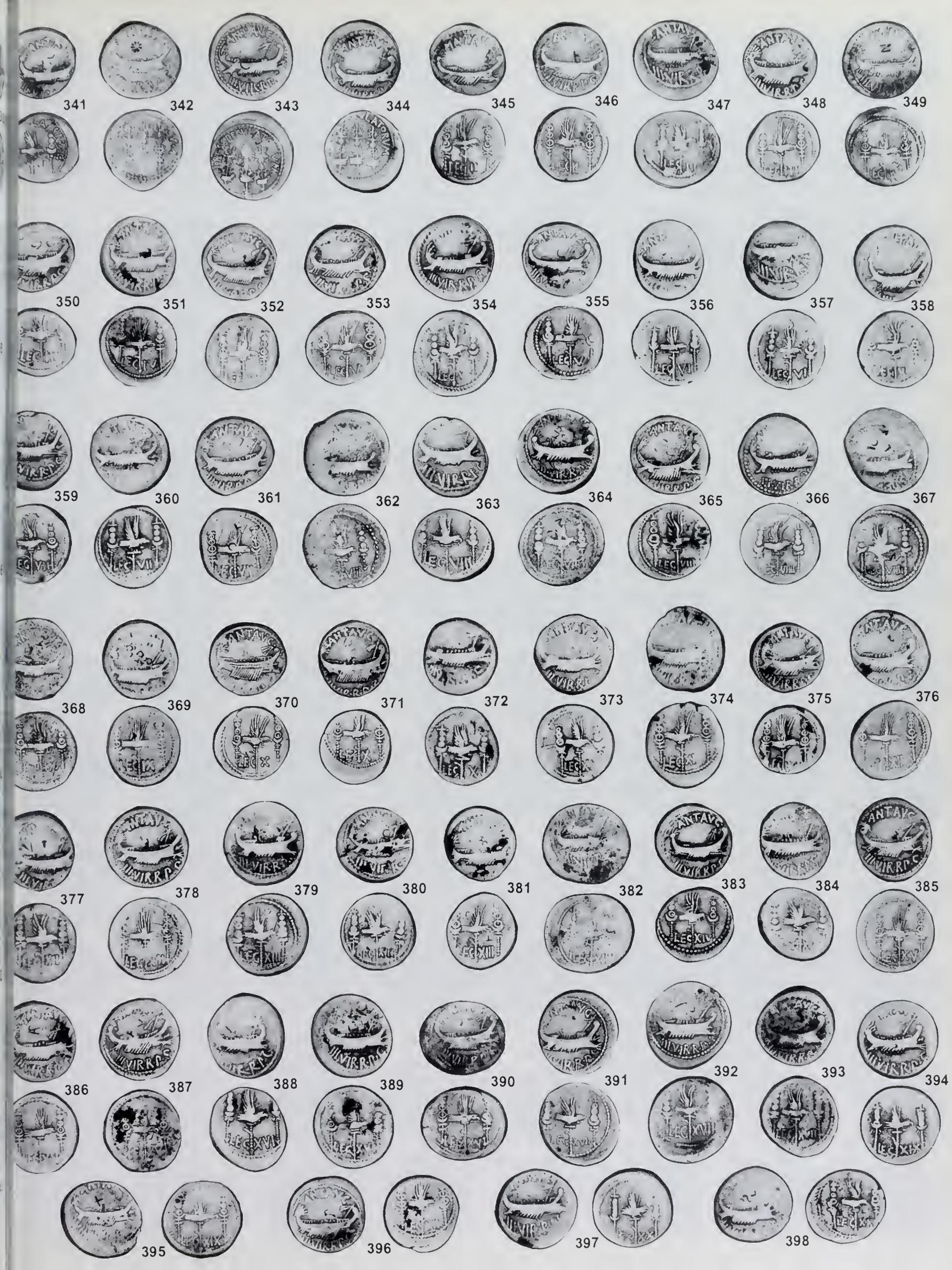


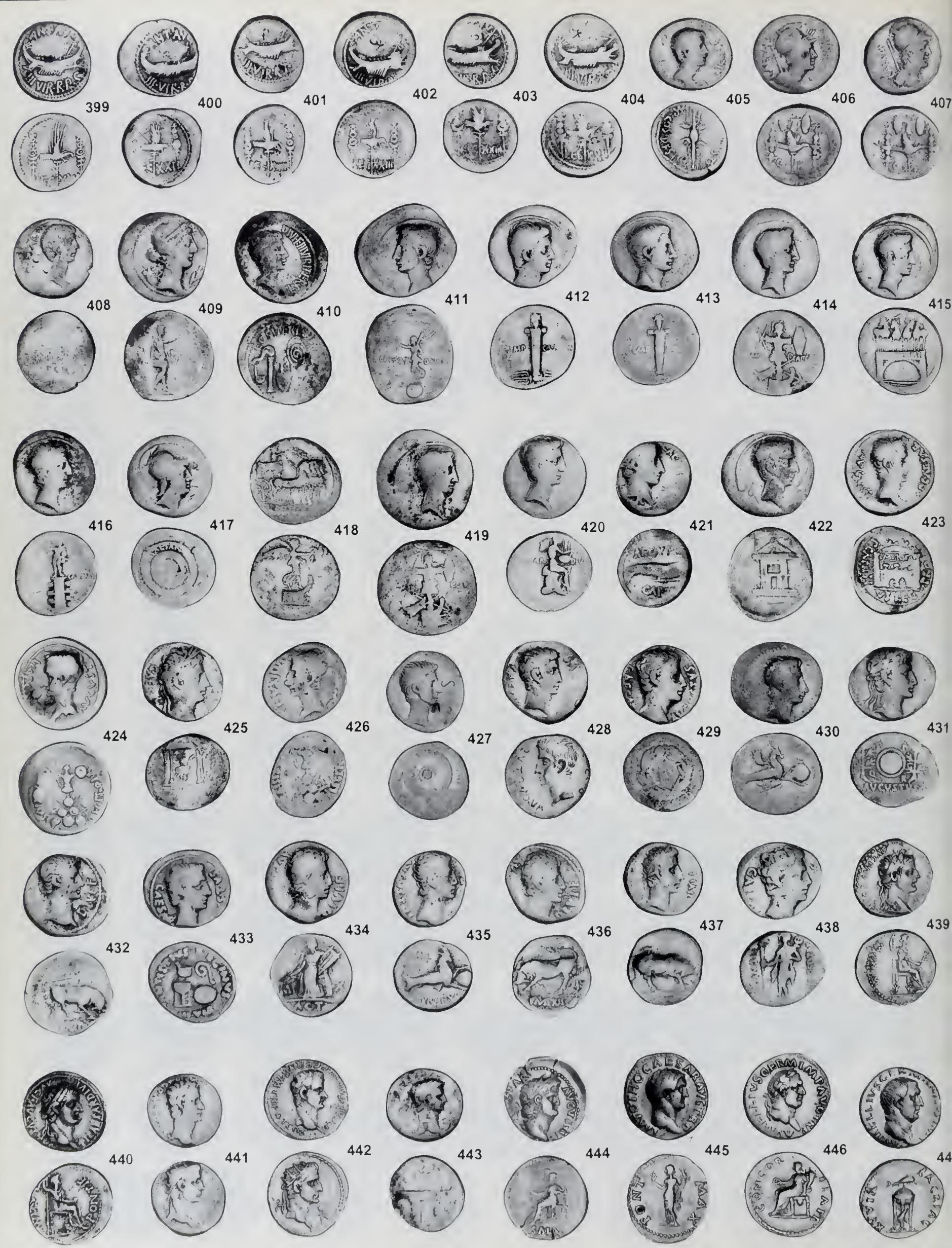
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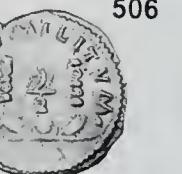
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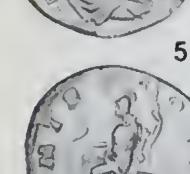
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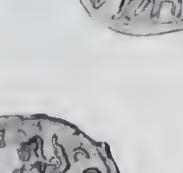
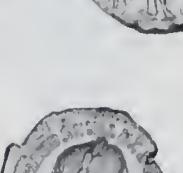
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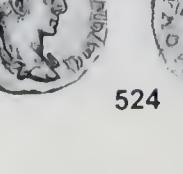
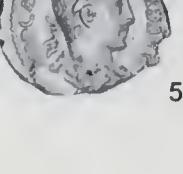
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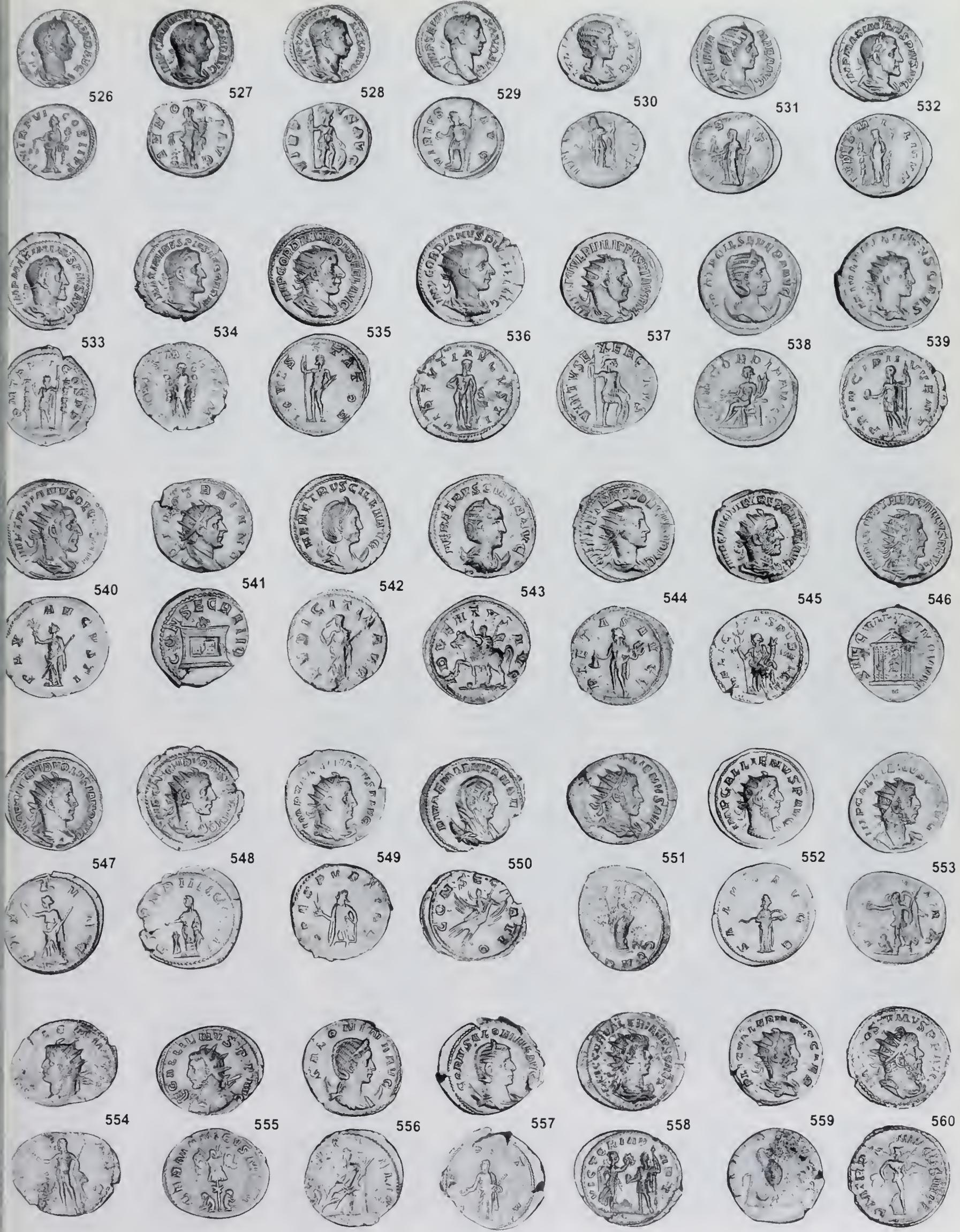
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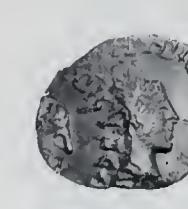
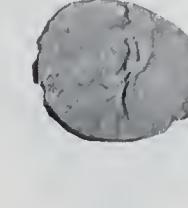
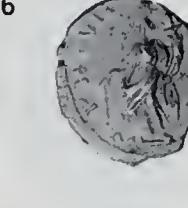
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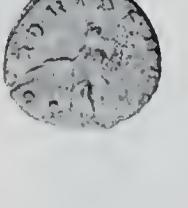
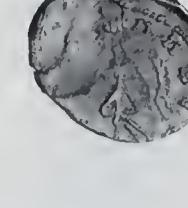
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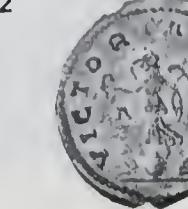
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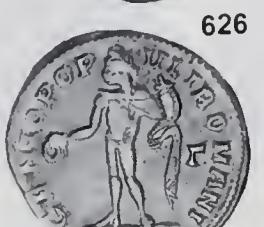
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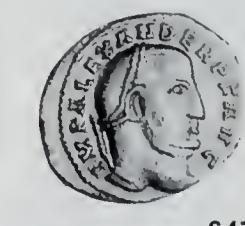
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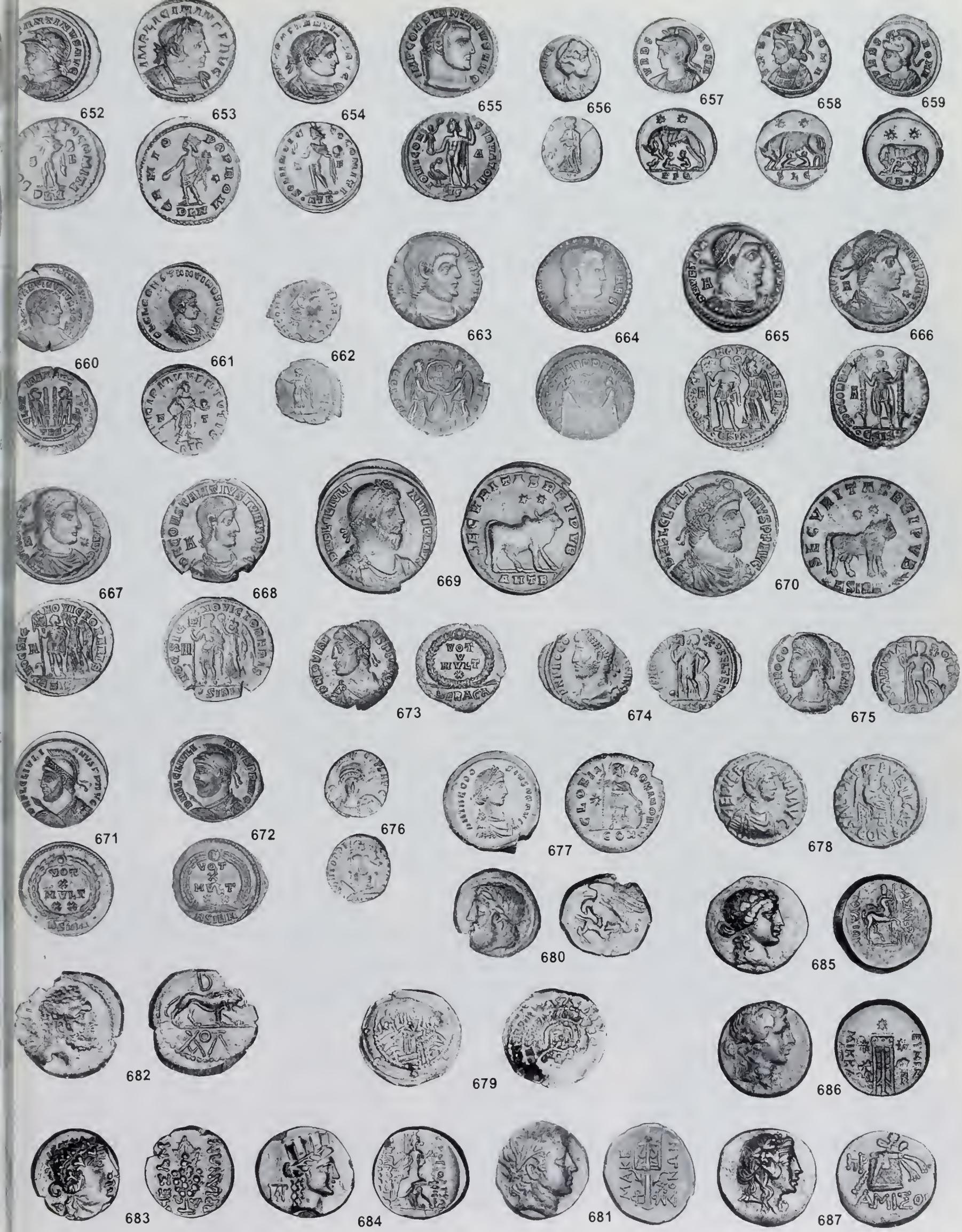
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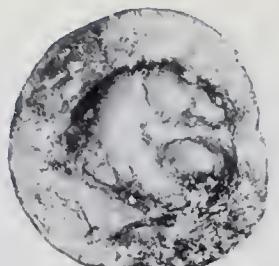


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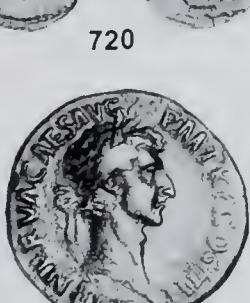
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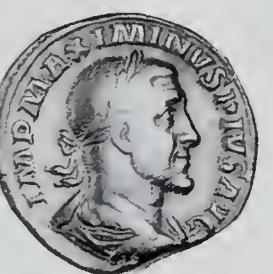
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